School of Medicine

1971-72



Containing general information, appointments and courses of study for the 1971-72 session, corrected to August 1, 1971 , NASHVILLE

School of Medicine Calendar, 1971-72

FALL SEMESTER

Aug. 31-Sept. 4, Tues.-Sat.

September 1-4, Wed.-Sat.

September 2-4, Tues.-Sat.

September 3-4, Fri.-Sat.

September 6, Monday

November 25, Thursday

December 19, Sunday

January 3, Monday

January 19-21, Wed.-Fri.

January 22, Saturday

Registration 1st year

Registration 4th year

Registration 2nd year

Registration 3rd year

Fall semester begins 1st, 2nd, 3rd, &

4th years

Thanksgiving Day: a holiday

Christmas holidays begin

Instruction resumes

Examination period 1st & 2nd years

Fall semester ends

SPRING SEMESTER 1972

January 24, Monday

April 9-16, Sun.-Sun.

April 11-12, Tues.-Wed.

April 16-23, Sun.-Sun.

April 17, Monday

April 24, Monday May 15-20, Mon.-Sat.

May 22, Monday

May 20, Saturday

May 22-24, Mon.-Wed.

May 25, Thursday

Spring semester begins

Spring holidays 1st & 2nd years

National Board examination 4th year (Part II)

Spring holidays 3rd & 4th years Classes resume 1st & 2nd years

Classes resume 3rd & 4th years

Examination period for electives

Instruction ends 1st, 2nd, & 4th years

Grade due for electives

Examination period for required courses: 1st & 2nd years

Commencement

SUMMER SESSION 1972

June 13-14, Tues.-Wed.

June 24, Saturday June 28-30, Wed.-Fri.

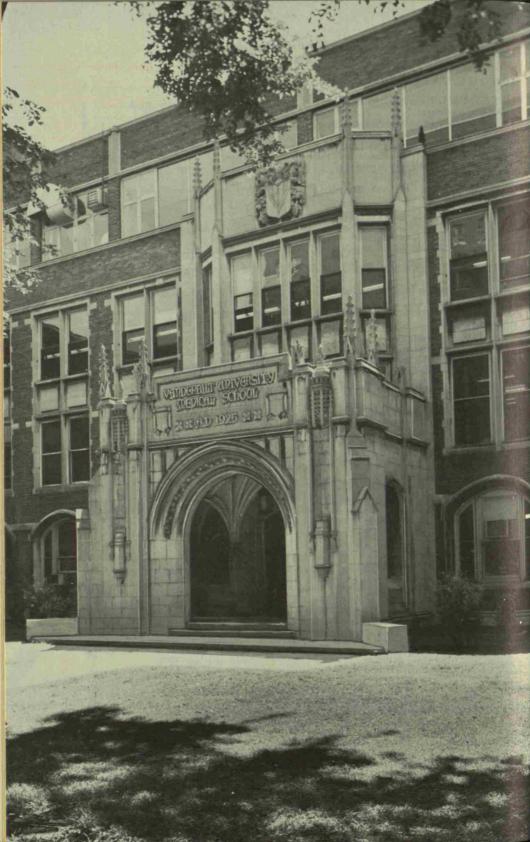
National Board examination 2nd year (Part I)

Instruction ends 3rd year

Examination period for required courses: 3rd year

Table of Contents

3 (CHOOL CALENDAR	2
1	N T R O D U C T I O N. Map of the Campus. Trustees and Administrative Officers. School of Medicine Administration.	6
G	ENERAL INFORMATION. Plan of Instruction. Medical Center Buildings. Medical Library. Student Affairs.	18
	XPENSES AND FINANCIAL AID. Tuition and Fees. Microscopes, Books, and Equipment Financial Assistance.	25
S	CHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS Scholarships Student Research Fellowships	20
	ONORS AND AWARDS. DMISSION. Minimum Requirements. Medical College Admission Test.	33
R	Applications for Admission . Admission to Advanced Standing . EGULATIONS . Honor System . Examinations and Promotions .	35
	Leave of Absence. Requirements for Doctor of Medicine Degree. National Board Examinations. Basic Science Examinations. Extracurricular Work.	36
	NSTRUCTION LEADING TO THE M.D. DEGREE Schedule of Courses. Lectureships.	40
I	NSTRUCTION LEADING TO M.D. AND Ph.D. DEGREES	45
A	DVANCED PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND RESEARCH Internship and Residency Training. Residencies and Fellowships. Postdoctoral Courses Courses toward Master and Ph.D. Degrees. Endowed Research Chairs. Endowed Research Funds	51
C	OURSES OF STUDY. School of Medicine Departments.	
R	EGISTER OF STUDENTS	122
H	Staff Officers of the Outpatient Service House Staff.	X42





Vanderbilt is an independent, privately supported university which was founded in 1873 and opened its doors for classes in October 1875. It is named for the New York shipping and railway magnate, Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt, who gave a million dollars to build and endow the University. On the base of his statue, placed on the campus by Nashville citizens, is inscribed his wish that the University should "contribute to strengthening the ties which should exist between all sections of our common country."

The University was for forty years, until 1914, under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South.

Bishop Holland N. McTyeire, who was the man entrusted by Commodore Vanderbilt with establishing the University, was president of the Board of Trust until he died in 1889. His current successor as president of the

self-perpetuating board is William S. Vaughn.

The University's chief executive officer has the title Chancellor. The five men who have held the position are Landon C. Garland from 1875 to 1893, James H. Kirkland from 1893 to 1937, Oliver Cromwell Carmichael from 1937 to 1946, Harvie Branscomb from 1946 to 1963, and Alexander Heard since 1963.

The University includes a liberal arts college and seven other schools. The degrees offered are as follows:

COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE: Bachelor of Arts.

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL: Master of Arts, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Science, Doctor of Philosophy.

THE DIVINITY SCHOOL: Master of Divinity, Doctor of Ministry.

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING: Bachelor of Engineering.

SCHOOL OF LAW: Doctor of Jurisprudence.

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT: Master of Management, Master of Business Management.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE: Doctor of Medicine.

SCHOOL OF NURSING: Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Master of Science in Nursing.

No honorary degrees are conferred.

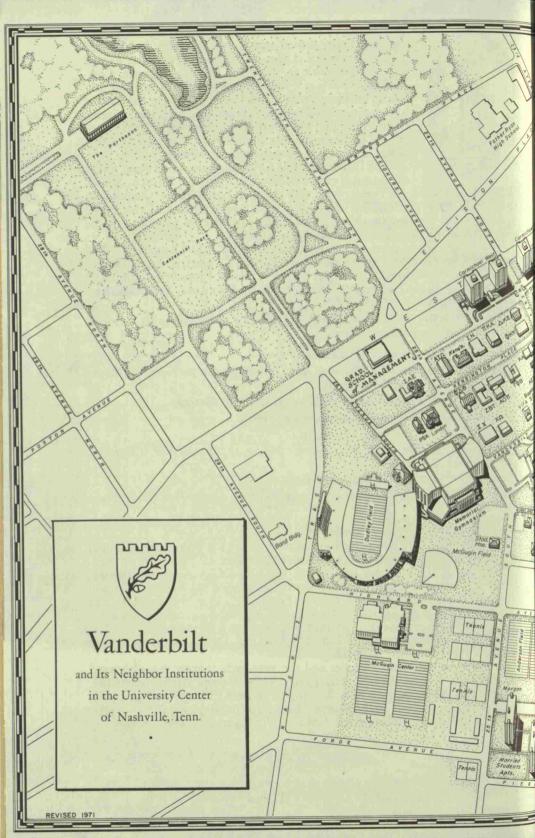
The faculties of the several schools number more than a thousand. Student enrollment is approximately 6,000; about a fourth of them are women. A majority of the students live on the campus, which occupies approximately 175 acres in the University Center section of Nashville. Vanderbilt's campus adjoins those of George Peabody College for Teachers and Scarritt College for Christian Workers. The Joint University Libraries, serving all three institutions, contain more than a million volumes.

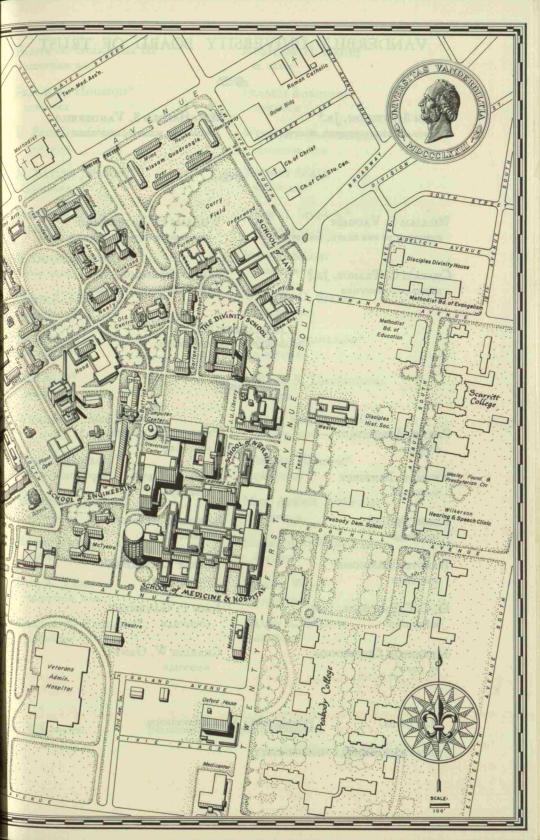
Facilities off the campus include the Arthur J. Dyer Observatory, situ-

ated on a 1,131-foot hill six miles south.

Honorary scholarship societies and the year each chapter was chartered are: Phi Beta Kappa (liberal arts, 1901); Alpha Omega Alpha (medicine, 1923); Sigma Xi (scientific research, 1944); Tau Beta Pi (engineering, 1946); Order of the Coif (law, 1948); Sigma Theta Tau (nursing, 1953).

Vanderbilt is a member of the Association of American Universities.





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16

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STANDING COMMITTEES

(The Dean is an ex officio member of all standing and special committees.)

ADMISSIONS

The Admissions Committee has the responsibility of reviewing applications for admission to Medical School and making recommendations to the Dean for the admission of those students who are thought to be best qualified.

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ex officio

ALLIED HEALTH EDUCATION

The Committee on Allied Health Education has as its objectives: (a) the development of the Division to a School in the University; (b) the expansion and improvement in the quality of existing programs now offered at Vanderbilt; (c) the preparation of teachers for both professional and technical programs with emphasis on programs at baccalaureate level and above; and (d) the study of health services delivery methods with identification of new health occupational needs and the development of appropriate curricula.

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LUTHER CHRISTMAN WENDELL G. HOLLADAY DAVID T. KARZON

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY INSTITUTIONAL GRANT

The Institutional Cancer Grant Committee of Vanderbilt University has the responsibility of distributing funds granted annually to the University from the American Cancer Society. Applications of young investigators who present unique or novel approaches to problems in cancer research receive highest priority.

12 7 VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

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ANIMAL CARE

The Animal Care Committee functions as an all-University committee and has the scientific and ethical responsibility and authority to evaluate the Vanderbilt animal care programs and to provide humane care for experimental animals used in the service of man and animals. It establishes guidelines and plans for the development of new physical resources based on scientific principle and experience. The committee encourages research investigators to seek new and improved methods for laboratory animal care as one of its responsibilities to Vanderbilt University.

JOHN R. ACKERMAN, Chairman

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MARIE ORGEBIN-CRIST

GEORGE BARNEY, ex officio JACK YOUREE, ex officio

AWARDS

The Awards Committee is responsible for the nomination to the Executive Faculty of each candidate to be considered for intramural, national, and international awards available to members of the faculty of the Medical School.

JOHN L. SHAPIRO, Chairman

ROGER M. DES PREZ JAMES V. DINGELL

DON L. KNIGHT MILDRED STAHLMAN

CLINICAL INVESTIGATION

The Clinical Investigation Committee is composed of faculty members from both clinical and preclinical departments as well as representatives from the undergraduate and graduate schools at Vanderbilt. The committee's charge is to review all research proposals involving human subjects with respect to the following: (a) the rights and welfare of the human subjects; (b) the appropriateness of the methods used to obtain informed consent; (c) the risks and potential medical benefits of the investigation. Approval of the committee is required prior to initiation of the investigation.

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CLINICAL RESEARCH CENTER

The Clinical Research Center Committee meets regularly to review and act upon new and current faculty research proposals for use of the Center. to formulate policy and review all aspects of the administration of the Center, and to approve reports and applications by the Center to the National Institutes of Health.

ELLIOT V. NEWMAN, Chairman

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STEVEN SCHENKER JAN VAN EYS WILLIAM W. LACY,

ex officio

CONTINUING EDUCATION

The Continuing Education committee has the responsibility of developing policies, providing leadership, liaison, and recommendations in the matter of departmental and institutional programs of instruction designed for presentation to those who have completed formal studies in their respective health fields.

PAUL E. SLATON, Chairman

ARTHUR L. BROOKS KENNETH J. KAHN GRANT W. LIDDLE

Angus M. G. Crook David T. Karzon Vernon H. Reynolds

CREDENTIALS*

This is a joint Medical School and Hospital committee responsible for the examination of the credentials of candidates for non-tenure faculty appointments and appointments to the hospital staff.

BRADLEY E. SMITH, Chairman

WILLIAM D. DONALD GERALD M. FENICHEL Louis Rosenfeld

IAN VAN EYS EDWIN LEA WILLIAMS

DEAN'S COMMITTEE FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL

The Dean's Committee is the fundamental administrative unit for development, control, and evaluation of educational programs at affiliated hospitals. It is composed of senior faculty members of the school(s) of medicine associated with the V.A. Hospital. Members are appointed by the Chief Medical Director of the Veterans Administration on nomination by the dean(s) concerned.

LLOYD H. RAMSEY, Chairman

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GRANT W. LIDDLE H. WILLIAM SCOTT, JR. LEON W. CUNNINGHAM, ex officio HUGH VICKERSTAFF, ex officio

*Joint committee of the Medical School and Hospital.

FACULTY PROMOTIONS AND TENURE APPOINTMENTS

This committee, appointed by the Chancellor, is responsible for consideration of all tenure faculty promotions in the School of Medicine and for examination of credentials of candidates for appointment to tenure positions on the faculty.

LLOYD RAMSEY, Chairman

HARRY P. BROQUIST PAUL P. GRIFFIN MARC H. HOLLENDER ELLIOT V. NEWMAN

JANE H. PARK ROBERT W. QUINN LEON W. CUNNINGHAM,

ex officio

FELLOWSHIPS AND MERIT AWARDS

The Fellowships and Merit Awards Committee is charged with responsibility for the overall coordination of free time fellowship experiences for medical students throughout Vanderbilt Medical School and elsewhere and recommends to the Executive Faculty institutional policy in this regard. This committee approves and allocates institutional funds supporting M.D./Ph.D. students; approves M.D./Ph.D. students for non-institutional support; approves and allocates institutional funds in support of fellowship experiences for medical students during summer and free time and approves student initiated programs which are independent of departmental or similar institutional sponsorship. The committee also serves as a coordination point for all free time student programs. The committee approves and recommends to the Dean those students who are best qualified for institutional scholarship awards.

VIRGIL S. LEQUIRE, Chairman

ROBERT D. COLLINS STANLEY COHEN

OSCAR B. CROFFORD, JR. JANE H. PARK JOHN E. CHAPMAN 2 Student Members JAN VAN EYS

GRADUATE EDUCATION

The Graduate Education Committee is the faculty body concerned with graduate student affairs and programs in the Medical Center. Its functions also include admissions to the combined M.D.-Ph.D. program, evaluation of proposed graduate programs, and recruitment of graduate students.

SIDNEY HARSHMAN, Chairman

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G. ALAN ROBISON

Chairman, Biomedical Sciences Graduate Student Council

INTERNSHIPS

The Internships Committee is responsible for assisting members of the senior class of the Medical School in their efforts to obtain further suitable education as interns.

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SARAH H. SELL JOHN E. CHAPMAN, BEN FRANKLIN, ex officio Chief Res., Surg. JOE S. GREATHOUSE, JOE PINKERTON. Chief Res., Surg. RICHARD M. SCOTT, JOHN SARGENT, Chief Res., Med.

MEDICAL LIBRARY

The Medical Library Committee is advisory to the Medical Librarian in matters related to day-to-day management of the library, book and periodical selection, and in discussion of policy.

F. TREMAINE BILLINGS, Chairman

CRAWFORD W. ADAMS KENNETH J. LEMBACH RICHARD EIMAS, SARA K. ARCHER A. BERTRAND BRILL SARAH H. SELL CHARLES E. GOSHEN Student Member

DAVID N. ORTH

ex officio FRANK P. GRISHAM, ex officio

PROMOTIONS (FIRST AND SECOND YEARS)

The Promotions Committee of the first and second years holds the responsibility for reviewing student progress in each of these years and of making recommendations to the Executive Faculty concerning the progress and promotion of each student.

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ROBERT D. COLLINS

JACK DAVIES, Chairman JOHN G. CONIGLIO GERALD M. FENICHEL SIDNEY HARSHMAN LEON HURWITZ

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PROMOTIONS (THIRD AND FOURTH YEARS)

The Promotions Committee of the third and fourth years has the responsibility of reviewing student progress in each of these years and making recommendations to the Executive Faculty concerning the promotion of students in the case of the third year and recommending to the Executive Faculty those students completing the fourth year who are deemed qualified to receive the M.D. degree.

GERALD M. FENICHEL, Chairman

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SMALL GRANTS

The Small Grants Committee has the responsibility for making limited financial grants from Medical Center funds, primarily to young investigators. Applications are received at announced times for review by the WOLF-DIETRICH
DETTBARN
ROBERT G. HORN

H. EARL GINN, Chairman

ROBERT A. NEAL BERT W. O'MALLEY ROBERT L. POST CLAUDIA SUTHERLAND, ex officio

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

The Educational Programs and Student Affairs Committee, composed of students, Executive Faculty, faculty, and administration, serves as a forum for exchange of views and a continuing review of educational programs and policies in the broad spectrum of student affairs and medical education and recommends to the Executive Faculty and Dean actions and policies which have the committee's endorsement in these areas of responsibility. Membership includes representatives of the Executive Faculty, general faculty, administration, and students.

SPECIAL STUDENT PROGRAMS—FELLOWSHIPS AND MERIT AWARDS

The committee is charged with responsibility for the over-all coordination of free time fellowship experiences for medical students throughout Vanderbilt Medical School and elsewhere and recommends to the Executive Faculty institutional policy in this regard. This committee approves and allocates institutional funds supporting M.D./Ph.D. students; approves M.D./Ph.D. students for non-institutional support; approves and allocates institutional funds in support of fellowship experiences for medical students during summer and free time and approves student initiated programs which are independent of departmental or similar institutional sponsorship. The committee also serves as a coordination point for all free time student programs. The committee approves and recommends to the Dean those students who are best qualified for institutional merit scholarship awards.

VIRGIL S. LEQUIRE, Chairman

JOHN E. CHAPMAN ROBERT D. COLLINS Stanley Cohen Jane H. Park Oscar B. Crofford, Jr. 2 Student Members Jan van Eys

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE first diplomas of graduation from Vanderbilt University were issued to sixty-one new Doctors of Medicine on February 25, 1875. The diplomas were in accord with an arrangement that the Vanderbilt trustees had made with the University of Nashville whereby that university's medical school was recognized as serving both institutions. The students could elect to receive their degrees from either university. Thus Vanderbilt embraced a fully-organized and functioning medical school before its own campus was ready for classes in October of that year.

The arrangement continued for twenty years, and the School of Medicine remained on the old "South Campus" for thirty more. In the beginning, the school was owned and operated as a private property of the practicing physicians and surgeons who comprised the faculty and received the fees paid by the students. This system was typical of medical education in the United States at that time. Vanderbilt made no financial contribution to the school's support and had no control over the admission requirements, the curriculum, or the standards for graduation. Even so, the catalogue proclaimed the instruction to be "inferior in no respect to that of any medical school in the country."

In 1895, the school was reorganized under the control of the Board of Trust. The requirements for admission were raised, the course of study was lengthened, and the system of instruction was changed to make way for laboratory work in the basic sciences. Subsequently there was a gradual increase in the quality of training offered.

The famous report of Abraham Flexner, which was published by the Carnegie Foundation in 1910 and was afterward credited with revolutionizing medical education in America, singled out Vanderbilt as "the institution to which the responsibility for medical education in Tennessee should just now be left." The Flexner Report declared Vanderbilt to be "the only institution in position at this juncture to deal with the subject effectively."

Large grants from Andrew Carnegie and his foundation and from the Rockefeller-financed General Education Board enabled Vanderbilt to carry out the recommendations of the Flexner Report. (These two philanthropies, with the Ford Foundation added in recent years, contributed altogether more than \$20,000,000 to the School of Medicine from 1911 onward.) The reorganized school drew upon the best-trained scientists and teachers in the nation for its faculty. The full benefits of the reorganization were realized when the decision was made to move the school to the main campus, thus integrating instruction in the medical sciences with the rest of the University.

PLAN OF INSTRUCTION

The objective of the program of medical education at Vanderbilt University is to produce the highest quality of medical graduate. A good medical education is best achieved by demanding excellence in performance on the

part of the student, excellence in teaching, research, and service on the part of the instructors, and by providing for close contact between the student and his teachers.

During the four years of undergraduate medical education at Vanderbilt, the student will gain an understanding of the foundations of medical science necessary for the pursuit of any medical career, as well as a respect for the responsibilities of the physician to society. After graduation, most students continue their education by spending several years in training in clinical specialties or in research fellowship programs.

The curriculum of Vanderbilt University School of Medicine provides time for all students to take courses of their own choosing. The student thereby has an opportunity to increase his knowledge in fields in which he has particular interest, or to correct deficiencies in fields of importance to

his overall medical education.

The curriculum at Vanderbilt is under constant review by the Committee on Education and through consultation with students. Where such reviews support the desirability for change, the curriculum is changed, with the approval of the Committee on Education as supported by action of the Executive Faculty.

Students bear a high level of responsibility for participation in the curriculum in an effort to develop the sense of obligation for continuing scholarship necessary to keep apace of the rapid advances in medical knowledge.

The College of Arts and Science and the Graduate School of Vanderbilt offer courses which augment the medical curriculum, particularly during the senior year. As the Medical School is located on the University campus, the total facilities of Vanderbilt University are available to the medical student.

MEDICAL CENTER BUILDINGS

When the School's new quarters were opened in 1925, they were called "the best-arranged combination school and hospital to be found in the United States." The Medical Center buildings now encompass more than 750,000 square feet of floor space as the result of additions to research and clinical facilities.

Recent additions include:

The A. B. Learned Laboratories for research in the sciences basic to medicine and health-related research being conducted by members of the University's Medical and Graduate faculty. This building, which joins the main building on the north, was completed in 1961.

The West Wing addition to Vanderbilt University Hospital, a 154-bed patient care facility completed in 1962. This wing, which joins the main building at the southwest corner, is circular in shape with the nursing

station located in the center surrounded by rooms for patients.

The Clinical Research Center, a United States Public Health Service regional facility for research in clinical medicine. This unit contains twenty-one beds and approximately 10,000 square feet of laboratory space. At the time of its opening it was the largest noncategorical clinical research center in the nation.

The West Court building, completed in 1964, contains a greatly expanded x-ray department, the entrance to the University Hospital, offices for admission and discharge of patients, a newborn nursery, and additional space for the Department of Pediatrics.

The Northeast Wing, a multi-purpose structure housing a complete laundry, the medical storeroom, research laboratories, and the Medical Library. Stacks and reading room were occupied by the library in 1964. An outstanding collection on the history of medicine is accommodated within the

library.

The Student Health & Radiology Wing, completed in 1967, comprises four floors with a total gross area of 40,000 square feet, it will accommodate a future addition of ten floors. The upper two levels house the Student Health Center with outpatient facilities and a twenty-six bed inpatient unit. The second level is shell space, and the first level is occupied by radiological research and therapy, using high energy electron and cobalt equipment. The design of the wing is of contemporary style, using materials of brick and exposed concrete to be compatible with the existing hospital and adjacent Stevenson Center for the Natural Sciences. Large areas of glass brighten inpatient rooms; a play deck is provided for the hospital's pediatric patients.

A new Northwest Court Building, completed in March of 1970 and occupied in April of that year, provides space for the Department of Neurology, for the Division of Biomedical Sciences, for the accounts and reports division, as well as for the offices of the Registrar of the Medical School and

Student Affairs.

A new A-200 wing facing Twenty-first Avenue is under construction and is scheduled for completion in the fall of 1971. This facility will provide additional space for clinical departments, for clinical research, and faculty offices.

Other buildings in the Medical Center include the Medical Arts Building, erected in 1955 to provide part-time members of the clinical faculty with convenient office space; Mary Henderson Hall, which houses the Vanderbilt University School of Nursing; and the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center, a community-operated diagnostic and treatment center for audiological and speech problems.

The Medical Center contains all the equipment and facilities necessary to operate a modern teaching hospital and a school of medicine. The laboratories and clinical facilities are closely coordinated to allow a ready flow of ideas between the laboratories of the medical sciences and the wards and outpatient clinics. Teaching laboratories are provided for the major subdivisions within medical science and for the clinical departments.

The hospital contains 501 beds and forty-five bassinets divided into the following seven service units: medicine, surgery, obstetrics, gynecology,

pediatrics, ophthalmology, and psychiatry.

The outpatient clinics are located on the first floor and contain a series of examining, treatment, and teaching rooms for general medicine and surgery, pediatrics, neurology, dermatology, psychiatry, dental surgery, orthopedic surgery, ophthalmology, otolaryngology, obstetrics, gynecology, urology, and plastic surgery.

There are ten operating rooms and three delivery rooms.

Besides the clinical facilities offered by the wards and outpatient clinics of the University Hospital, the School of Medicine has clinical privileges in the 2,300 bed Central State Hospital for psychiatric patients. Vanderbilt is closely affiliated with the 500-bed Veterans Administration Hospital, it being a Dean's Committee hospital. The Nashville Metropolitan General Hospital, containing 240 beds and outpatient facilities, is another affiliate of the School of Medicine. The chiefs-of-service of this hospital are all members of the Vanderbilt faculty.

MEDICAL LIBRARY

The Library of the School of Medicine was founded in 1906. A year later the Nashville Academy of Medicine donated the private library of Dr. Richard Douglas, consisting of 2,500 volumes. This nucleus has been augmented by generous gifts from local physicians. The library has been the recipient of many grants from the Rockefeller Foundation which made rapid development possible. The collection now contains most of the material needed for research in any of the medical sciences. It contains complete files of the important journals, both in English and foreign languages, numerous well-selected monographs and basic textbooks, and the important reference works and bibliographic indexes.

The library contains approximately 78,000 volumes and receives 1,500

current periodicals and serial publications.

A collection of books, journals, and memorabilia illustrating the history and development of the literature of medicine, especially that of the United States, is being developed. This collection is kept in a History of Medicine Room provided by a generous donor. The funds for acquiring this collection have come largely through the gifts of patrons of the library. Donations of letters, photographs, books, and money are gratefully received.

A Friends of the Medical Library Fund has been established honoring faculty, students, and other friends of the School of Medicine, and these memorial donations are used for the purchase of current and historical

publications.

Professional librarians provide reader assistance and instruction in the use of medical literature. First-year medical students are given orientation in the arrangement and services of the library, and small group seminars are held for demonstration of methods of information retrieval, including practical experience in the use of medical indexes, abstracts, review publications, and specialized bibliographic products of modern computer technology.

A Xerox 3600 copier machine is provided for library use within the limits of copyright laws, and loan services are maintained with local and out-of-town libraries. Through the facilities of the Joint University Libraries system, which contains more than a million volumes, students have ready access to publications in other fields.

The Medical Library is open from 8:00 a.m. to 11:00 p.m. Monday through Friday; from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. on Saturday, and from 2:00 to 11:00 p.m. on Sunday; it is closed on New Year's Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas Day.

STUDENT AFFAIRS

HONOR SYSTEM

All work in the school is performed in accordance with Student Honor Committee regulations. Suspected violations of the system are investigated by the Student Honor Committee, which is composed of representatives of all four classes. In accepting a place in the Medical School, the enrolled student affirms willingness to support the Honor System and recognizes that he is subject to the rules and regulations of the school and University.

STUDENT BODY

Number of students per class (1971/72) is as follows: Freshmen—75; Sophomores—76; Juniors—63; Seniors—60. The present student body comes from 35 states and two foreign countries.

VANDERBILT SOCIETY OF HISTORICAL MEDICINE

The society was organized by the Class of 1953 for the purpose of encouraging awareness and appreciation of our medical heritage in the medical school community. Regular dinner meetings are held at which speakers are invited to present papers for discussion. In the interest of fostering "a clear view of the panorama of medicine," membership in the society is open to both students and faculty. Demonstrations and displays of books and pictures of historical significance are provided through the courtesy of the Medical Library.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

1. A physical examination by the family physician is required of all new students, prior to registration.

2. For the protection of themselves and others against communicable diseases, all new medical students receive their chest x-rays and tuberculin skin tests during their orientation. All new students are required to have a vaccination against smallpox within three years, tetanus toxoid immunization within three years, and current polio immunization. Immunizations for typhoid and diphtheria are highly recommended, but not required.

- 3. The University operates the Student Health Service and Infirmary for students with mild illnesses. For major illnesses, students are admitted to Vanderbilt University Hospital. At hours when the Student Health Service is closed, students may receive medical care at the Emergency Service of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. A student identification card must be presented. Certain prescription medications and services by a private physician which are not covered by the insurance will be paid for by the student. Students should consult the health insurance brochure for the limits and exclusions of insurance coverage.
- 4. Student Insurance Plan. Full-time students at Vanderbilt are required to have adequate hospitalization insurance coverage, and all full-time students will automatically be covered with hospital insurance at the time of their registration. The annual premium will be \$32, which is in addition to tuition. Coverage extends from the time of registration until September 1 of the following year, whether a student remains in school or is away from

the University. This plan is designed to provide liberal hospital, surgical, and in-hospital medical care benefits. A student who does not wish to subscribe to the University's insurance plan must present, within one month of registration, proof of adequate coverage under another policy. Married students who wish to provide hospital insurance for their families, or students who are classified as part-time who wish this insurance coverage, must apply and pay an additional premium. All inquiries as to details should be directed to Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Tennessee, 502 James Robertson Parkway, Nashville, Tennessee 37219. Telephone (615) 256-6188.

5. The Health Service has the policy of maintaining complete health records on all students. If a student is admitted to a hospital, seen in an emergency room, or seen by a private physician, he should request that his physician forward a summary of his illness and treatment to the Health Service.

The University reserves the right in its discretion to require the withdrawal of a student for physical or mental reasons. Students withdrawn under such circumstances may be readmitted upon demonstration that the condition requiring withdrawal has been corrected.

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

The Vanderbilt residence halls are an integral part of the University's educational facilities. Rooms may be occupied on the day before the opening of the fall semester and through the last day of the spring semester. University housing is available by the academic year. Basic furniture is provided by the University, and the occupant is responsible for the condition of both furniture and room, being charged with all damage. All residents furnish their own sheets, pillow cases, towels, pillows, blankets and bedspreads. These items may be rented from a local laundry if desired.

Rooms are rented for the academic year. All rent is payable in advance at the Comptroller's Office. Students who withdraw from the University for any reason are not entitled to return of room rent or any other regular charges or assessments, and the University will not be liable for their return or refund.

A room reservation deposit of \$50 is required at the time of reservation. Refund of the room reservation deposit will be considered if the cause for the request is judged to be a matter beyond the applicant's control and if the request, in writing, is received by July 1.

Single and double rooms for men and women are available in McTyeire Hall and in air-conditioned Carmichael Towers at rates from \$270 to \$285 a semester. Inquiries concerning on-campus housing should be addressed to the Office for Student Life.

NOTE: Rates are subject to periodic review and change.

HOUSING FOR FAMILIES

Apartments available for married students include 240 air-conditioned units (studio, one- and two-bedroom apartments) in Morgan and Lewis Houses (furnished and unfurnished) and twenty two-bedroom furnished units in the Highland-Forde Apartments. Inquiries should be addressed to the Office for Student Life.

Assignments are made with the understanding that assignees are eligible for occupancy only while enrolled as full-time students at Vanderbilt, and that the apartment will be vacated immediately after the occupant ceases to be a student. Tenants are required to sign leases which are renewable sixty days prior to expiration. The University reserves the right to require any occupant to vacate the apartment at any time and for any reason, a reasonable notice having been given.

NON-UNIVERSITY HOUSING

Suitable living quarters in the city of Nashville are usually not too difficult to secure, and inquiries should be directed to the Office for Student Life where a list of rooms and apartments for rent near the campus is maintained.

UNIVERSITY DINING FACILITIES

Vanderbilt University Food Services comprise Rand Dining Hall, Branscomb Dining Hall, the Divinity Refectory, and the Commodore Room Snack Bar.

Various liberal board plans which offer interchangeable dining and selection of meals may be contracted for by the semester in the office of the Director of Foods. Plans range from \$190 for 52 percent to approximately \$360 for 100 percent of all meals offered exclusive of holidays or recess periods.

AUTOMOBILES

Students who intend to operate cars on the campus must register them with the Department of Safety. Students are reminded that parking spaces are not available for all cars registered, and are urged to secure off-campus parking during the school year.

Traffic violations which occur on the campus subject the violator to monetary fines, possible removal of parking privileges, and cost of removal of improperly parked vehicles, and may result in further disciplinary action

for repeated or flagrant violations of automobile regulations.

ATHLETIC FACILITIES

Vanderbilt Memorial Gymnasium may be used by medical students and their families. Facilities include an enclosed swimming pool. Tickets to basketball and football games may be purchased at reduced rates.

EXPENSES AND FINANCIAL AID

THE minimum annual expense of a student in the School of Medicine, exclusive of clothes and incidentals but including living accommodations, is estimated as amounting to approximately \$4,000.

TUITION AND FEES

The University reserves the right to change the schedule of tuition and fees without further notice.

Tuition (\$2,400 in 1972/73)\$2,20	00
Tuition and fees and other University charges are due and payable not later tha	in
ten days after the date of billing each semester. An arrearage in tuition for an session must be paid before admission to the succeeding session.	2y
Application Fee (To accompany application form)	0

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Contin	gent Depos	it						.IO
This	deposit will	be required	of first	and secon	d year stud	dents to co	over breakas	e of
appa	ratus and d	amage to bu	ilding, a	and will	be returned	, less the	charges, at	the

apparatus and damage to building, and will be returned, less the charges, at the close of the academic year.

Diploma Fee	IO
Charged to graduating students, payable during the second semester	
Student hospitalization and accident insurance	32

First-year medical students who are also three-year students at Vanderbilt

University are required by the College of Arts & Science to pay a \$60 fee.

Students who register for the regular courses in the Medical School must pay the full tuition each year. There will be no exception to this requirement.

Graduate students who enroll in regular courses in the medical curriculum for credit toward an academic degree and later become candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine may be required to pay the full tuition as indicated above.

Students withdrawing from the University for any reason are not entitled to any return or repayment of tuition, fees, room rent, or any other regular charges or assessments, and the University will not be liable for the return or refund of same.

MICROSCOPES, BOOKS, AND EQUIPMENT

Each student is required to possess a standard four-objective microscope and a suitable substage light.

The minimum cost of books is approximately \$100 to \$150 a year. Purchases made at the Vanderbilt Book Store are on a cash basis.

All students must acquire hemocytometers and ophthalmoscopes during the second year.

Students also must have clean white laboratory coats.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Education leading to the degree of Doctor of Medicine requires a careful consideration of financial commitment by the prospective student. Thus, financial planning to meet subsistence and educational costs of a medical education is an important part of the student's planning toward medical school.

Scholarships, fellowships, loans, and financial aid awards are available at Vanderbilt. Loans, some scholarships, and Vanderbilt Financial Aid awards are made solely on the basis of demonstrated financial need to meet costs basic to the student's subsistence and educational program which cannot be met by the student's personal resources or resources otherwise reasonably available to him. Other scholarships are awarded on a competitive merit basis.

It should be emphasized that financial aid from school sources must be considered a supplement to personal resources rather than the primary source of funds necessary to attend school. Present financial aid programs are not fully meeting financial aid requests of students. Favorable consideration for financial aid is based upon an acceptable application and budgetary statement together with the availability of funds. Our ability to fund approved requests for financial aid depends upon adequate annual federal funding of the Health Professions Financial Aid Program and the magnitude of gifts for financial aid from alumni and friends of the medical school. Recent experience has been that most approved financial aid requests have been met for items basic to the student's subsistence and education from a combination of sources including the student's personal assets, school sources and others.

Financial aid for needy medical students is not limited to those funds available through the Medical School. A prominent and important source of financial aid for needy medical students beyond that available through the Medical School is the guaranteed loan program of the federal government-Office of Education. The Office of Education provides through its sponsorship a loan program which may enable medical students to borrow money directly from savings and loan associations, credit unions, banks, or other participating lenders. The general outline for this program was established by federal law, but each state administers the program according to a slightly different procedure. Medical students may borrow up to a maximum of \$1,500 per year in most states. If the adjusted family income of the medical student is under \$15,000 per year, the federal government will pay the full interest charged on this loan while the student is attending school and prior to the beginning of the repayment period. Financial aid from this source is best approached by the student contacting his own hometown bank inasmuch as this is a bank-to-student loan, with the federal government guaranteeing the loan and the medical school certifying the applicant borrower is an accepted or enrolled medical student.

Another prominent or potential source of financial aid beyond that available directly from the Medical School is the American Medical Association's guaranteed loan program. A medical student may borrow up to a maximum of \$1,500 per year from this program once the student has completed one semester of medical studies satisfactorily. The American Medical Association writes the guarantee on this program to the bank which lends the

financial aid to the needy medical student. Present indication is that the federally guaranteed financial aid program will become a more prominent source of financial aid for medical students as the more direct Health Professions Financial Aid Program supported by the government becomes less prominent. The wise student who is in need of substantial financial aid would be well advised to consult his hometown banker at an early date concerning financial aid through the federally guaranteed Higher Education Act Program.

The Vanderbilt student is assured that the school will do its best to find or recommend sources sufficient to meet demonstrated financial needs basic to subsistence and education during the period of enrollment. The needy student must also recognize his own responsibility to fund a major portion of the cost of attending medical school, making application for aid from school sources only when other aid is unavailable. Needy students must be prepared to utilize a combination of financial aid sources from both school and nonschool sources to meet acceptable budgets. Financial aid is subject to application and review annually and awarded on the basis of demonstrated financial need, as this relates to the availability of funds. Financial aid is awarded independent of scholastic standing, race, color, or national origin accordingly with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.

Students desiring more specific information about financial aid resources at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine should write to Dr. John E. Chapman, Associate Dean for Education, The Vanderbilt Medical School, Nashville, Tennessee 37203.

Scholarships and fellowships are described on page 30.

ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA ALUMNI ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIP FUND. These funds are made available to students by alumni of the Alpha Kappa Kappa medical fraternity.

THE WILLIAM A. DIMMICK MEDICAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This fund has been established by friends to honor the Reverend William A. Dimmick. It is to be used for the education of worthy medical students as a revolving scholarship loan fund.

THE HERBERT ESKIND MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This fund honoring the memory of Mr. Herbert Eskind was established by members of his family. This scholarship is awarded each year to a medical student on the basis of demonstrated financial need, providing the recipient with a minimum stipend of \$750.

GALE F. JOHNSTON LOAN FUND. The funds donated by Gale F. Johnston at the suggestion of his wife Miriam are to be used as a revolving loan fund for students in the School of Medicine.

THE IKE J. KUHN SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship is provided by a bequest from the will of Mr. Ike J. Kuhn, and is awarded in the School of Medicine to a worthy man or woman born and reared in any of the states commonly known as the "southern states."

LIFE & CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY FUND. The funds made available to Vanderbilt University are to be used as a revolving loan fund for students in the School of Medicine.

THE THOMAS L. MADDIN, M.D., FUND. This fund is provided by a bequest from the will of Mrs. Sallie A. C. Watkins in memory of Dr. Thomas L. Maddin to be used by some worthy young man for medical education at Vanderbilt.

THE JAMES PRESTON MILLER TRUST. This trust, left by the will of James P. Miller in memory of his father, James Preston Miller, provides funds to assist in the medical education of deserving young men and women at Vanderbilt University. Residents of Overton County, Tennessee, are to be given first preference, and other residents of Tennessee to be given second preference.

THE PROVIDENT PHARMACEUTICAL LOAN FUND. The funds made available to Vanderbilt University are to be used as a revolving loan fund for students in the School of Medicine.

ROBERT E. SULLIVAN MEMORIAL FUND. Through the generosity of Robert E. Sullivan a fund has been established to assist worthy and deserving medical students in meeting their financial obligations.

THE THOMAS W. RHODES FELLOWSHIP. Funds provided by the will of Georgine C. Rhodes were left to Vanderbilt University for the purpose of establishing one or more fellowships in the School of Medicine.

THE THOMPSON STUDENT SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This fund is to be used as a revolving loan fund for students in the School of Medicine. Preference in making the loans is given to students from middle Tennessee, northern Alabama and southern Kentucky.

THE JOE AND HOWARD WERTHAN FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The funds made available by this foundation to Vanderbilt University are to be given or loaned to those students in the School of Medicine needing financial assistance.

ROANE-ANDERSON COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship in the amount of \$500 is allocated to a needy medical student with preference being given to students from Roane, Anderson, and Morgan Counties of Tennessee where possible.

J. F. Fox Scholarship in Medicine. This scholarship was established in memory of Dr. J. F. Fox, a Vanderbilt graduate, and provides for annual scholarship assistance to students in the School of Medicine based on scholarship, promise, and financial need.

THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS STUDENT LOAN PROGRAM. The Health Professions Educational Assistance Act of 1963 authorizes the establishment of student loan funds to be administered by the School of Medicine. The maximum amount that can be borrowed during an academic year is \$2,500 based on demonstrated need. Loan applications and information may be obtained from the Associate Dean for Education, School of Medicine.

THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM. This program is designed to enable talented students from low income families to undertake the study of medicine. Additional information and application forms may be obtained from the Associate Dean for Education.

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR WIVES

Nashville is a middle-sized city (500,000) affording employment opportunities common to an industrial, business, and educational center. Major employers include Vanderbilt University, two national insurance companies, and the state government. Every attempt is made to find a position within the University for wives of students who have demonstrated skills in business, office routine, laboratory work, or patient care skills such as nursing, x-ray technology, and nursing aides. If interested in a position on the University campus, students should contact the Vanderbilt Employment Center, Baker Building, Twenty-First Avenue at West End Avenue, Nashville, Tenn. 37203.

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SCHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS

SCHOLARSHIPS

Vanderbilt University School of Medicine has a number of scholarships available to worthy applicants with distinguished scholastic records. Information and application forms may be obtained from the Associate Dean for Education.

JUSTIN POTTER MEDICAL SCHOLARSHIPS. The Justin Potter Medical Scholarships commemorate Mr. Justin Potter, a Nashville business man, industrialist, and financier. These scholarships were established in 1963 by Mr. Potter's family and are awarded by the Committee on Admissions of Vanderbilt University School of Medicine and the Justin Potter Medical Scholarship Committee. They are awarded annually to five applicants who have legally established residences in any of the following southern states: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, or Virginia.

Stipends of \$3,000 annually shall be awarded to successful candidates and, once awarded, shall continue at this rate for four years contingent upon satisfactory performance.

Method of selection of the Justin Potter Scholars is as follows: the Committee on Admissions of Vanderbilt University School of Medicine recommends to the Justin Potter Medical Scholarship Committee candidates who desire this scholarship and merit consideration. Selected candidates are invited to Nashville to visit with the committee (candidates will be reimbursed for their expenses). The committee composed of outstanding business men, physicians, and educators will make the final selection, the five successful candidates being designated "Justin Potter Medical Scholars."

THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM. This program is designed to enable talented students from low income families to undertake the study of medicine. Additional information and application forms may be obtained from the Associate Dean for Education.

STUDENT RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

Student research under the sponsorship of members of the faculty of the preclinical and clinical departments is endorsed as an integral part of the elective medical curriculum. Fellowships are usually awarded for the summer months or on a part-time basis during the academic year. Current stipends vary from \$750 to \$990 for the summer programs depending upon experience. Funds for fellowship support are available through the Committee on Fellowships and Scholarships on a competitive basis and from individual departments within the Medical School. Funds are provided from a variety of sources, including the United States Public Health Service, Lederle Laboratory Division of American Cyanamid Company, Ford Foundation, the Tobacco Industry Research Foundation, the Allergy Foundation of America, and the Middle Tennessee Heart Association. Research projects may be taken as electives for credit but without remuneration. Special arrangements can be made for participation in research programs abroad or in other medical schools within the United States.

HONORS AND AWARDS

FOUNDER'S MEDAL. This medal is awarded to the student in the graduating class of the School of Medicine who has attained the highest average standing in scholarship during four years of study.

ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA. A chapter of this medical honor society was established by charter in the School of Medicine in 1923. Not more than one sixth of the students of the fourth-year class are eligible for membership and only one half of the number of eligible students may be elected to membership during the last half of their third year. This society has for its purpose the development of high standards of personal conduct and scholarship, and the encouragement of medical research. Students are elected into membership on the basis of their scholarship, character, and originality.

THE BEAUCHAMP SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship, founded by Mrs. John A. Beauchamp in memory of her husband who was for many years superintendent of the Central State Hospital in Nashville, is awarded to the student showing the greatest progress in neurology and psychiatry and who is otherwise worthy and deserving.

The Merrell Award in Pathology. Established in 1953 by the William S. Merrell Company, this award of \$150 is provided annually for the two most outstanding papers on research in the field of pathology by Vanderbilt University medical students. The author of the first-place paper will be awarded \$100 and the author of the second-place paper, \$50. Candidates for the award should submit their papers to the Committee on Fellowships and Scholarships.

THE ROCHE AWARD. This award, a gold wrist watch provided by Roche Laboratories, is presented to the medical student with the highest cumulative scholastic rank after two years of medical school.

THE ALBERT WEINSTEIN PRIZES IN MEDICINE. Three prizes, established in memory of Albert Weinstein, M.D., are awarded at graduation to senior students who, in the opinion of the faculty of the Department of Medicine, merit recognition for high scholastic attainment and the qualities which characterize the fine physician.

Dr. Albert Weinstein was graduated from Vanderbilt University in 1926 and as founder's medalist from Vanderbilt University School of Medicine in 1929. Following training at Vanderbilt and Johns Hopkins he returned to Vanderbilt as chief resident in medicine, 1933–1935, and served as a distinguished member of the faculty and clinical professor of medicine until his death on October 1, 1963. Despite a busy and successful practice, Dr. Weinstein contributed regularly to the medical literature and maintained a major interest in the teaching of medical students. These prizes were established in 1964 by contributions from friends, associates, and former patients of Dr. Weinstein.

DEAN'S AWARD FOR STUDENT RESEARCH PRESENTATION. A prize of \$100 is awarded for the most outstanding research paper presented by a medical student.

Borden Research Prize in Medical Nutrition. This research prize, established in 1967, will be offered each year as a result of a grant by the Borden Company Foundation, Inc. The purpose of the award is to stimulate interest in nutritional problems and research by the young medical profession.

THE UPJOHN AWARD. This award is given each year to a medical student in the graduating class who has distinguished himself with an outstanding record of achievement throughout medical education from the several standpoints of scholastic, personal, and professional achievement, as well as performance as a member of the Vanderbilt community. The Upjohn Award is provided through the interest and generosity of the Upjohn Pharmaceutical Company.

The Amos Christie Award in Pediatrics. Established in 1970 by an anonymous donor, this award provides \$250 to the student in the graduating class who has demonstrated the outstanding qualities of scholarship and humanity embodied in the ideal pediatrician. The award honors Dr. Amos Christie, professor of pediatrics, emeritus, and chairman of the Department of Pediatrics from 1943 to 1968.

ADMISSION

THE School of Medicine selects its students from the following three categories:

- 1. Graduates of a college or university of recognized standing.
- 2. Seniors in absentia of a college or university of recognized standing who will be granted the bachelor's degree by their colleges after having completed successfully one year of work in the School of Medicine. A properly accredited statement to this effect from the colleges shall accompany all applications for admission as seniors in absentia. A form is furnished for this purpose.
- 3. Students of U.S. or foreign universities of recognized standing who have completed three years of collegiate education may be admitted to the School of Medicine at the discretion of the Committee on Admissions.

Approximately seventy-five students, both men and women, are admitted to the first-year class. As admission to the School of Medicine is competitive, students will be selected on the basis of the quality of their college work and general fitness for the successful study of medicine.

Decisions regarding an invitation to study at the Vanderbilt School of Medicine are made by the Admissions Committee and are based upon an evaluation of the applicant's ability, preparation, motivation, and suitability to function at Vanderbilt as a medical student and thereafter as a physician in general practice, in one of the specialties, in research medicine, or in other endeavors based upon the M.D. degree. These decisions are made independent of race, sex, religious preference, or state of residence.

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS

Every candidate must present evidence of having satisfactorily completed during his college course the following minimum requirements, in which a semester hour is the credit value of sixteen weeks' work consisting of one hour of lecture or recitation or at least two hours of laboratory work:

- n. Biology. Eight semester hours including laboratory work. The course may be general biology, zoology, or zoology and botany, or similar studies in biological science, but not more than half may be botany.
- 2. Chemistry. A minimum of 16 semester hours is required. Eight of these must be in general inorganic chemistry including laboratory work. A minimum of 8 semester hours credit in organic chemistry is required, covering aliphatic and aromatic compounds and including lab work.
- 3. Physics. Eight semester hours are required including laboratory work. It is desirable that emphasis be placed on quantitative laboratory work.
 - 4. English and Composition. Six semester hours.

Students are urged to take courses in college which will strengthen their foundation in basic natural and social sciences, mathematics, and their cultural background.

MEDICAL COLLEGE ADMISSION TEST

The Medical College Admission Test is given under the auspices of the Association of American Medical Colleges, and is required of applicants to Vanderbilt. It is given twice a year at most universities and colleges. Since the examination score is used by medical schools in the selection of applicants, students should take the test, at the latest, in the spring prior to the time application is submitted.

The score made on this examination will be used by the Committee on Admissions in considering applications for admission to the School of Medicine, together with the scholastic record and recommendations.

APPLICATIONS FOR ADMISSION

Application forms may be obtained from the Registrar's Office, School of Medicine, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee 37203.

Applications for admission may be filed fourteen months in advance of date of entrance. The Committee on Admissions begins its consideration of applicants in September, and will accept new applications until December 15 preceding the September enrollment date.

Successful applicants are required to make a deposit of \$50. This deposit is credited toward the payment of the first tuition, and is returnable until March 1, in the event the student does not matriculate.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants who have satisfactorily completed two years of study at approved medical schools may be accepted for admission to the third-year class, subject to the following requirements:

- 1. Application for advanced standing must be filed according to the procedure described for admission to the first year. A deposit of \$50 is required of successful applicants.
- 2. Applicants must furnish evidence of having satisfied the conditions of admission and of having completed all the work required of students in the class they desire to enter.
- 3. Applicants must present a certificate of honorable dismissal from the medical school they have attended and be eligible for continuing enrollment in their medical school of origin if they so desire.
- 4. Completed applications and supporting credentials for advanced standing must be received in the Office of Admissions no later than July 15 preceding the September for which the applicant is applying for enrollment to advanced standing. Decisions concerning advanced standing are made as soon as practical upon the availability of the completed application and information regarding the availability of class space as known to the Committee.

Further information concerning admission to advanced standing should be addressed to the Associate Dean for Education, Vanderbilt School of Medicine.

REGULATIONS

HONOR SYSTEM

THE University reserves the right, through its established procedures, and by registration the student acknowledges this right, to modify the requirements for admission and graduation; to change the arrangement or content of courses, the texts and other materials used, the tuition and other fees; to alter any regulation affecting the student body; to refuse admission or readmission to any student at any time, or to require the withdrawal of any student at any time, should it be deemed in the interest of the University or of the student.

ALL work in this University is conducted under the Honor System. For the successful operation of the Honor System the cooperation of every student is essential. A Student Honor Committee exists for the purpose of investigating cases of violation of this system. In accepting a place in the Medical School, the enrolled student affirms willingness to support the Honor System and recognizes that he is subject to the rules and regulations of the school and University.

EXAMINATIONS AND PROMOTIONS

Successful completion of the courses of the medical curriculum and scholastic standing are determined by the character of the student's daily work and the results of examinations. Examinations may be written, oral, or practical, and may be held in conjunction with each course or at the end of the academic year. The quality of work of each student is considered, usually at the end of each semester, by a committee composed of the instructors responsible for his more important courses. Promotion is considered by a committee of the faculty at the end of each academic year. The committee, upon the recommendation of the several departments, recommends to the Executive Faculty those students for promotion who have demonstrated personal, professional, and intellectual achievement consistent with faculty expectations for these students at their particular stage of development toward the Doctor of Medicine degree. Students who are deficient in a major area or areas will be required to complete additional efforts satisfactorily in order to remedy deficiencies. Students who are deficient in a major undertaking or who demonstrate a marginal performance in a major portion of their work may be denied further enrollment.

Students who fail in two major courses or fail a re-examination in a major course may be required to withdraw from the school. Students who have had no reported failures may be required to withdraw from the school if their work has been of a generally marginal quality. Students may be given credit for a subject by re-examination, but failures remain on their records, and may be counted as a cause for requesting withdrawal, provided another failure in a major course occurs.

The Vanderbilt Medical School has one of the lowest attrition rates in the country. The faculty and administration take an active interest in

assuring that each student achieves to the maximum of his capability. Advisers, both student and faculty, are available to assist students. Staff members of the Office of Medical Education are also available to assist students toward the successful development of their plans.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

A leave of absence may be granted by the Dean with the concurrence of the Executive Committee of the Executive Faculty for a period not to exceed one year for purposes of special approved studies or for recuperation from illness. Such leave of absence may not exceed one year. Should it be necessary for a student to absent himself for a period greater than one calendar year, it would be necessary for that student to make formal reapplication and be considered in the regular way by the Admissions Committee unless special action approving a more lengthy leave of absence is established by formal action through the Executive Faculty.

Major Courses are as follows:

First year—Biochemistry, Gross Anatomy, Histology, Neuroanatomy, and Physiology.

Second year—Methods in Clinical Science, Microbiology, Pathology, and Pharmacology.

Third year—Medicine, Obstetrics-Gynecology, Pediatrics, Surgery, Psychiatry, Neurology, and Orthopedics.

Fourth year-Elective experiences in basic science and/or clinical areas.

Any student who indicates by his work or his conduct that he is unfit for the practice of medicine may be required to withdraw from the school at any time.

Any student who fails to pass a course will be required to remove the failure before being permitted to enter the courses of the next academic year.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DOCTOR OF MEDICINE DEGREE

Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine must be mature and of good moral character. They must have spent at least four years of study or its equivalent as matriculated medical students. The last two years of this study must have been in this school. They must have completed satisfactorily the medical curriculum, have passed all prescribed examinations, and be free of indebtedness to the University. Students fulfilling these requirements will be recommended for the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

NATIONAL BOARD EXAMINATIONS

All second-year students are required to take for credit Part I of the National Board Examinations in June following completion of second year studies, and all fourth-year students are required to take for credit Part II of the National Board Examinations in the spring of the fourth year. Performance on National Board Examinations is significant to student promotion as one of several performance criteria considered by the Promotions Committee.

BASIC SCIENCE EXAMINATIONS

Approximately twenty states now require examinations on the basic science subjects (anatomy, bacteriology, chemistry, pathology, and physiology) as a preliminary to medical licensing examinations. Since the various states are not uniform in their requirements a considerable impediment to movement of physicians from state to state by reciprocity is created. Each student is urged to achieve certification in the basic sciences as soon as possible.

EXTRACURRICULAR WORK

The Medical School does not regulate the outside work of its students though the Medical School does take the firm position of discouraging outside work. No outside commitments may be assumed by the medical student which obligate him in a way that can compromise his responsibilities at the Medical School. The student is encouraged to evaluate carefully his obligations outside the regular curriculum in order that his progress and work in Medical School will be in no way jeopardized. In any instance in which the work is considered prejudicial to the student's education, he may be required to discontinue it.

INSTRUCTION LEADING TO THE M. D. DEGREE

The curriculum is divided into a basic set of required courses taken by all students and elective courses which may be chosen. Required courses constitute the nucleus of medical education at Vanderbilt; elective courses are an integral part of each student's educational experience in the Medical School, but allow considerable flexibility of individual curricula. Each student is assigned a faculty adviser to aid in the selection of elective courses, and the program of electives must be approved by the Associate Dean for Education.

All electives are courses for credit, graded on the same basis as required courses, and are nonremunerative. The following types of courses may be elected: lecture series; specialty clinics; clinical clerkships or research experience, at Vanderbilt or other institutions; Vanderbilt undergraduate or graduate courses.

Two hours each week have been designated for presentations of school-wide interest, e.g., lectureships, medical society meetings, student papers. The attendance of all students and faculty is expected.

Students are encouraged to participate in the summer research fellowship program.

The Medical School curriculum is scheduled in conjunction with the common University calendar, and is divided on a semester basis.

The medical curriculum at Vanderbilt is under constant review by both faculty and students, and is subject to timely change as recommended by the Committee of Education and approved by the Executive Faculty of the Medical School.

First year: Most of the year is spent in the study of anatomy, biochemistry, and physiology. All day Wednesday and Saturday morning (during the second semester) are reserved for study and electives. Electives available to the freshman cover a wide range of subjects, e.g., Fundamental Principles in Use of Radioisotopes, Topics in General Physiology, Medicine in Families and the Community, Medical Genetics, Principles of Anthropology.

Second year: Courses include Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Medical Statistics, Preventive Medicine, and Psychiatry. Students begin the study of patients during the second semester, when all the clinical departments cooperate in giving the student an introduction to history taking, physical examination, and laboratory study of patients through a series of lectures, demonstrations, and individual practice by the student. A variety of electives may be taken, either on Wednesday or at scattered times through the week.

Third year: Ward clerkships in Medicine, Obstetrics-Gynecology, Psychiatry, Neurology, Orthopedic Surgery, Pediatrics, and Surgery occupy the third year. Students have close contact with a limited number of selected patients under the supervision of attending physicans and house staff.

Fourth year: During one semester seniors serve as clinical clerks in electives in the Outpatient Service. Here they have opportunity to see disease in its earlier stages, when diagnosis is more difficult, under conditions of office practice, and with opportunities for follow-up examinations and observation over relatively long periods.

Seniors have an entire semester designated as elective for inpatient clerkships. The opportunities for use of this elective semester include research fellowships in a clinical or preclinical department, at Vanderbilt or other institutions; advanced ward clerkships in clinical areas; combinations of a variety of specialty clinics and lecture courses. The flexibility of the fourthyear curriculum gives the student maximum opportunity for individual development.

Schedue of Courses	SATURDAY	Anatomy	and the second	and	Schedule of Courses	SATURDAY		Light Shirt	MATERIAL CONTRACTOR CO	adre
Schedue	FRIDAY	Biochemistry	Biochemistry		Schedule	FRIDAY	Anatomy	Anatomy	egita (100 h (200 kg) (200 kg) (200 kg) (200 kg)	rations.
	THURSDAY	Anatomy	Anatomy	Student-Faculty Hour	der, gi Tin Innien; kapalin en den Inchi	THURSDAY	Physiology	Physiology	Student-Faculty Hour	1. Elective time is unshaded. 2. Most freshmen should take 4-5 elective hours each semester. 3. The Tuesday Student-Faculty Hour will be used for special lectures and personality development presentations.
	WEDNESDAY		ingdi el ciò elcidi elcidi		pripale a is a la dire	WEDNESDAY		posen ajarcti ter has has re-	on we	er. lectures and persona
FALL SEMESTER	TUESDAY	Anatomy	Anatomy	Student-Faculty Hour	SPRING SEMESTER	TUESDAY	Physiology	Physiology	Student-Faculty Hour	tive hours each semest will be used for special
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Schedule of Courses	AY SATURDAY		logy Microbiology						ology		TA T SPEEDERS	
	FRIDAY		Pathology						Microbiology			
dependent to the second	THURSDAY			Pathology					Microbiology	Student-Faculty Hour	- Adriana	nt-Faculty Hour.
STATES AND STATES OF THE PERSONS	WEDNESDAY	PRINCIPAL I									nester.	in the Tuesday Stude
FALL SEMESTER	TUESDAY					Psychiatry	Med. Stat.	Epidemiology Prev. Med.	Student-Faculty Hour	1. Elective time is unshaded. 2. Most sophomores should take 4-s elective hours each semester.	3. Clinical-pathological conferences will routinely be given in the Tuesday Student-Faculty Hour.	
	MONDAY		Pathology	10			Methods	in Clinical	Science		is unshaded.	ological conferences w
2nd YEAR	HOURS	8:00	00:6	10:00	00:11	12:00	OO: I	2:00	3:00	4:00	1. Elective time is unshaded.	3. Clinical-patho

2nd YEAR		SPRING SEMESTER	3	SPECIFICATION OF	Schedu	Schedule of Courses
HOURS	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
8:00				Radiology		
00:6	Dhamacalaan	Methods		Davehinter	Dhaemacology	Dharmacology
10:00	rnarmacology	Clinical		rsychiatry	rnaimacorogy	Thaimacorogy
00:11				Preventive Medicine		
12:00	WINGS N	SEMPLEST ES			5.50	ult of Chocos
1:00	Methods	Methods	Turing and the	Methods		
2:00	in Clinical	Clinical		Clinical	Pharmacology	
3:00	Science	oriente.		October		
4:00		Student-Faculty Hour		Student-Faculty Hour		
I. Elective time is unshaded.	is unshaded.	THE PROPERTY.	TAGENTA PAR		The State of the S	- September 1

2. Most sophomores should take 4-5 elective hours each semester. 3. Clinical-pathological conferences will routinely be given in the Tuesday Student-Faculty Hour.

42 / VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

Schedule of Courses	SATURDAY	Io weeks, Medicine; 10 weeks, Surgery; 5 weeks, Pediatrics; 5 weeks Obstetrics and Gynecology; 5 weeks, Psychiatry, 1½ weeks, Neurology; 1½ weeks, Orthopedic Surgery	The State of the S	gy c n
Sch	FRIDAY	Pediatrics; 5 w Veurology; 21/2		12 hrsRadiology 12 hrs Anesthe- siology 12 hrs Ob-Gyn
0.000	THURSDAY	urgery; 5 weeks,		Student-Faculty 12 hrs Radiology Hour siology 12 hrs Ob-Gyn
	WEDNESDAY	ine; 10 weeks, Su weeks, Psychiatry	hra-do	18 hrs Medicine 18 hrs Pediatrics 6 hrs Psychiatry
	TUESDAY	ro weeks, Medic Gynecology; 5		Student-Faculty Hour
R	MONDAY	Wards:		24 hrs Surgery 12 hrs Ortho- pedic Surgery 6 hrs Neu- rology
3rd YEAR	HOURS		1:00-4:00	4:00 P.M.

Elective time is unshaded.
 Minimal elective hours = o
 Clinical-pathological conferences will routinely be given in the Tuesday Student-Faculty Hour.

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-sixteenth of c	4th 5 weeks	Surgery		Medicine				Orth		Psychiatry		Ob-Gyn	Pediatrics	
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Rotation,	3rd 5 weeks	ery			cine				latry	Orth	Neu	trics	syn	
	Re 3rd 5 wee Surgery		A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	Medicina	IMEDI			- u	Fsychiatry	Nen	Orth	Pediatrics	Ob-Gyn	
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	2nd 5 weeks	Medicine		Neu	Orth	Description	rsychiatry	7	Op-cyn		regiatrics	Surgery		
st balf)	1st 5 weeks	ine	Service de		atry	Orth	Neu		rics		yıı	ry		
	ıst ş	ıst 5 Medici		Medicine		Psychiatry		Neu	Orth	-	Pediatrics	7	Op-cyn	Surgery
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Kotation,	7th 5 weeks	D	rsychiatry	Neu Orth	Orth Neu	Pediatrics	Ob-Gyn	No.	Surgery	Medicine			The second second
(ct	6th 5 weeks Ob-Gyn Pediatrics		Pediatrics		MA CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF T	Medicine	Neu Neu	Orth Orth	n n	Psychiatry			
	5th 5 weeks	Pediatrics		d	Op-cyn	Surgery	ou gail		Medicine	Donobiotes	regulatin	Neu Orth	Orth
3rd YEAK (2nd balf)		STUDENT	GROUP 2	3	4	8	V.80	9 01	11	13	14	15	91

4tb YEAR				Rotati	Rotation, in groups of one-sixth of class
Semester A 18 weeks clerkship assignments Semester B 18 weeks clinic assignments	nments	Topical Principle	2	77	1
Tradition					
		PALL SEMESTER		IS	SPRING SEMESTER
Student Group	rst unit	2nd unit	3rd unit	ıst unit	2nd 3rd unit unit
I Ord Mrs	44	44	44	ВВ	B B B
3 (19,000)	A B	A B	A R	B V	
0 OPEC	M M	ВВ	ада	ধৰ	T V
Semester B includes surgery clinics, pediatrics clinics, general medicine clinics, and a rotation at night in Emergency	ediatrics	clinics, general med	licine clinic	s. and a rotat	ion at night in Emerge

LECTURESHIPS

ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA LECTURE. The Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Medical Society invites each year a scientist of prominence to deliver a lecture before the students, faculty, and local members of the medical profession. The first lecture was given during the school year 1926-1927.

The Barney Brooks Memorial Lectureship in Surgery. In 1952 through the generosity of a Vanderbilt alumnus an annual lectureship was established to honor the memory of Dr. Barney Brooks, formerly professor of surgery and head of the department and surgeon-in-chief of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. As a fitting memorial to Dr. Brooks these lectures have been given by physicians who have made distinguished contributions in clinical or investigative surgery. The first Barney Brooks Memorial Lecture in Surgery was given during the spring of 1953.

The Abraham Flexner Lectureship. In the fall of 1927 Mr. Bernard Flexner of New York City gave \$50,000 to Vanderbilt University to establish the Abraham Flexner Lectureship in the School of Medicine. This lectureship is awarded every two years to a scientist of outstanding attainments who shall spend as much as two months in residence in association with a department of the School of Medicine. The first series of lectures was given in the fall of 1928.

Pauline M. King Memorial Lectureship. This lectureship was established in 1962 by Mr. Robert F. King of Klamath River, California, as a memorial to his wife. Each year a distinguished thoracic or cardiovascular surgeon is invited by the Department of Surgery to lecture at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine. The first Pauline M. King Memorial Lecture was given in the spring of 1963.

Paul Dudley Lamson Memorial Lecture. This annual lectureship was instituted in 1965 in memory of Dr. Lamson who was professor of pharmacology and chairman of the Department of Pharmacology at Vanderbilt University from 1925 until his retirement in 1952. A prominent pharmacologist is brought to the Vanderbilt campus each year under the sponsorship of the alumni and staff of the Department of Pharmacology.

GLENN A. MILLIKAN MEMORIAL LECTURE. This lectureship was established in 1947 by the members of the then second-year class. It has subsequently received support by means of a capital fund by Dr. Glenn Millikan's father and mother, Dr. Robert A. Millikan and Mrs. Gretna B. Millikan, and friends. Contributions have been made to the fund by members of the founding class and other students. The lectureship is maintained to provide a distinguished lecturer in physiology

HUGH J. MORGAN VISITING PROFESSORSHIP IN MEDICINE. This visiting professorship was established in 1959 through the generosity of faculty, former house officers, and friends of the late Dr. Hugh J. Morgan who served as professor of medicine and chairman of the department at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine from 1935 through 1959. As a tribute to Dr. Morgan and his outstanding qualities as a superior clinician, the De-

partment of Medicine invites a distinguished physician to spend one week in residence during which time he assumes the teaching duties of the professor of medicine with students, house officers, and faculty. The first visiting professorship was awarded in 1959.

THE COBB PILCHER MEMORIAL LECTURE. In 1950 the Pi Chapter of the Phi Chi Medical Fraternity established the Cobb Pilcher Memorial Lecture to honor the memory of Dr. Pilcher, formerly associate professor of surgery, distinguished neurosurgeon, and a member of Phi Chi fraternity. Each year a lecturer of prominence is selected. The first lecture was given in 1950.

INSTRUCTION LEADING TO THE M.D. AND PH.D. DEGREES

Some students may be oriented toward careers in academic or investigative medicine. These students may wish to consider a combined M.D.-Ph.D. program. In order to facilitate the development of teachers and medical investigators who are capable in clinical and basic medical sciences, a combined course of study leading to both the M.D. and Ph.D. degrees has been established. The combined degree program at Vanderbilt is essentially a seven-year program. The student pursues both medical and graduate courses and research in the area of his major graduate emphasis. Simultaneously he must fulfill all of the requirements of the Medical School for the M.D. degree, and those of the Graduate School for the Ph.D. Initially, the M.D.-Ph.D. student may enroll in courses in both schools or in one alone, and his degrees may be completed simultaneously or one degree may be finished a year or so earlier than the other degree.

Students interested in pursuing combined studies seek admission to the Medical and Graduate Schools respectively through the Admissions Committee, in the case of the Medical School; and the Department and Dean in the case of the Graduate School. Although admission to combined studies may be approached from an initial enrollment in either Graduate or Medical School by seeking and obtaining admission to the other school, it is usually best to assure admission to the Medical School early, as class size is very limited.

Once the student has gained admission to both the Graduate School and Medical School, approval for combined studies is achieved through application to the Graduate Education Committee. Approval by the Committee provides the student with the option of joint and alternate enrollment in Graduate and Medical Schools, and joint credit in coursework approved for such joint credit.

Those students approved for the combined M.D.-Ph.D. studies may wish fellowship support, and may apply for fellowship support and a tuition allowance through application and approval by the Committee on Fellowships of the Medical School. In accepting approval for joint M.D./Ph.D. fellowship support, the student agrees that M.D./Ph.D. studies will be his principle effort and further agrees not to undertake concurrently any other gainful employment or effort without the formal approval of the committee and school officers responsible for joint M.D./Ph.D. studies.

Scheduling of combined studies is flexible and individual schedules are developed in conjunction with the Dean of the Medical School, the student's graduate adviser, and the chairman of the student's major department. Under most conditions, the program is divided into several phases. The first phase usually includes the two basic science years in Medical School during which the student is usually enrolled full time in Medical School. During the period thereafter the student meets his residency requirements in the Graduate School and follows a flexible program of graduate and medical studies in a combination suited to the student's plan as approved by the

Medical and Graduate Schools. Such flexibility and combined effort enable the student to combine M.D. and Ph.D. studies in a way which strengthens each through efforts in the other, as well as to keep a more current knowledge than would be possible if each were studied separately. The combined degree program has many advantages in that it does save a certain amount of time in the total length of the process of obtaining the two degrees. The primary advantage, however, is that the student is concurrently involved in basic laboratory science and research and in medical studies, and upon graduation has knowledge which is up-to-date and current in these areas, and further, he is at a point of independent contribution and creativity in the basic medical sciences.

More detailed information about the M.D.-Ph.D. program may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar of the Vanderbilt Medical School.

The committee making fellowship awards meets to determine recipients during January and July each year.

ADVANCED PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND RESEARCH

The primary responsibility of the School of Medicine is education of medical students. In addition, there are active programs for graduate students in the preclinical sciences, for postdoctoral interns and residents, and for postdoctoral research trainees. At present, 730 students, trainees, technicians, and aides are receiving instruction at the school.

INTERNSHIP AND RESIDENCY TRAINING

Students preparing for the practice of medicine usually spend one or more years in house staff training. Such experiences at Vanderbilt are particularly varied and well supervised. Applicants for positions are carefully chosen, and make up a competent and stimulating group which has considerable responsibility in medical student teaching.

The faculty of the School of Medicine has professional responsibilities in Vanderbilt, Veterans, and Nashville General Hospitals. Most patients in these hospitals are cared for by members of the intern and resident staff.

Vanderbilt University Hospital is a referral center and consequently has a patient population with complex medical and surgical problems. Nashville General Hospital is a community-owned facility in which many of the patients present advanced manifestations of disease. Veterans Administration Hospital is adjacent to the Vanderbilt Medical Center, and is extensively used for student and house staff teaching.

RESIDENCIES AND FELLOWSHIPS

The Hugh J. Morgan Residency in Medicine. In May of 1962, Mrs Julia T. Weld of New York City generously made available a yearly gift to support the chief residency in medicine named after the late Dr. Hugh J. Morgan, professor of medicine at Vanderbilt from 1935–1959. The awarding of the residency is announced each fall for the following July. The Hugh J. Morgan Residency allows the Department of Medicine to award an adequate salary to this important faculty position.

Dr. Cobb Pilcher-William Henry Howe Fellowship in Neurosurgery. In December 1945, the William Henry Howe Fellowship in Neurosurgery was established in the School of Medicine of Vanderbilt University. This fellowship was made available to the University by the late Dr. Pilcher and has been continued by the generosity of his family and friends.

POSTDOCTORAL COURSES

Courses in individual departments are made available by special arrangement. These courses are under the direction of the Director of Continuing Education and the chairman of the department concerned. Courses may be

offered at any time during the year for periods of varying length. Only a limited number of physicians can be admitted to any course. Inquiries should be addressed to the Director of Continuing Education.

Fees for special courses are decided by the Dean and the Director of Continuing Education in cooperation with the chairman of the department in

which the instruction is provided.

COURSES TOWARD MASTER'S AND PH.D. DEGREES

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science or of Doctor of Philosophy may pursue work in the medical sciences given in the Medical School, either in regular courses or in special elective courses, provided such students are accepted by the heads of departments concerned and are registered in the Graduate School of the University. Graduate work in the medical sciences is regulated by the faculty of the Graduate School. Candidates for graduate degrees should apply to the Dean of the Graduate School.

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in hearing and speech sciences may pursue work in these fields in the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center and the School of Medicine. Graduate work in this division is regulated by the faculty of the Graduate School. Candidates should apply to the Registrar of the Graduate School.

ENDOWED RESEARCH CHAIRS

THE JOE AND MORRIS WERTHAN CHAIR OF EXPERIMENTAL MEDICINE. Through the generosity of the Werthan family of Nashville, this professorship was established in 1951 for the purpose of furthering research in the general field of internal medicine. The present holder of the chair is Dr. Elliot V. Newman.

CHAIR OF NUTRITION. In the fall of 1964, the Pet Milk Foundation of St. Louis, Missouri, established at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine a Chair of Nutrition to further research and teaching activities in this vital area of medicine. Dr. William J. Darby, professor of biochemistry and chairman of the Department of Biochemistry and director of the Division of Nutrition, presently holds the chair.

The Chair of Reproductive Biology and Family Planning. In December of 1967, the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology received funds, through the generosity of an anonymous donor, to establish this professorship. It is the purpose of this chair to further research in basic reproductive biology and applied family planning. The first man to receive this appointment is Dr. Bert W. O'Malley, professor of obstetrics and gynecology.

THE PAUL W. SANGER CHAIR OF EXPERIMENTAL SURGERY. Through the generosity of the late Dr. Paul W. Sanger, graduate in Vanderbilt Medical School's class of 1931, distinguished surgeon of Charlotte, North Carolina, and former president of the Vanderbilt Medical Alumni, this professorship was established in 1969 and funded in collaboration with the Department of Surgery for the purpose of furthering research in surgical biology and in the general field of surgery. The first man to receive this appoint-

ment is Dr. John R. Ackerman of the Department of Surgery, University of Cape Town Medical School, Cape Town, South Africa.

ENDOWED RESEARCH FUNDS

THE RACHEL CARPENTER MEMORIAL FUND. This fund was established in 1933 by a gift of \$5,000 from Mrs. Mary Boyd Carpenter of Nashville. The income derived from this fund is to be used for education in the field of tuberculosis.

THE BROWNLEE O. CURRY MEMORIAL FUND FOR RESEARCH IN HEMATOL-OGY. A memorial fund created by the friends of Brownlee O. Curry, the income from which is being used for the support of research in the field of hematology.

THE JACK FIES MEMORIAL FUND. The sum of \$5,000 was given to Vanderbilt University by Mrs. Hazel H. Hirsch as a memorial to her son, Jack Fies, the income from which is to be used to support research in the important field of neurological surgery. It is hoped that subsequent donations may be made by those who may be interested in creating a larger fund for this phase of research.

THE JOHN B. HOWE FUNDS FOR RESEARCH. In January 1946, the members of the family of the late John B. Howe established two funds in the University to be known as the John B. Howe Fund for Research in Neurosurgery and the John B. Howe Fund for Research in Medicine. The expenditures from the funds for neurosurgery and medicine are administered through the Department of Surgery and the Department of Medicine.

THE MARTHA WASHINGTON STRAUS—HARRY H. STRAUS FOUNDATION, INC. The foundation provides support for research in the Department of Medicine in the field of cardiovascular diseases.

THE LESLIE WARNER MEMORIAL FUND FOR THE STUDY AND TREATMENT OF CANCER. This fund was established in 1932 in the memory of Leslie Warner of Nashville, Tennessee. It consists of \$7,200, of which \$3,600 was contributed by the nieces and nephews of Mrs. Leslie Warner.

COURSES OF STUDY

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE DEPARTMENTS

Anatomy	55
Anesthesiology	57
Biochemistry	
Hearing & Speech Sciences	
Medical Administration	66
Medicine	57
DERMATOLOGY	
Microbiology	78
Neurology	80
Obstetrics & Gynecology	81
Orthopedic Surgery	85
Pathology	
Pediatrics	89
Pharmacology	196
Physiology	
Preventive Medicine & Public Health.	00
BIOSTATISTICS	00
Psychiatry	04
HUMAN BEHAVIOR	05
Radiology	10
Surgery	13
DENTISTRY	
NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY	
OPHTHALMOLOGY	- 100
ORAL SURGERY	
OTOLARYNGOLOGY	7.70
PEDIATRIC SURGERY	_
PLASTIC SURGERY	
THORACIC AND CARDIAC SURGERY,	-
UROLOGY	17



Courses in the 500 series make up the curriculum of the medical student. Required medical school courses are numbered 501 to 519. Elective medical school courses are numbered 521 to 599. Those courses carrying credit in the Graduate School are indicated by a 300 series number before or after the title. Figures in brackets in 300 series course descriptions indicate semester hours of credit in the Graduate School.

Descriptions of elective courses include the class year to which the course is available, number of clock hours per week, semester offered, and length of course if less than a semester.

Anatomy

Jack Davies, M.D., Professor of Anatomy and Chairman of the Department Joel E. Brown, Ph.D., Professor of Anatomy
Virgil S. LeQuire, M.D., Professor of Anatomy
James W. Ward, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Anatomy
R. Benton Adkins, Jr., M.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy
Alvin M. Burt III, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy
G. Rodman Davenport, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy
Lucille H. Aulsebrook, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy
John A. Freeman, M.D., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy
S. Julian Gibbs, D.D.S., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy
Loren H. Hoffman, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy
Luke H. Montgomery, Assistant Professor of Anatomy
William H. Olson, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy

The Department of Anatomy offers courses leading to the Ph.D. degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

501. HISTOLOGY. (322) This course gives the student a familiarity with the normal structure of the principal tissues and organs of the body. Fresh tissues are used wherever possible for the demonstration of normal cellular function, and in analyzing the characteristics of particular cells. SPRING.

[3] Dr. Davenport and Dr. Hoffman.

502. Gross Anatomy. (321) This course is devoted to a systematic dissection of the human body. The instruction is largely individual and the work of the student is made as independent as possible. FALL. [7] Dr. Adkins and Staff.

503. Neurology. (323) A basic course with emphasis upon a systematic study of the neuroanatomy and physiology of the human nervous system. Correlated features of neurochemistry and neuropharmacology are considered and clinical material is utilized to emphasize the basic anatomy and physiology. Four hours of lecture and four hours of lab per week. Prerequisite: a background in biology and chemistry. [4] Dr. Ward and Staff.

521. Developmental Biology. (333) First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A comprehensive multidisciplinary approach to the developmental biology of the mammalian cell. Lectures will cover chromosomal structure and function; sex determination and cell and organ differentiation; mitosis, cell cycles, cell populations; fertilization and implantation; egg development and biochemical differentiation; neuroendocrine (pituitary-

hypothalamic hormonal axis) control mechanisms; gonadal function and steroid synthesis; mechanism of steroid hormone regulation of protein synthesis in target tissues; synthesis and mechanism of action of pituitary trophic peptides; organ maturation, teratology and cancer. The biochemical endocrinology of reproduction and the regulation of cell and organ development will be heavily emphasized. This course is presented as a fundamental aspect of biologic science. Sessions will be given by faculty actively engaged in research in the above fields of development and molecular biology. (Obstetrics and Gynecology 521). Three hours per week. Spring. [3] Dr. Bert W. O'Malley (Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology), and Staff.

523. Advanced Neurology. (324) Second and Fourth years. An intensive systemic study of the relations, structures, and function of the various parts of the central nervous system is made with the aid of gross specimens and dissections, serial sections of brain stems, and experimental demonstrations. The lectures are a guide to the laboratory work and present the type of evidence on which the present conceptions of the nervous system are based. Three hours per week, first fifteen weeks. Spring. [2] Dr. Ward and Staff.

The elective course in Medical Ethics. First, Second and Fourth years. The elective course will introduce problems in medical ethics to be presented by competent authorities in medicine, law, religion, psychology, sociology, and public health administration. Typical subjects to be discussed will be those most relevant to modern medical practice, such as: abortion, birth control, the dying patient, euthanasia, congenital abnormalities, drug use and abuse, doctor-patient relationships, use and abuse of public funds, genetic control, etc. Discussion of these topics will be in the form of an introductory statement followed by open discussion. Panels of experts will be used when practical and necessary. (Pediatrics 522) Two hours per week. FALL. Dr. Davies and Dr. Amos Christie (Professor of Pediatrics, Emeritus).

527. Lessons IN SURGICAL ANATOMY. Fourth year. Weekly review of surgical anatomy for medical students and for interns and surgical residents. Special areas of surgical interest will be reviewed with the aid of prosections and demonstrations. Embryological implications will be explained. Four hours per week. FALL. Dr. Adkins.

528.1. BIOMEDICAL ELECTRONICS 1. First, Second, and Fourth years. A basic course of twelve lectures and demonstrations in electronics for those with little or no experience in the field. Electronic fundamentals including theory of vacuum tubes, solid state devices, amplifiers, etc., are included. One hour per week, first twelve weeks. FALL. Mr. Montgomery.

528.2. BIOMEDICAL ELECTRONICS II. First, Second, and Fourth years. Lectures and demonstrations illustrating application of electronic equipment in the biomedical area. This course covers a wide range of instrumentation including special measurement and recording equipment, special stimulators, simple computers ("averagers"), etc. Prerequisite: Biomedical Electronics I. One hour per week, first twelve weeks. Spring. Mr. Montgomery.

581. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN ANATOMY. Fourth year. Research opportunities are available by arrangement in the following: (a) electron microscopy, (b) histochemistry and histology, (c) embryology, (d) human development. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. *Dr. Davies and Staff*.

327. Experimental Methods in Neurology. Conferences and research upon special phases of the structure and function of the nervous system. This course is designed to meet the needs of students desiring special training in neurology. [1-6] Dr. Ward.

329. Experimental Methods in Histology. Research and conferences in special phases of the techniques and their principles of histology. The work is designed for the particular student's interests and includes general histological methods and special methods such as those of the electron microscope. [1-6] Dr. Davies and Staff.

330. SEMINAR IN ANATOMY. SPRING & SUMMER. [1-2] Staff.

399. RESEARCH. Staff.

Anesthesiology

Bradley E. Smith, M.D., Professor of Anesthesiology and Chairman of the Department

CHARLES B. PITTINGER, M.D., Professor of Anesthesiology YILMAZ ERYASA, M.D., Associate Professor of Anesthesiology

GEOFFREY BERRY, M.B., Ch.B., Associate Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology

LAWRENCE G. SCHULL, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology ILDEFONSO A. ALCANTARA, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology

Pong Moon Chang, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology

JOANNE L. LINN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology

BASEL M. MIXON, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology

PAULA F. CONAWAY SANDIDGE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology

ILHAN B. TASKIN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology

JAMES SUMPTER ANDERSON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology

ESTHER JANOWSKY, M.D., Instructor in Anesthesiology

501. Anesthesiology. This course for third year students consists of a series of lectures on some aspects of anesthesiology applicable to the general practice of medicine. Among the topics presented will be: preoperative evaluation of the patient; premedication, selection of anesthetic agent and technique; local anesthesia, resuscitation, and oxygen therapy. One hour per week for twelve weeks. Dr. Smith and Staff.

502. OPERATIVE SURGERY AND ANESTHESIOLOGY. A laboratory course for third-year students offered jointly by the departments of Surgery and Anesthesiology to provide experience in anesthesia and experimental surgery. Students work in groups of four, rotating responsibilities so that each receives experience in anesthesia. (See Surgery 502.) Three hours per week for twelve weeks. Staff.

521. Pharmacology Anesthesia. (325) Fourth year. The objectives of this course are to consider: a) current concepts of general and local anesthetic mechanisms of action in terms of physico-chemical and pharmacologic principles of absorption, distribution, biotransformation, and elimination; b) toxicologic phenomena such as hepatotoxicity of fluorinated agents, nephrotoxicity of methoxyflurane, convulsive activity, malignant hyperthermia, antibiotic-induced paralysis, oxygen toxicity, and other hazards of hyperbaric anesthesia, barbiturates, and porphyria, ionic calcium disturbances, etc. (Pharmacology 530) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Pittinger.

561. CLERKSHIP IN ANESTHESIOLOGY. Fourth year. Didactic and operating room experience in the conduction of anesthesia, including pre- and post-anesthetic care. Full time, six week units. Dr. Smith and Staff.

Biochemistry

WILLIAM J. DARBY, M.D., Ph.D., Sc.D., Professor of Biochemistry and Chairman of the Department; Professor of Nutrition FRANK R. BLOOD, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry; Director of the Center in Toxicology (Died January 31, 1971) HARRY P. BROQUIST, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry STANLEY COHEN, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry JOHN G. CONIGLIO, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry LEON W. CUNNINGHAM, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry WAYLAND J. HAYES, JR., Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Biochemistry V. N. PATWARDHAN, Ph.D., Professor of Nutrition (Died July 8, 1971) CHARLES S. ROBINSON, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry, Emeritus E. Neige Todhunter, Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Nutrition OSCAR TOUSTER, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry JAN VAN EYS, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Biochemistry WILLARD R. FAULKNER, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry TADASHI INAGAMI, Ph.D., D.Sc., Associate Professor of Biochemistry GEORGE V. MANN, M.D., Sc.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry ROBERT A. NEAL, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry; Acting Director, Center in Toxicology BERT W. O'MALLEY, M.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry ARTHUR R. SCHULERT, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry CONRAD WAGNER, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry

BENJAMIN J. WILSON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry ROBERT N. BRADY, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry JAMES P. CARTER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Nutrition FRANCIS CHYTIL, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry JAMES T. DAVIS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry SAMUEL J. DIMARI, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry KENNETH J. LEMBACH, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry PAUL GALEN LENHERT, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry GARETH A. MAIR, D.Phil., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry J. DAVID PUETT, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry LAKEN G. WARNOCK, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry KAZUI MURAKAMI, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry GEORGE NICHOALDS, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry DAVID E. ONG, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry JEROME ROTH, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry RICHARD SAVAGE, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry CAROL WASLEIN, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry

The Department of Biochemistry offers courses leading to the Ph.D. degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

501. BIOCHEMISTRY. (321) Lectures on the chemistry and metabolism of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleoproteins, and on the chemistry and function of enzymes, vitamins, and other factors related to cellular metabolism and body processes. FALL. [3] Staff.

502. BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY. (322) This laboratory course accompanies Biochemistry 501 and emphasizes chemical, physical, and physiologic aspects of topics presented there. FALL. [4] Staff.

521. FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES IN USE OF RADIOISOTOPES IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE. First year. The first six weeks of this course are used to present fundamental principles of nuclear physics and tracer methodology necessary for understanding the use of radioisotopes in biology and medicine. Lecture review: elementary nuclear physics; basic principles of tracer methodology; the design of experiments illustrating different types of radioisitopes; safety practices in use of radioisotopes in biology; and the use of necessary instrumentation. Laboratory work includes experiments with different beta and gamma emitters in typical physiological or biological experiments. The second six weeks will deal with clinical applications of radioisotopes. We will discuss the use of tracers in imaging organs and tumors and the use of tracers in vitro and in vivo kinetic and metabolic studies, including radioautography. Special considerations on radiation safety in the use of radioactive isotopes in medicine are presented. Students participate in clinical studies and laboratory experiments. Two hours per week, first twelve weeks. FALL (Radiology 523). Dr. Coniglio and Dr. A. Bertrand Brill and Dr. Dennis D. Patton of the Department of Radiology).

522. Toxicology (336). Second and Fourth years. Lectures, discussion, and assigned reading on the principles of toxicology with emphasis on

metabolic and biochemical considerations. Subjects covered include naturally occurring toxicants, mycotoxins, bacterial toxins, chemical additives, residues of agricultural chemicals and other environmental contaminants. Two hours per week. FALL. [2] Dr. Hayes, Dr. Darby, Dr. Neal, Dr. Schulert, Dr. Wilson, and Dr. DiMari.

- 523. Fundamentals of Human Nutrition. (328) Second and Fourth years. Lectures and assigned readings covering the biochemical basis of nutritional disorders and the application of this information to prevention and management of human disease. Course arranged in conjunction with Nutrition Rounds Biochemistry 530 which will illustrate and amplify the material discussed in the lectures. (Medicine 523, Pediatrics 523) One hour per week. Fall & Spring. [1] Dr. Mann and the Staff of the Division of Nutrition.
- 524.1. Advanced Biochemistry I. (331) Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of lipid biosynthesis and oxidation, the chemistry and metabolism of complex lipids and polysaccharides, control mechanisms in carbohydrate metabolism, oxidative phosphorylation, and photosynthesis. Prerequisite: a course in general biochemistry. Two hours per week. spring. [2] Dr. Brady, Dr. Coniglio, and Dr. Warnock.
- 524.2. Advanced Biochemistry II. (332) Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of the metabolism of nucleic acids and proteins. Among the topics to be considered are: DNA replication in bacterial and animal cells, the characterization and function of chromosomal proteins, the mechanisms of RNA and protein synthesis in various biological systems. Prerequisite: a course in general biochemistry. Two hours per week. Spring. [2] Dr. Cohen, Dr. Lembach, and Dr. O'Malley.
- 526. BIOCHEMISTRY AND DIFFERENTIATION. First, Second, and Fourth years. Formal lectures and student seminars. A course designed to acquaint the student with the biochemical aspects of development and differentiation. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Cohen.
- 527. NUTRITIONAL BIOCHEMISTRY. (335) Fourth year. A discussion of the role of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and minerals in the nutrition of higher animals, with emphasis on current nutritional and biochemical knowledge of these areas. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 321 or equivalent. Two hours per week. SPRING. [2] Dr. Broquist.
- 528.I. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY I. (337) Second and Fourth years. A course correlating basic biochemical principles with the pathophysiology of diseased states. Chemical homeostasis is treated through discussions of the metabolic mechanisms for maintaining this state and of the methodology of evaluating it. Illustrative case reports of typical metabolic derangements are reviewed. (Medicine 524.1, Pediatrics 528.1) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Faulkner and Dr. van Eys.
- 528.2. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY II. (338) Second and Fourth years. Attention is directed to the altered intermediary metabolism of inherited disorders and to the development and changes in metabolic pathways during infancy

- and childhood. The material is presented throughout the course by lectures, seminars, assigned reading, and selected patient reviewers. (Medicine 524.2, Pediatrics 528.2) One hour per week. SPRING. Dr. van Eys and Dr. Faulkner.
- 529. LIPID CHEMISTRY AND METABOLISM (329). Second and Fourth years. Lectures and discussions on the chemistry, metabolism, detection, and separation of fatty acids, glycerides, phospholipids, and sterols. Prerequisite: a course in general biochemistry. Two lectures per week. Spring. [2] Dr. Coniglio.
- 530. NUTRITION ROUNDS. Fourth year. Clinical material demonstrating nutritional problems in causation or management of disease will be presented by the students. The material will illustrate the subjects discussed in the lecture series (B-523). Students may register for either semester although both are recommended. It is desirable that the registrants have completed one semester or are registered in or audit B-530 concurrently. (Medicine 530 and Pediatrics 530). One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Carter and Dr. van Eys.
- 531. CHEMICAL MECHANISMS OF ENZYME CATALYSIS. (334) Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of the chemical mechanisms and kinetics of catalysis. Representative enzymes from each of the major classes will be considered. Prerequisite: a course in general biochemistry and an advanced course in organic chemistry or permission of the instructor. Two hours per week. Spring. [2] Dr. Inagami, Dr. Neal, and Dr. Wagner.
- 581. Research Fellowship in Biochemistry. Fourth year. Research opportunities under the guidance of appropriate staff members in any of the broad areas represented in the Department of Biochemistry. The time and schedule of presentations will be arranged and can be individualized to a considerable extent. Students are encouraged to pursue research on a continuing basis and for a minimum of three months. Longer periods are more desirable. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Darby and Staff.
- 582. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN NUTRITION. Fourth year. Clinical and metabolic research in man or experimental animals conducted under the direction of members of the staff. Students are encouraged to pursue research on a full-time basis for a minimum of three months. Selected students may participate in studies abroad (in the Middle East or elsewhere) in the current research program of the Division of Nutrition. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Darby and Staff.
- 583. Special Problems in Nutrition. First, Second, and Fourth years. Individualized study of advanced topics or research in nutrition. Experimental laboratory and clinical studies will be offered under the guidance of a member of the staff of the Division. Six hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Darby and Dr. Mann.
- 584. Preceptorship in Biochemistry. Fourth year. An opportunity for intensive review of basic biochemistry. Students will participate as

instructors in the teaching of the course to freshman medical students and at the same time participate in graduate experiences, seminars, and research in the department. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Darby and Staff.

- 599. BIOCHEMISTRY SEMINAR (327). First, Second, and Fourth years. This is a student seminar designed to familiarize medical and graduate students with current research developments in biochemistry, to afford the students an opportunity to review critically a variety of subjects, and to gain experience in presenting and critically appraising such investigations. Prerequisite: a course in fundamental biochemistry. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [I] Dr. Darby and Staff.
- 323. Special Problems and Experimental Techniques. This course affords students an opportunity to master advanced laboratory techniques while pursuing special problems under direction of individual members of the faculty in areas of their specialized interests. Admission to course, hours, and credit by arrangement. [2-4] Staff.
- 324. Use of Radioactive Tracers in Metabolism. This course is an introductory one in the application of radioisotopes to the study of metabolism, and is intended for graduate students in biochemistry, biology, physiology, and related fields. Two lectures and one three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. spring. [3] Dr. Coniglio. (Not offered 1971/72.)
- 326. Bio-organic Chemistry. Lectures and discussion on the isolation, structural chemistry, and synthesis of biochemically important substances and on the relation of structure to biological activity. Prerequisite: an advanced course in organic chemistry or consent of instructor. Two lectures per week. Fall. [2] Dr. Touster. (Not offered 1971/72.)
- 333. Chemistry of Biopolymers. A course describing the physical and chemical methods employed in the study of biopolymers. Among topics to be considered are: sequencing and modifications, structures, hydrodynamics, spectroscopy, diffraction methods, and the thermodynamics and kinetics of conformational changes. Both general theory and applications will be considered. Prerequisite: elementary physical chemistry. FALL. [3] Dr. Cunningham, Dr. Mair, and Dr. Puett.

399. RESEARCH. Staff.

Hearing & Speech Sciences

Freeman McConnell, Ph.D., Professor of Audiology and Chairman of the Division of Hearing and Speech Sciences

Ronald Goldman, Ph.D., Professor of Speech Pathology

Jay Sanders, Ph.D., Professor of Audiology

Jerrie Cherry, M.D., Associate Professor of Hearing and Speech Sciences

ROBERT COLEMAN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Speech Science RUSSELL LOVE, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Speech and Language Pathology

M. JANE COLLINS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Audiology

M. Ann Gannaway, M.S., Assistant Professor of Speech Pathology

KATHRYN BARTH HORTON, M.S., Assistant Professor of Speech and Language Pathology

F. Joseph Kemker, M.A., Assistant Professor of Audiology
Martha E. Lynch, M.S., Instructor in Speech and Language Pathology
Ann B. Sitton, M.S., Instructor in Clinical Audiology
Bertha Smith, M.A., Instructor in Aural Rehabilitation

The Division of Hearing and Speech Sciences of the Division of Allied Health Professions offers work leading to the master's and the Ph.D. degrees in the following areas: audiology, speech and language pathology, and speech science. Information on regulations and requirements may be found in the catalogue of the Graduate School. The research, teaching and clinical programs associated with this program are housed in the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center adjacent to the Vanderbilt University campus at the corner of Nineteenth Avenue, South, and Edgehill Avenue.

- 230. ARTICULATION DISORDERS. A study of the etiology, evaluation, and management of articulatory defects in children and adults. FALL. [3] Miss Gannaway.
- 231. STUTTERING. A review of the significant research in the field of stuttering, with emphasis on etiology and therapy. Consideration of the management of fluency disturbances. FALL. [3] Dr. Goldman.
- 232. CLEFT PALATE AND RELATED DISORDERS. A study of the etiology, diagnosis and management of speech defects associated with structural anomalies and physiological dysfunction, with major emphasis on cleft palate. FALL. [2] Dr. Love.
- 233. CEREBRAL PALSY AND RELATED DISORDERS. A study of speech disturbances related to neurological dysfunction with major emphasis on cerebral palsy. Spring. [3] Dr. Love.
- 240. Testing of Hearing. A study of the theory and practice of hearing measurement with emphasis on basic pure-tone audiometric techniques. Consideration of causative factors in hearing loss and evaluation of audiometric results. FALL. [3] Dr. Sanders.
- 241. Speech and Language Development of the Acoustically Handicapped. A consideration of the theories and problems encountered in the development of speech and language in acoustically handicapped children. Spring. [3] (Offered on demand.)
- 245. PRINCIPLES OF SPEECHREADING. Study and analysis of various methods for developing visual communication skills in handling hearing impaired children and adults. FALL. [2] Miss Smith.

- 246. Aural Rehabilitation. Principles, methods and electroacoustic instrumentation involved in the use of residual hearing for optimum speech and language functioning in the hearing impaired. spring. [2] Miss Smith.
- 300. Anatomy and Physiology of the Central Nervous System. Lectures and demonstrations designed to acquaint the student with the basic structure and function of the central nervous system. Emphasis on integrative activity as related to both normal and deviate oral communication. [3] (Offered on demand.)
- 301. Anatomy and Physiology of Speech. Structure and function of the neuromuscular system involved in breathing, phonation, resonation and articulation. Emphasis on fundamental physiological principles of speech production. FALL. [3] Dr. Coleman.
- 302. Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing. Structure, function, and pathology of hearing. Psychoacoustic theories. spring. [3] Dr. Collins.
- 303. Experimental Phonetics. Study of research methods, instrumentation, and findings in the field of experimental phonetics. SUMMER. [3] Dr. Coleman.
- 304. THE DEVELOPMENT OF SPEECH AND LANGUAGE. A consideration of the nature of language and speech. Communication in animals and man. The stages of normal language development; psycholinguistic, neurophysiological and psychodynamic theories of language acquisition. summer. [3] Dr. Love.
- 305. Diagnostic Procedures in Audiology and Speech Pathology. Diagnostic tests and procedures for children and adults with impaired hearing or defective speech. Techniques for screening areas important to normal speech and language development. Case history techniques. Clinical observation and report writing required. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. FALL. [3] Mrs. Horton.
- 306. Language Disorders of Children. A study of the language, behavioral symptomatology, and treatment of language-impaired children. Consideration of differential diagnostic techniques for aphasia, central and peripheral auditory disorders, mental retardation, and emotional disturbances. spring.

 [3] Mrs. Horton.
- 307. SEMINAR: CHILDHOOD LANGUAGE DISORDERS. An analysis of the disciplines, theories, and practices pertaining to developmental, organic, and psychological language disturbances in children. SUMMER. [3] Mrs. Horton.
- 308. Psychoacoustic Instrumentation. The incorporation of laboratory procedures and electronic instrumentation into the design and conduct of research in audiology and speech science. Consideration of electronic theory, research instrumentation, and electrical and acoustical measurement. spring. [3] Dr. Coleman.

- 311-312. Research Problems in Audiology and Speech Pathology. Recommended for all graduate students in the division who anticipate completion of a doctoral dissertation. FALL & SPRING. [2-2] Staff.
- 315-316. EXPERIMENTAL OTOLARYNGOLOGY. Clinical and/or research participation in otolaryngology medical clinics, temporal bone bank, vestibular, cochlear physiology, or familial deafness laboratories. FALL & SPRING. [2-2] Dr. Cherry and Staff.
- 321. Advanced Clinical Study and Practice: Speech Pathology. Assigned readings and written reports combined with participation in the clinical program in speech pathology. Course may be repeated for credit. FALL, SPRING, SUMMER. [2] Staff.
- 322. Advanced Clinical Study and Practice: Audiology. Assigned readings and written reports combined with participation in the clinical program in audiology. Course may be repeated for credit. Fall, Spring, Summer. [2] Mrs. Sitton.
- 331. APHASIA. A study of the aphasic language disturbances including symptomatology, etiology, differential diagnosis, and training. Emphasis on adult problems. Prerequisite: 230 and 240. FALL. [3] Dr. Love.
- 335. Seminar in Speech Pathology. Review of significant literature in the field of speech pathology. Directed study in assigned subject areas. summer. [2] Dr. Goldman.
- 336. Seminar: Voice Disorders. Study of theories of voice production, with emphasis upon pathology and malfunctions which produce voice defects. Procedures for group and individual management. Prerequisite: 230 and 232. FALL. [3] Dr. Coleman.
- 340. THE SELECTION AND USE OF HEARING AIDS. A study of the research and theory of clinical selection of hearing aids. The principles of speech audiometry in assessing the usefulness of residual hearing. Clinical observation required. Prerequisite: 240. SPRING. [3] Dr. Collins.
- 341. SEMINAR IN AUDIOLOGY. Review of significant literature in the field of audiology. Directed study in assigned subject areas. SUMMER. [2] Dr. McConnell.
- 342. Advanced Clinical Audiology. Special tests and exploratory techniques in audiologic assessment; instrumentation and testing rooms; and conduct of the audiologic clinic. spring. [3] Dr. Sanders.
- 343. Seminar: Military and Industrial Audiology. Hearing conservation principles in the armed forces and in industry. Programs for employee protection and the reduction of noise hazard in the environment. [3] FALL. Dr. McConnell.
- 344. Seminar: Research in Stuttering. An intensive review of current research relating to the etiologic and therapeutic variables in stuttering. Particular emphasis on the relations among the various learning theories and the treatment of stuttering. spring. [3] Dr. Goldman.

- 347. PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION OF THE DEAF. History of education of the deaf. Study of the research literature on the effects of hearing impairment on the social, intellectual, and psychological development of the individual. Societal reactions to deafness. SPRING. [3] Dr. McConnell.
- 351. Special Problems in Speech Pathology. Study of areas and problems not included in other courses in speech pathology, chosen to fit the students' interests and the needs of their programs. Fall, spring, summer. [Variable credit: 1 to 3 each semester]. Staff.
- 352. Special Problems in Audiology. Study of areas and problems not included in other courses in audiology, chosen to fit the students' interests and the needs of their programs. Fall, spring, summer. [Variable credit: 1 to 3 each semester]. Staff.
- 369. Master's Thesis Research. [o] Staff.
- 388. Independent Study and Readings in Speech Pathology. [3] Staff.
- 389. Independent Study and Readings in Audiology. [3] Staff.
- 399. Ph.D. Dissertation Research. Staff.

Medical Administration

RANDOLPH BATSON, M.D., Chairman of the Division of Medical Administration John E. Chapman, M.D., Professor of Medical Administration Charles C. Trabue IV, M.D., Associate Professor of Medical Administration Richard Eimas, M.A., Assistant Professor of Medical Administration Hugh R. Vickerstaff, M.H.A., Assistant Professor of Medical Administration Thomas W. Haines, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medical Administration Joseph F. Glass, Ll.B., Instructor in Medical Administration Dan Shilstat, M.S., Instructor in Medical Administration

521. MAIN CURRENTS IN MEDICINE AND MEDICAL EDUCATION. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A course designed to acquaint the medical student with trends in American medical education, past and present, with special emphasis on the medical student, selection and school environment; the process of learning in the context of the medical curriculum; medical curricular trends and changes; evaluation programs for students and education; the role of the AMA, AAMC, government, and foundations in medical education; the modern medical center as a place of learning, service, and research in medicine; and related topics which influence the education of physicians. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Chapman. (Not offered 1971/72.)

IN 521. INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES: PATHOGENETIC MECHANISMS IN CLINICAL INFECTIOUS DISEASES. Second and Fourth years. This course will deal with the pathophysiology of infectious diseases and will examine the mechanisms by which microbial agents (virus, bacteria and fungi) interact with the human host. It is designed primarily for second-year students as a sequel to the required course in microbiology, but fourth-year students will be welcome. This course will not duplicate material presented in the fourth-year elective, Topics in Infectious Diseases. Departments of Pediatrics, Pathology, Medicine, and Microbiology. One hour per week. SPRING.

Medicine

GRANT W. LIDDLE, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Chairman of the Department THOMAS E. BRITTINGHAM, M.D., Professor of Medicine WILLIAM S. COPPAGE, M.D., Professor of Medicine WILLIAM J. DARBY, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Medicine in Nutrition Gottlieb C. Friesinger II, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Head of the Division of Cardiology

ROGER M. DES PREZ, M.D., Professor of Medicine

ROBERT CARL HARTMANN, M.D., Professor of Medicine

M. GLENN KOENIG, M.D., Professor of Medicine

RUDOLPH H. KAMPMEIER, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

ANN STONE MINOT, Ph.D., Professor of Medicine, Emerita
ELLIOT V. NEWMAN, M.D., Joe and Morris Werthan Professor of Experimental
Medicine

JOHN A. OATES, M.D., Professor of Medicine

THOMAS F. PAINE, JR., M.D., Professor of Medicine

STEVEN SCHENKER, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Chief of the Gastroenterology Division

John B. Youmans, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Emeritus
Thomas Bowman Zerfoss, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Emeritus
F. Tremaine Billings, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine
Laurence A. Grossman, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine
Hollis E. Johnson, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus
Samuel S. Riven, M.D., C.M., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus
Harrison J. Shull, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine
W. David Strayhorn, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

CLARENCE S. THOMAS, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus A. Bertrand Brill, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

RICHARD E. BRYANT, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

OSCAR B. CROFFORD, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Eric Engel, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

JOHN M. FLEXNER, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine RICHARD FRANCE, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

H. EARL GINN, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

ROBERT A. GOODWIN, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

SANFORD KRANTZ, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine GEORGE V. MANN, Sc.D., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine in Biochemistry BERT W. O'MALLEY, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine LLOYD H. RAMSEY, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine WILLIAM D. SALMON, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine BRUCE SINCLAIR-SMITH, M.B., B.S., Associate Professor of Medicine PAUL E. SLATON, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine W. ANDERSON SPICKARD, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine ROBERT T. TERRY, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, Emeritus PAUL E. TESCHAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine CRAWFORD W. ADAMS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine BENJAMIN J. ALPER, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS F. FRIST, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine HERMAN J. KAPLAN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine J. ALLEN KENNEDY, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS GUV PENNINGTON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine ADDISON B. SCOVILLE, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine ROBERT H. ALFORD, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine EDWARD J. BATTERSBY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine FRANCIS CHYTIL, C.Sc., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine CRISTOBAL DUARTE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine PHILIP W. FELTS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine FRANCIS W. GLUCK, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine ALAN L. GRABER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JACEK HAWIGER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine DONALD P. ISLAND, B.S., Assistant Professor of Medical Research H. KEITH JOHNSON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM W. LACY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine LEWIS B. LEFKOWITZ, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JOEL LEVINSON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine SAMUEL R. MARNEY, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine ZELL A. McGee, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine L. CLIFFORD McKee, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine MARIAN ANN MELLY, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine ANDREW M. MICHELAKIS, Ph.D., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM M. MITCHELL, M.D., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine ALAN S. NIES, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine DAVID N. ORTH, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute JAMES M. PERRY, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM SCHAFFNER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine STEPHEN SCHILLIG, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine DAVID G. SHAND, Ph.D., M.B., B.S., Assistant Professor of Medicine RAPHAEL SMITH, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JAMES D. SNELL, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine TIMOTHY W. STEVENS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM J. STONE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine CHARLES STROTT, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine Anne Sweeney, M.A., Assistant Professor of Medical Social Work PHILLIP J. WALKER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine

RONALD WATHEN, Ph.D., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine

JOHN R. WOODS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine SAMUEL S. WRIGHT, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM J. CARD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine Orrie A. Couch, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine FREDERIC E. COWDEN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine WILLIAM EWERS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine ROBERT M. FINKS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine FRED GOLDNER, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine JOHN HOOPER GRISCOM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS B. HALTOM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine AUBREY B. HARWELL, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine RALPH W. MASSIE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine CULLEN R. MERRITT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine HARRY L. PAGE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine JAMES N. THOMASSON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine CHARLES B. THORNE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine RUSSELL D. WARD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine JOHN LANIER WYATT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS G. ARNOLD, JR., B.S., Martha Washington Straus-Harry H. Straus Instructor in Biophysics in Medicine JAMES D. BOMBOY, JR., M.D., Instructor in Medicine KERRY JOHN BREEN, M.D., Instructor in Medicine RONALD D. BROWN, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. CAREY, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JOHN P. COMSTOCK, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JANICE DOUGLAS, M.D., Instructor in Medicine STANLEY GRABER, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JOHN W. HOLLIFIELD, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ADELAIDE HOHANNES, M.S.S.W., Instructor in Medical Social Work JOHN F. KOLHOUSE, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JON H. LEVINE, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JOHN E. LILJENQUIST, M.D., Instructor in Medicine RUSSELL G. McAllister, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. METCALFE, M.D., Instructor in Medicine WILLIAM A. MUNSON, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ROBERT C. NORTHCUTT, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ANDRE PEYTREMANN, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ROBERT RHODES, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JEAN ROUGHGARDEN, M.D., Instructor in Medicine HIROKO WATANABE, M.D., Ph.D., Instructor in Medicine ARTHUR RAY ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine EDWARD E. ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine EDWIN B. ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine H. R. Anderson, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JAMES ERWIN ANDERSON, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine WILLIAM C. ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine PAUL H. BARNETT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JACK M. BATSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine WARREN BARTON CAMPBELL, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT T. COCHRAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine THOMAS J. DAVIS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine

IRWIN B. ESKIND, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HOWARD R. FOREMAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine MILTON GROSSMAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HERBERT N. HARKLEROAD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. HOLLISTER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JOSEPH E. HURT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine IRA T. JOHNSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. JOHNSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JOHN P. KINNARD, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine OTTO MORSE KOCHTITZKY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ALEXANDER C. McLEOD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine CARL E. MITCHELL, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine FRED D. OWNBY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine FRANK M. REMBERT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine LENOR S. RIBEIRO, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HOWARD E. ROSEN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine MARVIN J. ROSENBLUM, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine SOL A. ROSENBLUM, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. ROY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HERBERT J. SCHULMAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine CHARLES GORDON RENNICK SELL, M.B., B.Chir., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ABRAM C. SHMERLING, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine LUTHER E. SMITH, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine MURRAY W. SMITH, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine W. DAVID STRAYHORN, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine PAUL R. STUMB, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine EDWARD L. TARPLEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine SAM H. TRAUGHBER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine W. CARTER WILLIAMS, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine LAWRENCE K. WOLFE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine PETER BIECK, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine ROBERT A. BRANCH, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine MATTHEW E. CONOLLY, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine JERE COMPTON, B.S., Research Associate in Medicine URIEL X. CULLUM, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine C. DEAN DRIVER, Research Associate in Medicine GWENN EVANS, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine BARTON GROOMS, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine THOMAS R. HARRIS, Ph.D., Research Associate in Medicine HILDA RATNER, B.A., Research Associate in Medicine NANCY ROGERS, M.S., Research Associate in Medicine EDWIN G. STANT, JR., Ph.D., Research Associate in Medicine DENNIS A. STOUDER, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine Roy H. Woody, Research Associate in Medicine S. Donald Zaentz, M.D., Research Associate in Medicine

DERMATOLOGY

ROBERT N. BUCHANAN, M.D., Clinical Professor of Dermatology and Head of the Division

FRANK G. WITHERSPOON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dermatology James R. Hamilton, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology Bernard J. Pass, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology Bruce P'Pool, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology Howard Lee Salyer, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology

SOI.I. LABORATORY METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE. An interdepartmental course designed to acquaint the student with the basic laboratory techniques, methods, principles, and procedures employed in clinical medicine. Weekly meetings for a total of twenty-four weeks with the initial twelve weeks devoted entirely to hematologic laboratory methods and theory. Following this, such topics as parasitology, principles of roentgen diagnosis, clinical bacteriology, urinalysis, renal function tests, laboratory tests in neurology, examination of stool and gastric content, and examination of joint fluid. will be covered. Basic format of course is a one-hour lecture in which theory and clinical indications for laboratory methods will be stressed. Following this, there will be a laboratory period of two hours at which time demonstrations and the practical application of lecture material will be stressed. During the laboratory, students will be divided into small groups or units with individual instructors and assistants. Precise outlines and laboratory guides will be distributed. Dr. Hartmann, Dr. Flexner, Dr. van Eys, Dr. Krantz, Dr. Graber, Dr. Rhodes, Dr. Schenker, Dr. Carter, Dr. Burko, Dr. Koenig, Dr. Ginn, Dr. Fenichel, and Dr. Emerson.

501.2. Physical Diagnosis. Education of sophomore medical students in diagnosis of disease by the art of examination at the bedside and in the laboratory, emphasizing the significance of information gained in the basic science courses as applied to clinical medicine. spring. Dr. Pennington.

502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. One-third of the third year-class are assigned to the medical wards for ten-week periods. During the medical clerkship, time is divided equally between the Vanderbilt University Hospital and the Veterans Administration Hospital. The medical wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital comprise seventy-five ward beds used in teaching, plus an additional twenty-one beds in the Clinical Research Center. The Veterans Administration Hospital has approximately 100 teaching beds. At Vanderbilt University Hospital these services include patients with diseases of the nervous system and the skin in addition to general medical patients. At the Veterans Administration Hospital there is a separate neurologic ward to which clinical clerks are assigned for two weeks during their medical clerkship. In addition, there is an active pulmonary service which functions within the medical service at the Veterans Administration Hospital. Patients are under the care of members of the faculty of

medicine. Sub-departmental areas are organized for teaching and clinical research as well as management of patients. The clinical clerkship is regarded as the backbone of the student's training in medicine, and represents the most intensive inpatient experience offered within the department. It is believed that learning is most vivid through direct experience with patients, obtaining histories, doing physicals and laboratory studies, amplified by reading and by intensive contact with members of the house staff and teaching staff. Students are given considerable responsibility under the close supervision of the teaching staff. Additional instruction is carried out during rounds with the Chief of Service. In these sessions, clinical clerks present cases for discussion and criticism and the more important fields of internal medicine are covered. Instruction in dermatology consisting of a series of clinics and clinic demonstrations is held once weekly within the Veterans Administration Hospital. Ward work is supplemented by numerous teaching and subspecialty conferences held throughout the academic year. Dr. Liddle, Dr. Brittingham, Dr. Des Prez, Dr. Salmon, Dr. Coppage, Dr. Buchanan, and members of the faculty of the Department of Medicine.

503. CLINICAL LECTURES AND DEMONSTRATIONS. A series of eighteen amphitheater clinics held bimonthly throughout the year. Cases and discussions on diseases of importance in medicine are presented. One hour per week. Dr. Liddle, Dr. Brittingham, and Staff.

504. Medical Out-Patient Clinic. During the fourth year, each student is assigned one morning clinic period a week in the outpatient department. This experience gives the fourth-year student major responsibilities for patient work-up and care in an environment that provides supervision and consultation from many branches of medicine. The long term care and follow-up of ambulatory patients and further refinement of skills in history taking and physical examination are stressed. During this period the student becomes acquainted with the resources which other services can bring to bear in the cooperative management of patients with chronic disease. Dr. Spickard, Dr. Graber, Dr. Gluck, and Staff.

SELECTIVES IN MEDICINE. The Department of Medicine has many subspecialty divisions. Students in the third and fourth years may elect special clinical research work within any division of the Department of Medicine. In general, these electives follow the lines noted in the courses below. It should be indicated, however, that flexible arrangements can be worked out on an individual basis through consultation with the faculty member who will assume responsibility for supervision and guidance of the student. Such special electives must be cleared through Dr. Liddle and the Associate Dean for Education.

521. Topics in Clinical Immunology. Fourth year. Lectures in pathogenesis and mechanisms of recovery from certain allergic, infectious, and infection-induced immune disorders. Mechanisms of cellular, humoral, and

- complement-mediated immunity will be covered. Inflammatory responses, atopy, immune injury due to antigen-antibody complexes and immune injury to platelets will be discussed. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Marney, Dr. Daniel G. Colley (Assistant Professor of Microbiology), Dr. Alford, Dr. Bryant, and Dr. Des Prez.
- 523. Fundamentals of Human Nutrition (328). Second and Fourth years. Lectures and assigned readings covering the biochemical basis of nutritional disorders and the application of this information to prevention and management of human disease. Course arranged in conjunction with Nutrition Rounds (Biochemistry 530) which will illustrate and amplify the material discussed in the lectures. (Biochemistry 523, Pediatrics 523) One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1] Dr. Mann.
- 524.1 CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY I. Second and Fourth years. A course correlating basic biochemical principles with the pathophysiology of diseased states. Chemical homeostasis is treated through discussions of the metabolic mechanisms for maintaining this state and of the methodology of evaluating it. Illustrative case reports of typical metabolic derangements are reviewed. (Biochemistry 528.1 and Pediatrics 528.1) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Willard R. Faulkner (Associate Professor of Biochemistry) and Dr. van Eys.
- 524.2. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY II. Second and Fourth years. Attention is directed to the altered intermediary metabolism of inherited disorders and to the development and changes in metabolic pathways during infancy and childhood. The material is presented throughout the course by lectures, seminars, assigned reading, and selected patient reviewers. (Biochemistry 528.2 and Pediatrics 528.2) One hour per week. SPRING. Dr. van Eys and Dr. Faulkner.
- 526. CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. Lectures and clinical seminars on the pharmacological basis of therapeutics and on the clinical use and evaluation of drugs. (Pharmacology 522) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Oates and Staff.
- 527. CLINICAL ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY. Fourth year. A course of lectures and workshops dealing with the interpretation of clinically important electrocardiographic abnormalities. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Battersby.
- 529. Topics in Infectious Diseases. Fourth year. A lecture course dealing with selected topics in infectious diseases. This course will stress pathogenesis, host-parasite relationships, diagnosis, and treatment. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Koenig and Staff.
- 530. NUTRITION ROUNDS. Fourth year. Clinical material demonstrating nutritional problems in causation or management of disease will be presented by the students. The material will illustrate the subjects discussed in the lecture series (B-523). Students may register for either semester although both are recommended. It is desirable that the registrants have

completed one semester or are registered in or audit B-523 concurrently. (Biochemistry 530 and Pediatrics 530). One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. James P. Carter (Assistant Professor of Nutrition).

- 531. DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF CARDIAC ARRHYTHMIAS. Second and Fourth years. Electrocardiographic and clinical diagnosis of disorders of cardiac rhythm, mechanistic theories of arrhythmia production, indications and technics of pharmacologic and electrical control of rhythm disturbances. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Battersby and Staff.
- Twelve informal seminars will concern renal-electrolyte pathophysiology. The first lecture will survey the history of renal physiology and the ambivalence of current attitudes toward the relevance of science. Basic renal physiology and hydrogen ion and electrolyte metabolism will be reviewed. These parameters will then be related to clinical situations with particular emphasis on sodium, water, and hydrogen ion imbalances. Two hours per week, first twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Ginn.
- 533. Medical Genetics and Cytogenetics. First and Second years. This course includes six introduction lectures on Menedelian inheritance, pedigree patterns, inbreeding, population genetics, and genetic counseling. The remaining ten lectures are devoted to acquisitions and problems in the field of human cytogenetics and dwell on sex chromosome and autosomal anomalies both in congenital and acquired clinical disorders. One hour per week, first sixteen weeks. Fall. Dr. Engel.
- 535. HISTORY OF MEDICINE. First, Second, Third and Fourth years. The general plan of the course is a brief chronological outline, starting with primitive medicine, continuing up through the eighteenth century. This is followed by lectures on special subjects and on such outstanding contributors to medicine as Vesalius and Harvey. Toward the end of the year two or more lectures will be devoted to the advances in the nineteenth century. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Harry S. Shelley (Associate Professor of Urology, Emeritus) and Dr. Adams.
- 537. Pollution of the Environment. Fourth year. Participation in Chemistry 150A "Chemistry and the Problems of Society" taught by Dr. David J. Wilson. Dr. Schaffner will be the tutor of a maximum of five medical students. The course requires as prerequisite only one year of Chemistry. It meets once a week, 7–8 p.m. A lecture series will survey the spectrum of environmental problems, but projects by the students are the core of the course. Students will seek out and define actual or potential environmental problems in the greater Nashville area. Rigorous reports will be required and will be reviewed by experts within the University and the community. One hour per week for year. Dr. Schaffner.
- 538. ADVANCED COURSE IN HISTORY OF MEDICINE. Fourth year. The advanced course in History of Medicine will be open to junior and senior students and will cover material that should be of interest to those who have had more clinical experience than freshmen. It will consist of

- lectures, discussions and individual project work, and will be given only in the second semester. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Shelley.
- 543. MEDICAL SPECIALTY CLINICS. Fourth year. Clinical experience in the following specialties is available to the student: Allergy, Cardiology, Dermatology, Diabetes, Endocrinology, Gastroenterology, Hematology, Chest and the Psychotic and/or Geriatric Patient. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Liddle and Staff.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN MEDICINE. Fourth year. A clinical clerkship on the wards of Nashville General Hospital for those who wish to extend their third year experience. Under supervision of the faculty and housestaff will include rotation between wards and emergency room. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Paine.
- student may serve as a second intern on a model private teaching unit, otherwise staffed by five attending physicians, one assistant resident, and one regular intern. This group will be responsible for approximately fifteen private patients of the attending physicians. The philosophy of the unit is that the excellent "established" physician caring for his interesting patients and sharing the responsibility with physicians-in-training should provide the ideal arrangement for teaching clinical medicine. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Liddle and Staff.
- 562. GASTROENTEROLOGY CLERKSHIP. Fourth year. This clerkship offers a broad experience in all clinical phases of gastroenterology including diseases of the hepato-biliary system and pancreas. Seminars, rounds, and evaluation of current literature are regularly scheduled. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Schenker and Staff.
- General Hospital, Veterans Administration Hematology OPD, journal clubs, seminars, marrow conferences, and ward rounds at Vanderbilt University Hospital, Veterans Administration Hospital, and Nashville General Hospital. Laboratory experience in specialized hematologic, radioisotope and blood banking techniques. Optional research experience. Program can be tailored to needs and desires of individual student. Each student will have an adviser on the senior faculty. Concurrent enrollment in Hematology Clinic. Medicine 543.7, and Pediatric Hematology Clinic, Pediatrics 543.8, during clerkship enrollment. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Hartmann.
- 565. CLERKSHIP ON CLINICAL RESEARCH CENTER WARD. Fourth year. The Clinical Research Center ward is operating at full strength with 21 beds under the aegis of all divisions of the Hospital. Most of the patients are medical and are a particularly selected and complicated group with a wide variety of diseases. Regular rounds will be made with the house staff and investigators, and there will be an opportunity to attend the Clinical Research Conferences. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Newman and Staff.

- of the clerkship is that of a modified substitute internship. Selected patients will be assigned to the care of the student for initial work-up and continuing care. Rounds and conferences will emphasize chest x-ray interpretation, the pathogenesis and treatment of tuberculosis and fungus diseases, pulmonary physiology and pathophysiology, and some emphasis on general problems of infectious diseases. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Goodwin, Dr. Bryant, Dr. Snell, and Staff.
- 567. CLERKSHIP IN RENAL PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. Fourth year. This clerkship offers active participation in the evaluation of patients with kidney disease and fluid-electrolyte imbalance, in biopsy procedures, and in renal-electrolyte rounds as well as experience in the hemodialysis program for acute and chronic renal failure. Optional pathophysiology seminars, research experience, and Journal Club. Full time, six-week units. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Ginn and Staff.
- 568. CLERKSHIP IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES. Fourth year. During the clerkship the student will evaluate patients with problems of infection on the wards of Vanderbilt University Hospital or VA Hospital. He will be an active participant in the management and follow-up of these patients and will attend all the regularly scheduled rounds, conferences, and seminars of the Infectious Disease Division. Full-time, six-week units. Dr. Koenig.
- 570. SUMMER CLERKSHIP IN MEDICINE. Third year. The basic third year medical clerkship will be offered as an elective in the summer on the medical wards of Veterans Administration Hospital. Students will be responsible for initial work-up and participate in the continuing care of three or four new patients a week under the supervision of the intern and resident. Rounds with attending physicians (twice a week), Chief of Service (three times a week) and Chief Medical Resident (once a week), as well as specialty conferences, offer opportunities for presentation and discussion of cases. This course may not be substituted for Medicine 502. Full time summer twelve weeks. Dr. Salmon, Dr. Coppage, Dr. Des Prez, and Staff.
- 571. CLERKSHIP IN CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the students will evaluate patients with general problems in drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions. In addition, he will participate in the diagnosis and pharmacologic therapy of patients with hypertension. He will attend the hypertension clinic and the seminars and rounds of the Clinical Pharmacology Division. (Pediatrics 565 and Pharmacology 561). Full time, six-week units. Dr. Nies, Dr. John T. Wilson (Associate Professor of Pharmacology), Dr. Oates, and Staff.
- 572. CLERKSHIP IN HOSPITAL EPIDEMIOLOGY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the student will participate in the ongoing surveillance of hospital-acquired infections at Vanderbilt University Hospital. After an initial period of instruction he will be responsible for surveillance on selected wards and may undertake a special project. He will also participate in the regular schedule of rounds, conferences, and seminars of the infectious disease group and will participate in work sessions with state communicable disease control officials. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Schaffner.

- 573. CLERKSHIP, CARDIOLOGY. Fourth year. General clinical cardiologic experiences consisting of patient workups, review of laboratory data obtained and attendance at division conferences and seminars. In certain instances the student may participate in selected simple clinical research projects. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Freisinger and Staff.
- Research opportunities are available in all divisions of the Department of Medicine for selected students. Certain specific opportunities are outlined below.
- 581. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES. Fourth year. A program consisting of approximately 70 percent time on a research project, 30 percent in clinical work with problems related to infection. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Koenig and Staff.
- 584. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE. Fourth year. New applications of radioisotopes in medicine, use of digital computers in image analysis, and tracer kinetics studies, metabolic studies with new radio-pharmaceutical agents, and flow studies using radiotracers are under investigation currently. Special projects and questions arising from existing projects will be identified to meet the interests and background of individual students. Twelve hours per week, or full time for twelve weeks. Dr. Brill, Dr. Edward V. Staab (Associate Professor of Radiology), Dr. Johnson, and Staff.
- 585. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY. Fourth year. Students interested in participating in any research project being conducted by the staff members of the Division of Clinical Physiology (cardiac, pulmonary, and renal) are offered training on a selective basis. These fellowships provide undergraduate trainees with excellent early exposure and experience in the foundation and methodology of research work. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Newman and Staff.
- 588. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN HEMATOLOGY. Fourth year. A program consisting of approximately 80 percent time on a specific research project and 20 percent time in correlative clinical work. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Hartmann and Staff.
- 596. Fundamentals of Biomedical Engineering. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A one-semester course designed for the student with an interest in physiological systems as related to biomedical engineering. Intended largely to acquaint biomedical engineering students with the physiology of several of the human systems (notably heart, lung, kidney, nerve and blood) and with the concepts and mathematics of engineering modeling of these systems. Special lectures are included to familiarize the student with ongoing research activities. A laboratory session is included to familiarize the student with instrumentation in the biomedical area, simulate physical systems on the computer, investigate special problems, and attend special lectures and demonstrations. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor. Interested medical students should contact Dr. Battersby for either audit or credit arrangements. Four hours per week. Spring. William R. Baker (Professor of Engineering, School of Engineering).

597. VISITING HEMATOLOGY LECTURE SERIES. Fourth year. A student-managed, Meharry-Vanderbilt senior year elective course integrated with postgraduate education of the Regional Medical Program. Eight leading hematologists from other institutions in Tennessee will each spend one day visiting Meharry and Vanderbilt and give a clinic and general lecture open to the entire medical community. These sessions will be held on designated Thursdays at 4 p.m., four at Meharry and four at Vanderbilt. A period for seminars and social interaction for student and regional practitioner participants and guest lecturers will be included. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Hartmann, Faculty Adviser.

598. SEMINARS AND SELECTED TOPICS IN THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE. Fourth year. Students will participate in a seminar-type discussion of events and personalities in the history of medicine, each six-week period being distinct from others. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Adams and Dr. Shelley.

599. MEDICAL SEMINAR. Fourth year. Discussions with the medical house officers concerning acute medical problems. The seminars will be aimed at gaining a deeper understanding of pathophysiologic mechanisms, principles of treatment, and a practical approach to management. Students will prepare cases or topics for presentation, read pertinent references, and participate in the discussions. Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Chief Medical Residents and Staff.

Microbiology

Albert S. Kaplan, Ph.D., Professor of Microbiology and Chairman of the Department (Effective January 1, 1972)

JOHN H. HASH, Ph.D., Professor of Microbiology and Acting Chairman of the Department (Until January 1, 1972)

SIDNEY P. COLOWICK, Ph.D., American Cancer Society-Charles Hayden Foundation Professor of Microbiology

TAMAR BEN-PORAT, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology
SIDNEY HARSHMAN, Sc.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology
WILLIAM M. MITCHELL, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology
JOHN P. ROBINSON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology
DANIEL G. COLLEY, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Microbiology
MARYDA COLOWICK, M.S., Instructor in Microbiology
LI-YAO CHENG, Ph.D., Research Associate in Microbiology
NAGI WAHBA, Ph.D., Research Associate in Microbiology
FRANCES C. WOMACK, Ph.D., Research Associate in Microbiology

The Department of Microbiology offers courses leading to the Ph.D. degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

- MICROBIOLOGY (324). Lectures and laboratory exercises. The important bacterial, mycotic, parasitic, and viral infections are considered from the standpoint of etiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, immunology, and laboratory diagnosis. Ten hours of lectures, seminars, and laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 501-502 or equivalent. FALL. [6] Staff.
- 521. ADVANCED TOPICS IN MICROBIOLOGY (328). Second and Fourth years. Consists of a lecture series of selected topics of advanced nature in: (a) regulation of bacterial metabolism; (b) bacterial and viral structure; (c) immunochemistry; (d) enzymology. The content is changed completely from year to year. Students may take the course no more than three times. Prerequisite: 501. Two hours per week. Spring. [2] Staff.
 - 1. MICROBIAL TOXINS AND ENZYMES. Includes regulation of production of toxins and enzymes, and their mode of action. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 501, Molecular Biology 280, or equivalent. Spring. [2] Dr. Colowick and Dr. Mitchell. (Not offered 1971/72.)
 - 2. Antibiotics and Microbial Metabolism. Includes the chemistry and mode of action of antibacterial and anti-viral agents, discussed in relation to the unique features of microbial structure and metabolism upon which their specificity is based. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 501, Molecular Biology 280, or equivalent. spring. [2] Dr. Hash and Dr. Robinson. (Not offered 1971/72.)
 - 3. Immunochemistry. Includes the structure and biosynthesis of gamma globulins, and their role in normal cell function as well as in the immune response. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 501, Molecular Biology 280, or equivalent. Spring. [2] Dr. Harshman and Dr. Colley.
- Second and Fourth years. A course cosponsored by the departments of Microbiology, Physiology, and Molecular Biology, in which members of these and other departments present their own research activities in relation to current problems in their field. First semester: biophysical aspects will be stressed, including the application of modern physicochemical techniques to studies of macromolecules and enzyme action. Second semester: physiological aspects will be stressed, including the molecular basis of the function of specialized tissues, and the mechanisms for metabolic control of gene action and multi-enzyme systems. First and second semesters may be taken independently. (Physiology 522). Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. [2-2]
- FOURTH YEARS. This course offers an opportunity for supervised laboratory study of selected topics of current immunochemical interest. Students will select their own laboratory projects from such topics as: antibody biosynthesis, antigen bioprocessing, haptenic units of Rh and agglutination factors, and immunologic paralysis and suppression. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. One lecture and two laboratory periods per week. Seven hours per week. SPRING. Dr. Harshman and Dr. Colley.

581. Experimental Methods in Microbiology (327). Second and Fourth years. A rotating program of laboratory work concerned with: (a) regulation of bacterial metabolism; (b) structural studies on bacteria, bacterial and mammalian viruses; (c) techniques in immunochemistry involving antibody synthesis, mechanism of antibody-antigen reaction, and assay of antibody reactions; (d) enzyme studies involving physicochemical properties, kinetics, thermodynamics and mechanisms of action. (Physiology 522) Admission to course, hours, and credit by arrangement. Six hours per week. Fall & Spring. Staff.

582. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN MICROBIOLOGY. Fourth year. A research fellowship with one member of the staff, involving an intensive study in one of the areas listed under course 581. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. FALL, SPRING, OR SUMMER. Staff.

331. Special Seminars. Selected topics of current interest. [1] Staff. 399. Research. Staff.

Neurology

GERALD M. FENICHEL, M.D., Professor of Neurology and Chairman of the De-

James W. Ward, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Neurology
Bertram E. Sprofkin, M.D., Clinical Professor of Neurology
Charles E. Wells, M.D., Associate Professor of Neurology
William M. Clark, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Neurology
Floris de Balbian Verster, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology
Kenneth J. Kahn, M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology
L. William McLain, Jr., M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology
William H. Olson, M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology
John Sloan Warner, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurology
Robert T. Cochran, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Neurology

501. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. All members of the third-year class are alternately assigned to the neurology wards for two and one-half weeks. Students are given direct responsibility for the evaluation and care of patients under the supervision of house staff and faculty. This brief exposure is intended to provide the students with an approach to patients with diseases of the nervous system. Dr. Fenichel and Staff.

521. Introduction to Clinical Neurology. First year. This series of weekly discussions is intended to compliment the Neuroanatomy course. The sessions will include patient demonstrations, clinical-basic science correlations, methods of diagnosis, and systems of therapy. The course demonstrates the importance of neuroanatomy and physiology in the understanding of neurological disease. One hour per week. spring. Dr. Fenichel and Staff.

523. CLINICAL PATHOLOGICAL CORRELATIONS IN NEUROLOGY. Second year. This elective complements the course in pathology. Principles of neuropathology will be illustrated by case material. The course serves as a bridge between the Introduction to Clinical Neurology elective and the third-year clerkship. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. McLain and Staff.

541. CLINIC, ADULT NEUROLOGY. Fourth year. Students will be assigned new patients to be evaluated and will have an opportunity to discuss diagnosis and management with a member of the attending staff. Three hours per week, six-week units. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Kahn and Staff.

542. CLINIC, PEDIATRIC NEUROLOGY. Fourth year. This clinic offers experience with problems in child development, diseases of the nervous system, and multiple handicaps. Students will evaluate and manage a variety of pediatric neurology problems and present them to a member of the staff. Students selecting this clinic must consider themselves obligated to this experience and requests for withdrawal or change in schedule will be permitted with consent of instructor. (Pediatrics 543.7) Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Fenichel.

561. CLERKSHIP IN NEUROLOGY. Fourth year. Students will serve as externs on the neurology service of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. Their responsibilities will be equivalent to those of interns on the service and include all clinics, conferences, and rounds. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Fenichel and Staff.

562. CLERKSHIP IN NEUROLOGY-BAPTIST HOSPITAL. Fourth year. Students will serve as the neurology house officers at the Baptist Hospital. Responsibilities will include admission evaluation, daily care, and diagnostic procedures. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Warner and Staff.

Obstetrics & Gynecology

Donald A. Goss, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Chairman of the Department

JOHN C. BURCH, M.D., Professor of Gynecology, Emeritus

BERT W. O'MALLEY, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Chair in Reproductive Physiology and Family Planning

NICHOLAS VORYS, M.D., Visiting Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

FRANK E. WHITACRE, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Emeritus (Died July 2, 1971)

JOHN S. ZELENIK, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

D. Scott Bayer, M.D., Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
G. Sydney McClellan, M.D., Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Edwin Lea Williams, M.D., Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Stanley R. Glasser, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
(Research)

MARIE-CLAIRE ORGEBIN-CRIST, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology (Research)

PIERRE SOUPART, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology (Research)

ROGER B. BURRUS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gyne-

EVERETT M. CLAYTON, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

B. KIMBROUGH HIBBETT III, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

JAMES W. JOHNSON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

C. GORDON PEERMAN, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

HOUSTON SARRATT, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

WILLARD O. TIRRILL, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics, Emeritus ROBERT H. TOSH, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

Angus M. G. Crook, M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology DAVID L. DI PIETRO, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology (Research)

ANTHONY R. MEANS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology (Research)

ROBERT C. NORTHCUTT, M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology THOMAS C. Spelsberg, Ph. D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology DAVID O. TOFT, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

LARRY T. ARNOLD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology RUSSELL T. BIRMINGHAM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

BENJAMIN H. CALDWELL, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

ROBERT L. CHALFANT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

GEORGE B. CRAFTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

James Wood Ellis, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

RALPH R. KLING, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

ROLAND D. LAMB, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Gynecology HORACE T. LAVELY, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Gynecology

HOMER M. PACE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology ROY W. PARKER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology ROBERT C. PATTERSON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

THOMAS F. WARDER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

HARRY BAER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology JAMES M. BRAKEFIELD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology CHARLES M. GILL, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Paul A. Green, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Robert J. Griffon, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Erich B. Groos, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Charlie Joe Hobdy, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Charles H. Huddleston, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Orrin Lester Jones, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology H. Newton Lovvorn, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology

James B. Millis, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Philip A. Nicholas, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology William D. Sumpter, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Arthur Sutherland, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Norman E. Witthauer, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology

- 502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. One-eighth of the third-year class is assigned for five weeks of a semester. An introductory experience in inpatient obstetrics and gynecology is obtained. Approximately one-third of the experience will be at the Nashville General Hospital. Dr. Goss, Dr. Crook, and Dr. Johnson.
- A comprehensive multidisciplinary approach to the developmental biology of the mammalian cell. Lectures will cover chromosomal structure and function; sex determination and cell and organ differentiation; mitosis, cell cycles, cell populations; fertilization and implantation; egg development and biochemical differentiation; neuroendocrine (pituitary-hypothalamic hormonal axis) control mechanisms; gonadal function and steroid synthesis; mechanism of steroid hormone regulation of protein synthesis in target tissues; synthesis and mechanism of action of pituitary trophic peptides; organ maturation, tertology and cancer. The biochemical endocrinology of reproduction and the regulation of cell and organ development will be heavily emphasized. This course is presented as a fundamental aspect of biologic science. Sessions will be given by faculty actively engaged in research in the above fields of developmental and molecular biology. (Anatomy 521). Three hours per week. Spring. Dr. O'Malley and Staff.
- 522. OBSTETRICAL AND GYNECOLOGICAL PATHOLOGY. Fourth year. A series of lectures and laboratory exercises concerning the more important gross and microscopic lesions of the female reproductive system. The morphologic and functional aspects of the lesions and their clinical significance are emphasized. (Pathology 526) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Johnson, Dr. John Brown Thomison (Associate Clinical Professor of Pathology), and Dr. Parker.
- 523. Sex Counseling. Third and Fourth years. This interdepartmental course aims to give students a better understanding of psychosexual problems so that they may gain competence in counseling patients. It will include such topics as premarital counseling; impotence and frigidity; "perversions" (including homosexuality); child sexuality; standards of sexual behavior. (Surgery 527, Psychiatry 531) One hour per week. FALL.

- Dr. Robert K. Rhamy (Professor of Urology, Department of Surgery), Dr. Stephen C. Cappannari (Associate Professor of Human Behavior, Department of Psychiatry), Dr. Goss, and Dr. Glasser.
- 524. Human Sexuality. First and Second years. The purpose is to introduce the first or second year medical student to the physiological, psychological and sociological information relating to all phases of human sexual behavior. The content of the course will include considerations of reproductive physiology; human sexual response; family planning; sexual attitudes, behavior and myths; sexual aberrations; and the interaction of sexuality and society. This course is intended to serve as a prerequisite to Surgery 527, Sex Counseling. (Surgery 528, Psychiatry 533) One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Cappannari, Dr. Glasser, Dr. Rhamy, and others.
- 525. VAGINAL EXFOLIATIVE CYTOLOGY. Fourth year. A laboratory exercise to learn normal and abnormal exfoliative cytology of the female genital tract along with tissue biopsy correlation. Hormone endocrine changes will be emphasized. (Pathology 528) One hour per week. FALL & SPRING.
- 542. GYNECOLOGY CLINIC. Fourth year. Both new gynecology and follow-up patients are seen during this period. New gynecology patients are worked-up by the students and checked by the house officer or consultant. During this time, postoperative cases are also seen. Three hours per week, six-week units. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Johnson, Dr. Goss, and Dr. Crook.
- 543. OBSTETRICAL AND GYNECOLOGICAL CLINICS. Fourth year. Experience in the following clinics is available to the student: Tumor, Medical Obstetric, Family, Rh Obstetrical, or Routine. These clinics count toward obstetrics-gynecology requirements for graduation. Three hours per week, six-week units. FALL & SPRING. Staff.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY. Fourth year. Clinical clerkship in obstetrics-gynecology at Vanderbilt University Hospital or Nashville General Hospital. Inpatient and outpatient services on both obstetrics and gynecology, night call on rotational basis. Weekly clinical and pathology conferences. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Goss, Dr. Crook, Dr. Johnson, and Staff.
- 581. Research Fellowship in Obstetrics and Gynecology. Fourth year. Students may work with any member of the faculty on a problem relating to experimental aspects of reproductive biology. The laboratories and animal quarters of the department will be made available to the student. A written and oral report of the research will be required. Twelve hours per week, six-week units. Dr. O'Malley, Dr. Di Pietro, and Dr. Soupart.
- 582. CLINICAL RESEARCH IN OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY. Fourth year. Students will work with a member of the faculty on any problem relating to the diagnosis or treatment of an obstetrical-gynecological disease. Research will be carried out in the library, medical records room, outpatient and inpatient areas, and laboratories of the department. A written and oral report of the research will be required. Three hours per week, sixweek units. Staff.

598. SEMINAR IN ENDOCRINE AND INFERTILITY. Fourth year. This seminar will present an overall survey of gynecologic endocrine problems with special emphasis on endocrine infertility. Selected patients presenting various endocrine problems will be interviewed and their management discussed in detail. Three hours per week, second or fifth six weeks. Dr. Goss and Dr. Northcutt.

Orthopedic Surgery

PAUL W. GRIFFIN, M.D., Professor of Orthopedic Surgery and Chairman of the Department

S. Benjamin Fowler, M.D., Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery
Eugene M. Regen, M.D., Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery, Emeritus
Arthur Leroy Brooks, M.D., Associate Professor of Orthopedic Surgery
George K. Carpenter, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery,
Emeritus

HARRY BUGEL, M.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedic Surgery
John F. Connolly, M.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedic Surgery
CHARLES W. EMERSON, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedic Surgery
J. Jefferson Ashby, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery,
Emeritus

ROBERT C. CODDINGTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery

DON L. EYLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery ARNOLD HABER, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery JERRY CHEEK HUNT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery JOHN R. JONES, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery A. BRANT LIPSCOMB, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery Andrew H. Miller, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery THOMAS F. PARRISH, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery EUGENE M. REGEN, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery ROBERT L. ALLRED, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery JOE G. BURD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery GEORGE K. CARPENTER, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery G. WILLIAM DAVIS, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery HAROLD A. FERGUSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery Donald L. Gaines, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery CHARLES M. HAMILTON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery FRANK E. JONES, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery LAWRENCE P. LAUGHLIN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery JOHN M. MILLER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery CHARLES G. NORTON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery ROBERT V. RUSSELL, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery

NORMAN L. SIMS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery E. DEWEY THOMAS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery John M. Wampler, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery

501. METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE: INTRODUCTION TO ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY. A series of lectures is presented in association with the course Methods in Clinical Science. Emphasis is placed upon the examination of the musculoskeletal system, assessment of normal and abnormal gait, standard measurement and recording of ranges of joint motion and muscle strength. Case presentations illustrate the basic mechanism of deformity and disability. Spring. Staff.

502. Introduction to Clinical Orthopedic Surgery. A series of twelve lectures is presented in the third year, covering traumatic and non-traumatic musculoskeletal conditions. Emphasis is placed upon the physiologic approach to the treatment of these problems. Spring. Staff.

503. ORTHOPEDIC INPATIENT SERVICE. During the third year each student group will be assigned to Orthopedic Surgery for two and one-half weeks. The two and one-half weeks will be spent with the students participating in ward patient care, clinic assignments, operating room experience, and daily conferences. The student will be given a listing of materials he is expected to learn. Salter's textbook, Disorders and Injuries of the Musculoskeletal System, will be the standard text. Staff.

504. ORTHOPEDIC OUTPATIENT SERVICE. Outpatient experience in orthopedic surgery is coordinated with the general surgery and other clinics. (See Surgery 504.)

521. EMERGENCY CARE OF THE INJURED. Fourth year. This course on emergency care of the injured includes discussion and demonstration of all major concepts of care of the injured. It is a multidepartmental course coordinated by Orthopedic Surgery. It is particularly designed to fill the gap of the current curriculum in a systematic and concentrated review of the care of major injuries. It is also slanted toward both military and civilian problems. One hour per week. spring. Staff.

543. ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY SPECIALTY CLINICS. Fourth year. Experience in the following specialty clinics is available to the student: Cerebral Palsy, Hand, Crippled Children. Three hours per week, six-week units.

561. CLERKSHIP IN ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY. Fourth year. An intensive clinical experience in orthopedic surgery including inpatient, outpatient and operating room assignments. Supervision is by the resident staff and the Orthopedic Department staff. The clerk will participate in the full activities of the department and may be assigned to (a) children's orthopedics (State Crippled Children's Clinics and Vanderbilt), (b) Nashville General Hospital, Veterans Administration Hospital and Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time; six-week units. Staff.

563. Non-Clerkship in Orthopedic Surgery. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. This clerkship is designed for the student who is interested in fields other than orthopedic surgery but who would participate in the

areas of joint activity between orthopedic surgery and related departments. For example, the clerkship might encompass all the radiologic studies which occur in orthopedic surgery during the period of the clerkship and would give the student an opportunity to participate in the areas of mutual activity. Similar arrangements may be worked out with any particular area of interest. It is topic- and patient-oriented rather than along the traditional lines of departmental service responsibility. Full time or part time, six-week units. Staff.

Pathology

Virgil S. LeQuire, M.D., Professor of Experimental Pathology and Acting Chairman of the Department of Pathology

WILLIAM J. CHEATHAM, M.D., Professor of Pathology ROBERT D. COLLINS, M.D., Professor of Pathology

WILLIAM H. HARTMANN, M.D., Professor of Pathology

BARTON McSwain, M.D., Professor of Surgical Pathology

JOHN L. SHAPIRO, M.D., Professor of Pathology

HAROLD W. BROWN, M.D., Clinical Professor of Pathology

FRANK C. WOMACK, M.D., Clinical Professor of Pathology

FRANK R. BLOOD, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pathology (Died January 31, 1971)

RICHARD D. BUCHANAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Pathology

ROBERT G. HORN, M.D., Associate Professor of Pathology HAROLD L. Moses, M.D., Associate Professor of Pathology

BERTRAM E. SPROFKIN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Neuropathology

JOHN BROWN THOMISON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pathology

GEORGE BARNEY, D.V.M., Assistant Professor of Comparative Pathology MARY E. GRAY, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Experimental Pathology

HARRY G. BROWNE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology

TARRY G. BROWNE, M.D., Assistant Cunical Professor of Pathology

RUFUS JACK FREEMAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology JERRY K. HUMPHREYS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology

THOMAS C. LITTLEJOHN, LL.B., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Forensic

Pathology

JAMES M. PHYTHYON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology Fred W. Ryden, Ph.D., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology

Myron Holscher, D.V.M., Instructor in Pathology

PAULETTE G. LANKFORD, B.S., Instructor in Pathology

SHIRLEY SCHUFFMAN, B.A., Instructor in Pathology, Electron Microscopy

MARIE TALLMAN WASSON, B.S., Instructor in Pathology

MAURICE M. ACREE, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pathology

The Department of Pathology offers courses leading to the master's and the Ph.D. degrees.

- 501. General and Special Pathology (321). General and special pathology presented by lectures, demonstrations, discussions, and laboratory work. Gross and microscopic lesions characteristic of various diseases are studied and correlated. [10] Dr. Shapiro and Staff.
- 521. DISEASES OF LABORATORY ANIMALS (325). Second and Fourth years. The pathology of naturally acquired diseases in common laboratory animals is studied. Emphasis is placed on the recognition and interpretation of conditions which could influence experimental results. FALL. Dr. Holscher and Staff.
- 522. Comparative Pathology (324). Second and Fourth years. Etiology, clinical findings, pathogenesis, gross and microscopic lesions of selected diseases of domestic and laboratory animals are studied and correlated. Emphasis is placed on those diseases that resemble closely similar disease processes in man. Their value as experimental models is assessed. Prerequisite: Pathology 521, or prior approval. Spring. Dr. Holscher and Staff.
- 524. Gross Pathology of the Nervous System. Second and Fourth years. A limited number of students will be accepted for participation in the weekly examination of current specimens obtained at necropsy and subsequent study of the pertinent microscopic specimens. One hour per week. Fall. Dr. Sprofkin and Dr. Moses.
- 525. Surgical Pathology. Third year. Each session is initiated by a lecture to be followed by presentation of pertinent microscopic lesions and roentgenograms. In the laboratory, fresh gross specimens and loan collections of slides are studied under supervision of resident and senior staff. The course correlates the clinical manifestations and the gross and microscopic changes of the common surgical diseases. (Surgery 521) Three hours per week for year. Dr. McSwain and Dr. R. Benton Adkins, Jr. (Associate Professor of Surgery).
- 526. Obstetrical and Gynecological Pathology. Fourth year. A series of lectures and laboratory exercises concerning the more important gross and microscopic lesions of the female reproductive system. The morphologic and functional aspects of the lesions and their clinical significance are emphasized. (Obstetrics-Gynecology 522) One hour per week. Fall. Dr. James W. Johnson (Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology), Dr. Thomison and Dr. Roy W. Parker (Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology).
- 527. TROPICAL DISEASES. Fourth year. To stimulate interest in global medicine, the pathogenesis and diagnosis of infectious diseases (primarily tropical and subtropical in distribution) will be emphasized. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Thomison, Dr. James P. Carter (Assistant Professor of Nutrition), and Dr. Browne.
- 528. VAGINAL EXPOLIATIVE CYTOLOGY. Fourth year. A laboratory exercise to learn normal and abnormal exfoliative cells of the female genital tract along with tissue biopsy correlation. Hormone endocrine changes will also be stressed. (Obstetrics & Gynecology 525) One hour per week. FALL & SPRING.

- 530. NEUROPATHOLOGY AND ITS CLINICAL CORRELATION. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. In a series of weekly lectures and clinic-pathologic demonstrations the anatomic, physiologic, and pathologic aspects of nervous system disease will be integrated. Designed for medical students at any level. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Sprofkin.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN PATHOLOGY. Fourth year. Senior students will participate in all departmental activities, with responsibility in teaching and autopsy service. Investigative work as desired. Full time, six week units. Dr. Shapiro and Staff.
- 562. SURGICAL PATHOLOGY CLERKSHIP. Fourth year. The clinical clerk will have the opportunity to participate fully in the operation of the surgical pathology laboratory with staff guidance. He will be responsible for working up his own cases and will participate in the teaching and other responsibilities of Surgical Pathology. Dr. Hartmann and Staff.
- 581. Experimental Methods in Pathology. (322) Fourth year. Research and conferences in special techniques as applied to study of disease. Among the fields available are: (a) electron microscopy, Dr. Horn and Dr. Moses; (b) histochemistry and cytochemistry, Dr. Horn and Dr. Moses; (c) autoradiology, Dr. Horn and Dr. Moses; (d) inflammation, Dr. Collins and Dr. Horn; (e) virology, Dr. Cheatham; (f) tissue culture, Dr. Cheatham and Dr. Thomison; (g) hematology, Dr. Gray; (h) lipid transport, Dr. LeQuire and Dr. Gray. Admission, hours and credit by arrangement. FALL & SPRING.
- 582. Research in Pathology. (399) Fourth year. Opportunities for research are offered in the following areas: the experimental and theoretical aspects of host-parasite relationships, structural and functional alterations of cells, tissues, and organs resulting from toxic agents, metabolic abnormalities, genetic defects, and neoplasms. Hours and credit by arrangement.

Pediatrics

David T. Karzon, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics and Chairman of the Department Randolph Batson, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics
Amos Christie, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics, Emeritus
Gerald M. Fenichel, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics
Mildred Stahlman, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics
James C. Overall, M.D., Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, Emeritus
Ian M. Burr, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
William D. Donald, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Thomas P. Graham, Jr., M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
James A. O'Neill, Jr., M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Sarah H. Sell, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Jan van Eys, Ph.D., M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
John T. Wilson, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
John T. Wilson, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Joe M. Strayhorn, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics

WILLIAM O. VAUGHAN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics THOMAS S. WEAVER, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics GERALD F. ATWOOD, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics JAMES P. CARTER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM F. FLEET, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics PAUL C. W. GOMEZ, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics JAMES S. PRICE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics HAKAN SUNDELL, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics LUTHER A. BEAZLEY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics EUGENE L. BISHOP, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics HEARN G. BRADLEY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, Emeritus SAM W. CARNEY, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics NORMAN M. CASSELL, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics ERIC MARTIN CHAZEN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM M. DOAK, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics RAY L. DUBUISSON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JOHN P. FIELDS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics CHARLES HIRSHBERG, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics LEONARD J. KOENIG, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics DAN S. SANDERS, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics CHARLES GORDON RENNICK SELL, M.B., B.Chir., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JOSEPH STERANKA, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics RICHARD P. TABER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics RONALD THIELE, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics DAVID D. THOMBS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics DOROTHY JEAN TURNER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM BROWN WADLINGTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics ETHEL WALKER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics ARVILLE V. WHEELER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics ERLE E. WILKINSON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics NANCIE R. SCHWEIKERT, M.D., Instructor in Pediatrics LINDSAY K. BISHOP, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics ROBERT C. BONE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics ROBERT EDWARD BURR, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics E. THOMAS CARNEY, D.D.S., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics RALPH GREENBAUM, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics ROBERT H. HUTCHESON, JR., M.D., M.P.H., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics WILLIAM C. KING, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics JOSEPH F. LENTZ, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics SOL L. LOWENSTEIN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics, Emeritus DEWEY G. NEMEC, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics

- L. WILLARD PARKER, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics HARVEY SPARK, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics JACK TURNER SWAN, M.D., M.P.H., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics THOMAS B. ZERFOSS, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
- 501. METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE: INTRODUCTION TO PEDIATRICS. As an integral part of the course Methods in Clinical Science, a series of lectures will be given in the second year. These lectures will prepare the students for their clinical experiences in the third year. Additionally, students are rotated through the department in small tutorial groups. Spring. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. One-eighth of the third-year class is assigned to the pediatric wards for five weeks. Students participate in all phases of diagnosis and treatment of a wide variety of illnesses of children and infants. A portion of the clerkship includes work with selected infants in the premature and intensive care nurseries. Bedside teaching rounds on the wards and nursery and seminars are held daily. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 503. PEDIATRIC OUTPATIENT SERVICE. During the senior year each student spends eighteen half-days in the pediatric outpatient service at Vanderbilt and Nashville General Hospitals. Students have major responsibility for initial evaluation and management of acute and chronic childhood disease. Supervision is provided by full-time and voluntary faculty. Dr. Karzon.
- 504. CLINICAL LECTURES AND DEMONSTRATIONS. A series of eighteen amphitheater clinics held biweekly throughout the year. Cases and discussions on diseases of importance in pediatrics are presented. Dr. Karzon.
- 521. SIGNPOSTS OF HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT. First year. A series of demonstrations on growth of children using ward and clinic material. Deviations from the normal growth pattern and congenital abnormalities will be shown. One hour per week, third and fourth six weeks. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 522. An Elective Course in Medical Ethics. First, Second, and Fourth years. The elective course will introduce problems in medical ethics to be presented by competent authorities in medicine, law, religion, psychology, sociology, and public health administration. Typical subjects to be discussed will be those most relevant to modern medical practice, such as: abortion, birth control, the dying patient, euthanasia, congenital abnormalities, drug use and abuse, doctor-patient relationships, use and abuse of public funds, genetic control, etc. Discussion of these topics will be in the form of an introductory statement followed by open discussion. Panels of experts will be used when practical and necessary. (Anatomy 524) Two hours per week. FALL. Dr. Jack Davies (Professor of Anatomy) and Dr. Christie.
- 523. Fundamentals of Human Nutrition (328). Second and Fourth years. Lectures and assigned readings covering the biochemical basis of nutritional disorders and the application of this information to prevention and man-

agement of human disease. Course arranged in conjunction with Nutrition Rounds Biochemistry-530 which will illustrate and amplify the material discussed in the lectures. (Medicine 523, Biochemistry 523) One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1] Dr. George V. Mann and Dr. William J. Darby, of the Department of Biochemistry; Dr. Carter.

- 524. PEDIATRIC PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. Second and Fourth years. Lecture course concerning the special problems of the newborn child, alterations in normal physiology produced by various disease states, cardiac diseases, immune deficiency states, and metabolic disorders. One hour per week, eighteen weeks. FALL. Dr. Stablman, Dr. Karzon, and Staff.
- 525. Pediatric Surgical Problems. Fourth year. A combined course offered by the departments of Surgery and Pediatrics utilizing patient demonstrations and didactic lectures. Diagnosis, preoperative preparation, surgery, and postoperative care will be stressed. Course may be elected for units of six weeks to all year. (Surgery 525) One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Thombs, Dr. O'Neill and Dr. Holcomb.
- 526. PATHOGENETIC MECHANISMS IN CLINICAL INFECTIOUS DISEASE. Second and Fourth years. This course will deal with the pathophysiology of infectious diseases and will examine the mechanisms by which microbial agents (virus, bacteria and fungi) interact with the human host. It is designed primarily for second year students as a sequel to the required course in Microbiology, but fourth-year students will be welcome. This course will not duplicate material presented in the fourth-year elective, Topics in Infectious Diseases. Departments of Pediatrics and Medicine. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Karzon, Dr. Koenig and Staff.
- 527. PEDIATRIC WARD ROUNDS. Second year. Diagnostic and therapeutic problems on pediatric ward will be presented and discussed. Emphasis will be placed on pathophysiology and physical diagnosis. Pediatrics 524 recommended as a prerequisite but not required. Fourth, Fifth and Sixth six weeks. One hour per week. Dr. Price.
- 528.1. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY I. Second and Fourth years. A course correlating basic biochemical principles with the pathophysiology of diseased states. Chemical homeostasis is treated through discussions of the metabolic mechanisms for maintaining this state and of the methodology of evaluating it. Illustrative case reports of typical metabolic derangements are reviewed. (Medicine 524.1, Biochemistry 528.1) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Willard R. Faulkner (Associate Professor of Biochemistry), and Dr. van Eys.
- 528.2. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY II. Second and Fourth years. Attention is directed to the altered intermediary metabolism of inherited disorders and to the development and changes in metabolic pathways during infancy and childhood. The material is presented throughout the course by lectures, seminars, assigned reading, and selected patient reviewers. (Medicine 524.2, Biochemistry 528.2) One hour per week. Spring. Dr. van Eys and Dr. Faulkner.

- 530. NUTRITION ROUNDS. Fourth year. Clinical material demonstrating nutritional problems in causation or management of disease will be presented by the students. The material will illustrate the subjects discussed in the lecture series Pediatrics 523. Students may register for either semester although both are recommended. It is desirable that the registrants have completed one semester or are registered in or audit Pediatrics 523 concurrently. (Biochemistry 530 and Medicine 530). One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Carter and Dr. Mann.
- 531. Human Development: Fundamentals. First year. The course will include concepts of early child development, behavioral observational skills, and the importance and method of the maternal interview. The opportunity will be available for working with infants and mothers in the Pediatric Clinic. Two hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Wilson.
- 532. METHODS OF DELIVERING PEDIATRIC MEDICAL CARE IN RURAL AREAS. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. In planned sessions under faculty supervision, working visits will be made to rural areas near Nashville where opportunities will be available to participate in the activities of health personnel providing child care in clinic and home settings. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Karzon, Dr. Christie, and Staff.
- 533. URBAN HEALTH PROBLEMS. First and Fourth years. Opportunity is provided to study and participate in problems of delivery of health care to the urban poor of Davidson County. Firsthand observation of the problems of Health Care Delivery Services (e.g., Medicare, Medicaid, food supplementation, welfare, availability of services) will be explored. Students will be encouraged to be active participants in the initiation and implementation of their own programs. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Karzon, Dr. Christie, and Staff.
- 543. PEDIATRIC SPECIALITY CLINICS. Fourth year. Experience in the following special clinics is available to the student: Hematology, Human Development, Allergy, Cardiology, Neurology, Pulmonary, Endocrinology, Renal. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRICS AT VUH. Fourth year. The student shall serve as extern on the wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital. He shall have all associated responsibilities, including attendance at conferences. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Dr. Donald.
- 562. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRICS AT NGH. Fourth year. The student shall act as extern on the ward, nursery, outpatient clinic and emergency room. He shall have all associated responsibilities including attendance at conferences at Nashville General Hospital and Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Moss, Dr. Donald, and Dr. Karzon.
- 563.1. CLERKSHIP, SUMMER PEDIATRICS IV. Fourth year. The student will serve as an extern on the wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital or Nashville General Hospital. He shall have all associated responsibilities including attendance at all departmental teaching conferences. Registration only by permission of the departmental chairman. This clerkship may be substituted for credit for a fourth-year pediatric clerkship. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Staff.

- 563.2. CLERKSHIP, SUMMER PEDIATRICS III. Third year. The student will act as clinical clerk on the wards and nursery at Vanderbilt University Hospital. He will work with selected patients under the supervision of housestaff and attending physicians and will attend all departmental teaching rounds and conferences. This clerkship may substitute for the required third year pediatric clerkship. Registration only by permission of the department chairman. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 565. CLERKSHIP IN CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the students will evaluate patients with general problems in drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions in both adults and children. In addition, he will participate in the diagnosis and pharmacologic therapy of patients with hypertension. He will attend the hypertension clinic and the seminars and rounds of the Clinical Pharmacology Division. (Medicine 571 and Pharmacology 561). Full time, six-week units. Dr. Nies, Dr. Wilson, Dr. Oates, and Staff.
- 566. CLERKSHIP IN RURAL HEALTH. Fourth year. The clerkship provides the opportunity to study and participate in health care in rural areas, including Appalachia. Opportunity will be offered to work with the people in rural poverty areas and the facilities and personnel concerned with health care. Students will be encouraged to be active participants in the initiation and implementation of their own programs. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon, Dr. Christie, and Staff.
- 567. CLERKSHIP, AMBULATORY PEDIATRICS. Fourth year. General pediatrics and pediatric subspecialties, including Pediatric Acute Care (Emergency) Clinic. Full-time, six-week units. (Limited to one student.) Dr. Donald and Dr. Gomez.
- 568. CLERKSHIP, PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY. Fourth year. This course will provide an intensive learning experience in heart disease in infancy and childhood. The scope of the course will include history taking, physical examination, and special techniques including electrocardiography, phonocardiography, vectrocardiography, cardiac catheterization analysis, and the use of radion uclides in diagnosis of heart disease. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Graham and Dr. Atwood.
- 569. CLERKSHIP, PEDIATRIC ENDOCRINOLOGY. Fourth year. Opportunity for clerkship in Pediatric Endocrine Clinic, involvement in inpatient endocrine problems in pediatrics and in internal medicine, attendance at rounds. Laboratory experiences in hormone assay and specific projects involving insulin release in different endocrine states and the role of GH, FSH, LH in growth and development. Full time, six-week units. *Dr. Burr.*
- 581. Research Fellowship in Newborn Physiology. Fourth year. Fellowship offering a concentrated experience in the newborn nursery and the laboratory. For students with special interest in the field of newborn physiology. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. *Dr. Stahlman*.
- 582. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN PEDIATRIC INFECTIOUS DISEASE. Fourth year. Fellowship on special problems in infectious disease in pediatrics. Special techniques, including immunofluorescent techniques, clinical micro-

biology, virology, immunology, and epidemiology may be included. Full time for six to eighteen weeks. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Karzon, Dr. Sell, and Dr. Fleet.

583. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN PEDIATRIC HEMATOLOGY. Fourth year. Fellowship offering first hand experience in the laboratory approach to pediatric hematologic problems. The student will participate in ongoing laboratory problems, teaching seminars, journal clubs, and clinical rounds. Full time for six to twelve weeks. FALL & SPRING. Dr. van Eys.

584. Research Fellowship in Pediatric Pharmacology. Fourth year. Fellowship on selected aspects of drug metabolism in the maturing animal as a model system. Special techniques and laboratory work in biochemical pharmacology. Six to eighteen weeks. Dr. Wilson.

Pharmacology

ALLAN D. Bass, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology and Chairman of the Department

MILTON T. BUSH, Ph.D., Professor of Pharmacology

WOLF-DIETRICH DETTBARN, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology MURRAY HEIMBERG, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Pharmacology LEON HURWITZ, Ph.D., Professor of Pharmacology JOHN A. OATES, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology B. V. RAMA SASTRY, D.Sc., Ph.D., Professor of Pharmacology FRIDOLIN SULSER, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology JOHN E. CHAPMAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology JOHN M. DAVIS, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology JAMES V. DINGELL, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology ERWIN J. LANDON, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology ANDREW MICHELAKIS, Ph.D., M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology CHARLES B. PITTINGER, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology OAKLEY S. RAY, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology GEORGE ALAN ROBISON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute JOHN T. WILSON, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology ELAINE SANDERS BUSH, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology DANIEL M. BUXBAUM, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology FLORIS DE BALBIAN VERSTER, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology DAVID JANOWSKY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology HOWARD A. KLAUSNER, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology ALAN S. NIES, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology DENNIS E. SCHMIDT, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology DAVID G. SHAND, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology

J. THROCK WATSON, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology HENRY G. WILCOX, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology GRANT R. WILKINSON, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology GERALD F. ATWOOD, M.D., Instructor in Pharmacology DAVID F. FITZPATRICK, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology THEODORE HOEKMAN, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology RUSSELL G. McAllister, M.D., Instructor in Pharmacology H. Joseph Sekerke, Jr., Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology BRIAN SWEETMAN, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology GEORGES CEHOVIC, M.D., Visiting Lecturer in Pharmacology JOHN D. ALVIN, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology PETER BIECK, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology ROBERT A. BRANCH, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology JOSEF CHRASTIL, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology MATTHEW E. CONOLLY, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology FRED C. FALKNER, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology BARTON C. GROOMS, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology HIROSHI MIZUKOSHI, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology W. BOLTON SMITH, M.A., Research Associate in Pharmacology PHILLIP J. WALKER, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology

The Department of Pharmacology offers courses leading to the master's and Ph.D. degrees. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

- 501. Pharmacology. (321) Lectures in which the reaction of the human organism to chemical substances is taken up in a systematic manner, and typical reactions demonstrated by animal experiments. Laboratory exercises in which the student has an opportunity to become familiar with pharmacological techniques. Five lectures a week and nine hours of laboratory work a week. spring. [8] Dr. Bass and Staff.
- 522. CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. Lectures and clinical seminars on the pharmacological basis of therapeutics and on the clinical use and evaluation of drugs. (Medicine 526) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Oates.
- 525. Pharmacology of Anticancer and Antimicrobial Agents. The relationship between the biology of the mammalian and microbial cell to the selective action of chemotherapeutic agents will be discussed with emphasis placed on the biological basis of chemotherapy. As fundamental background the first part of the course will survey the chemistry and biology of nucleic acids and the concept of antimetabolites to nucleic acids. The pharmacology of representative chemotherapeutic agents will then be presented in detail along with consideration of special problems of resistance and toxicity. Spring. [2] Dr. Landon.

- 526. DRUG METABOLISM. Second and Fourth years. The pharmacological implications of drug metabolism will be emphasized. The enzymatic mechanisms of drug biotransformations and techniques for their investigation will be discussed. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 501. SPRING. Dr. Dingell.
- 527. PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY. Second and Fourth years. Four separate but related courses will emphasize the neurological, pharmacological, neurophysiological, neurochemical, and psychological aspects of psychotropic drugs. Besides presenting current theories on the mode of action of psychotherapeutic drugs, the use of these agents as tools to investigate brain function will also be considered. The significance of available biochemical pharmacological, and behavioral data, with regard to possible psychopathological processes in man, will be critically reviewed. Prerequisite: Anatomy 335. Individual courses offered include:
 - I. PHARMACOLOGY OF PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS. SPRING. [2] Dr. Sulser.
- 2. NEUROCHEMICAL BASIS OF BEHAVIOR. Dr. de Balbian Verster, Dr. Robison, and Dr. Buxbaum. Spring. [2] (Not offered 1971/72.)
- 3. Behavior and Behavioral Control Techniques. fall. [3] Dr. Ray. (Not offered 1971/72.)
- 4. NEUROPHYSIOLOGY. Dr. Dettbarn and Dr. Buxbaum. (Not offered 1970/71.)
- 528. ENDOCRINE PHARMACOLOGY. (323-2) Second and Fourth year. Emphasis placed on the mechanism of action of hormones and chemical agents used as substitutes for physiologically occurring hormones. Drugs used to modify action, synthesis, and release of natural hormones will be discussed. Two hours per week. FALL. [2] Dr. Heimberg.
- 530. Pharmacology of Anesthesia. Fourth year. The objectives of this course are to consider: a) current concepts of general and local anesthetic mechanisms of action in terms of physico-chemical and pharmacologic principles of absorption, distribution, biotransformation, and elimination; b) toxicologic phenomena such as hepatoxicity of fluorinated agents, nephrotoxicity of methoxyflurane, convulsive activity, malignant hyperthermia, antibiotic-induced paralysis, oxygen toxicity, and other hazards of hyperbaric anesthesia, barbiturates and porphyria, ionic calcium disturbances, etc. Anesthesiology 521. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Pittinger.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the students will evaluate patients with general problems in drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions. In addition, he will participate in the diagnosis and pharmacologic therapy of patients with hypertension. He will attend the hypertension clinic and the seminars and rounds of the Clinical Pharmacology Division. (Medicine 571 and Pediatrics 565). Full time, six-week units. Dr. Nies, Dr. Wilson, Dr. Oates, and Staff.
- 581. Research Fellowship in Pharmacology. Fourth year. The various areas of pharmacology including clinical pharmacology. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. FALL & SPRING. Staff.
- 598. Seminar in Neurobiology. (331a-331b) An interdepartmental seminar involving the Departments of Pharmacology, Psychology, Psy-

chiatry, and Anatomy. The topics covered relate to etiology of mental illness, behavioral psychology, and mechanism of action of drugs which are employed both as psychomimetic agents and psychotherapeutic agents. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1-1] Staff.

599. SEMINAR IN PHARMACOLOGY. (330a-330b) Fourth year. Admission to course by arrangement. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [I-I] Staff.

399. Research. Experimental and theoretical aspects of the mechanism of action of chemical substances on cell, tissue, and organ function, especially in the following areas: cardiac pharmacology, cancer chemotherapy, antimetabolites as chemotherapeutic agents, metabolic fate of narcotic and tranquilizing drugs, design and synthesis of new molecules as possible chemotherapeutic substances. FALL & SPRING. Hours and credit by arrangement. Staff.

Physiology

CHARLES RAWLINSON PARK, M.D., Professor of Physiology and Chairman of the Department

JOHN H. EXTON, M.B., Ch.B., Ph.D., Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

H. C. MENG, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Physiology

JANE H. PARK, Ph.D., Professor of Physiology ROBERT L. POST, M.D., Professor of Physiology

EARL W. SUTHERLAND, JR., M.D., Professor of Physiology; Career Investigator, American Heart Association

OSCAR B. CROFFORD, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

JOEL G. HARDMAN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology

TETSURO KONO, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology DAVID M. REGEN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology

GEORGE ALAN ROBISON Ph.D. Associate Professor of Physiology

GEORGE ALAN ROBISON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

EDWARD J. BATTERSBY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

IAN M. BURR, M.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

R. J. Ho, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

L. WILLIAM McLAIN, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

ANTHONY R. MEANS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

PHILIP W. FELTS, M.D., Instructor in Physiology ROGER JOHNSON, Ph.D., Instructor in Physiology

FRANCOISE BASTIDE, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology

THOMAS CLAUS, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology

CSABA HEGYVARY, M.D., Research Associate in Physiology STEPHEN B. LEWIS, M.D., Research Associate in Physiology

Micнiнiко Одисні, M.D., Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology

SIMON PELKIS, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology; Visiting Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

GUENTER SCHULTZ, M.D., Research Associate in Physiology THOMAS SODERLING, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology GOTARO TODA, M.D., Research Associate in Physiology

degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

501. Physiology. (321) This course consists of lectures, conferences, and laboratory work, designed to cover the essentials in physiology for first year medical students. It or its equivalent is also required of all graduate students majoring in physiology. Spring. [8] Dr. C. Park.

521. Topics in General Physiology. First year. The course will start with the basic cellular processes of accumulation, membrane transport, bioelectric potentials, contraction, and secretion from the point of view of elementary applied physical chemistry. The discussion will extend to the operation of these processes in the function of erythrocytes, nerves, sensory receptors, muscles, glands, and excretory organs. When applicable the mechanism of the hormonal control of these cells will be included. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Post.

S22. Lectures on Research Progress in Molecular Biology. (350a-350b) Second and Fourth years. A course co-sponsored by the Departments of Microbiology, Physiology, and Molecular Biology, in which members of these and other departments present their own research activities in relation to current problems in their field. First semester: biophysical aspects will be stressed, including the application of modern physicochemical techniques to studies of macromolecules and enzyme action. Second semester: physiological aspects will be stressed, including the molecular basis of the function of specialized tissues, and the mechanisms for metabolic control of gene action and multi-enzyme systems. (Microbiology 522) First and second semesters may be taken independently. Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. [2-2]

581. Research Fellowship in Physiology. Fourth year. Opportunities will be available in the fields of membrane transport and intermediary metabolism and in the hormonal control of these processes. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. *Dr. C. Park*.

582. Advanced Physiology. (323) Second and Fourth years. This course deals with special topics in physiology and consists of laboratory work and conferences. Prerequisite: 501 or equivalent. Hours and credit by arrangement. FALL & SPRING. Dr. C. Park and Staff.

322. Physiological Techniques and Preparations. A course designed for advanced students. Hours and credit by arrangement. Dr. C. Park.

399. RESEARCH. Staff.

Preventive Medicine & Public Health

ROBERT W. QUINN, M.D., C.M., Professor of Preventive and Social Medicine and Chairman of the Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

RICHARD O. CANNON, M.D., Professor of Hospital Administration

ALVIN E. KELLER, M.D., Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Emeritus

LEWIS B. LEFKOWITZ, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Preventive Medicine
LESLIE A. FALK, M.D., D.Phil., Associate Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine

EUGENE W. FOWINKLE, M.D., M.P.H., Associate Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

HUGH DAVIES, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Preventive Medicine

ANNE SWEENEY, M.A., Assistant Professor of Medical Social Work

W. CARTER WILLIAMS, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Emeritus

JOSEPH M. BISTOWISH, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

RUTH M. HAGSTROM, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine

G. Dudley Nelson, M.D., M.P.H.&T.M., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

C. B. Tucker, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Emeritus

MICHAEL ZUBKOFF, Ph.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine THERESA SCOTT CARTER, M.S.S.W., Instructor in Medical Social Work

DOROTHY JEAN TURNER, M.D., Instructor in Preventive Medicine

WILDER WALTON HUBBARD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Preventive Medicine and Public Health

CON O. T. BALL, Research Associate in Preventive Medicine PANUEL NYE LOWRY, M.A., Research Associate in Preventive Medicine

BIOSTATISTICS

CHARLES F. FEDERSPIEL, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biostatistics and Director of the Division

WILLIAM K. VAUGHN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biostatistics ROGER VANDER ZWAAG, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biostatistics HOMER A. SPRAGUE, M.P.H., Instructor in Biostatistics AILEEN EZELL, M.P.H., Clinical Instructor in Biostatistics PAULA C. DAVIS, M.S., Research Associate in Biostatistics

501. EPIDEMIOLOGY: GENERAL PRINCIPLES. Basic principles are presented in a series of lectures during the first semester of the second year. Medical statistics is taught during the same semester and these two courses com-

plement each other. The approach in epidemiology is to acquaint the student with the general principles of epidemiology dealing with the agent, host, and environmental factors, their interrelationships and influence on health and disease. The aim is to get the student to think in broad epidemiological terms of his patients and their problems, be they physical, emotional, or socioeconomic. One hour per week, first ten weeks. FALL. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Lefkowitz, and Dr. Hagstrom.

SO2. MEDICAL STATISTICS. Designed to acquaint the second year student with the elements of statistical reasoning as applied to medical problems. Topics include: formulation of hypotheses; design of clinical and laboratory experiments; methods of collection and tabulation of data; analysis-of-variance techniques and nonparametric methods; methodology of short-and long-term medical studies; evaluation and use of vital statistics data. The course is organized around the presentation of examples from the literature. Twenty-one hours. FALL. Dr. Federspiel and Dr. Vander Zwaag.

503. PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE. A COURSE of lectures intended to provide the second year student with the preventive point of view in the practice of medicine, to make him aware of the major health problems and of the changing nature of major health problems, and to acquaint him with the organized forces working for the advancement of public health. The following subjects are among those considered: epidemiology, etiology, modes of transmission and methods of prevention and control of communicable diseases; vital statistics; maternal and infant hygiene; the venereal disease problem; the more common occupational diseases; civilian defense and disaster control; school hygiene; principles of housing; water supplies and sewage disposal, and population problems. Clinical preventive medicine is emphasized in relation to cardiovascular diseases; diabetes, cancer, and the problems of geriatrics are presented. Stress is placed on principles in public health administration at international, national, state, and local levels and their relation to the practitioner of medicine. Twenty-one hours. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Quinn and Staff.

521. MEDICINE IN FAMILIES AND THE COMMUNITY. First year. Three afternoons are spent in discussion-seminars on the relevance of the practice of preventive medicine to continuing and comprehensive care. Medical care is emphasized from the point of view of individualized consideration of patients for the maintenance of good health and rehabilitation from ill health, taking account of family factors and general community environment. Comprehensive care means health promotion, prevention of disease through immunization and health education, maternal and infant health guidance and periodic health evaluation; early diagnosis and treatment, disability limitation, and rehabilitation. Case presentations and discussion of families with medical problems illustrating the points above will be made in another three afternoons. Field visits are made to the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center, Metropolitan Health Department, Senior Citizens' Center (seminar on aging), and Central State Hospital (geriatrics pavillion). Medical economics, current and passed medical legislation, are presented in appropriate detail. (Psychiatry 535) Three hours per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Quinn and Staff and Dr. Stephen C. Cappannari (Associate Professor of Human Behavior).

522. APPLIED EPIDEMIOLOGY. Second year. The principles of epidemiology are applied to the study of infectious, non-infectious, and chronic diseases and conditions such as accidents. Factors influencing the occurrence and distribution of various diseases and conditions are studied with the ultimate objective of developing programs for their prevention and control. Application of epidemiologic methods are demonstrated by means of exercises and problems. Tuberculosis, rheumatic fever, syphilis, and chronic bronchitis are taken as examples of chronic diseases which have a profound physical, emotional, economic, and social effect on the patient, his family, and the community. The epidemiology and natural history of these illnesses are considered in detail, with case presentations and discussion of prevention and control. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Quinn and Dr. Lefkowitz.

523.I. BIOMETRY I. Third and Fourth years. Discussion of the analysis of data arising from laboratory experimentation in the biological and medical sciences. Emphasis is placed on general biological models and inference based on analysis of variance techniques. Particular attention is given to methods of multiple comparisons, the single degree of freedom, and the assumptions underlying analysis of variance. Three hours per week. FALL. Dr. Federspiel.

523.2. BIOMETRY II. Third and Fourth years. Advanced topics and analytical methods for data resulting from biological research. Various experimental designs and their corresponding models and analyses are discussed. Emphasis is placed on multiple regression techniques. Prerequisite: Preventive Medicine 523.1. Three hours per week. Spring. Dr. Vander Zwaag

525. Population Problems and Family Planning. First, Second, and Fourth years. An introduction to population problems and family planning. It includes the causes of overpopulation and underpopulation; the problems created by overpopulation, in relation to food supply and nutrition, environmental sanitation and education. The biology of human reproduction, adaptation, and selection, sex practices, and population change are considered in as much detail as possible. The course ends with consideration of community and individual methods for limiting family size. (Psychiatry 532) One hour per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Stephen C. Cappannari (Associate Professor of Human Behavior, Department of Psychiatry, and Dr. Robert K. Rhamy (Professor of Urology, Department of Surgery).

527. CLINICAL TRIALS AND MEDICAL SURVEYS. Third and Fourth years. Design, execution, and analysis of clinical trials; interpretation of results. Observational surveys and experimental trials. Examination and criticism of relevant literature. Two hours per week. SPRING. Dr. Federspiel.

528. SAMPLING. Third and Fourth years. Development of sampling methods with emphasis on sample selection from human populations, construction of frames, choice of sampling unit, stratified sampling, subsampling and double-sampling designs, ratio, and regression estimates. Three hours per week. SPRING. Mr. Sprague.

529. SAMPLING PROJECT. Third and Fourth years. To be elected concurrently with Sampling. May be carried out in conjunction with other departments, medical school faculty, or local agencies. One hour per week. SPRING. Staff.

530. BIOASSAY. Fourth year. Statistical techniques employed in assessing the potency of biologic compounds through the use of living organisms. Prerequisite: Preventive Medicine 523.2 or equivalent. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Federspiel.

531. THE PHYSICIAN IN PERSPECTIVE. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A survey of the relationship of the physician to the world in which he lives, as viewed by scholars in the humanities, law, religion, and the natural and social sciences. Sponsored by the Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health and open to all medical and nursing students, members of their faculties, hospital house staff, and visiting staff. Members of the faculties of the University and distinguished visitors who are concerned with matters touching on the field of health will present their viewpoints and trace the foundations of their approaches. Opportunities for questions and controversy will be available. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Lefkowitz and Staff, Dr. John E. Chapman (Associate Professor of Pharmacology).

541. Introduction to Comprehensive Medical Care. First year. There will be two introductory sessions dealing with student-family relations and the kind of interviewing appropriate for home visits. Each student will be assigned one family from the roster of the Vanderbilt Family Clinic (see Preventive Medicine 542). He will visit this family at its home three times during the semester. He will discuss his visit with clinical advisers, public health nurses, social workers, and classmates. Students completing this course will be offered the opportunity to continue family visits for the remainder of their years at Vanderbilt. Additional assignments will be given as an introduction to community health. Each student will accompany a visiting nurse from the Metropolitan Health Department on a regular visit to a home-bound patient. He will also receive an orientation to the Family Planning Service of Metropolitan Nashville and observe a family planning clinic in operation. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Lefkowitz, Dr. Turner, Dr. James W. Johnson (Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology), and Dr. Chapman.

542. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IN FAMILY AND COMMUNITY MEDICINE. Fourth year. Half-day sessions once a week. Choice or combination of experiences in Vanderbilt Family Clinic—evaluation and planning of medical care for individual members of families. Specific medical and social problems are illustrated. Students will be assigned patients on basis of interest. Vanderbilt Out-Patient Clinics—special interest case follow-up (e.g., chest, diabetes); general community health services—clinical clerks in Metropolitan Health Department Clinics, observers in public health home nursing services, environmental sanitation program, venereal disease contact investigation, TB control, etc.; conferences with practitioners—selected problems. Participating physicians will use private patients' medical histories to illus-

trate principles of diagnosis, treatment, and follow-up to serve as a background for a more general discussion of private medical practice in physicians' offices. Conferences can also be arranged with clergymen (pastoral counselors) and other professionals dealing with problems related to medicine and health. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Lefkowitz, Dr. Johnson, and Dr. Turner.

Psychiatry

MARC H. HOLLENDER, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry and Chairman of the De-

partment

HARRY S. ABRAM, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

HENRY P. COPPOLILLO, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

JOHN M. DAVIS, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

FRANK H. LUTON, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, Emeritus

WILLIAM F. ORR, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

WARREN W. WEBB, Ph.D., Professor of Psychiatry (Clinical Psychology)

OTTO BILLIG, M.D., Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

CHARLES E. GOSHEN, M.D., Associate Professor of Psychiatry

CHARLES E. WELLS, M.D., Associate Professor of Psychiatry

ROBERT W. ADAMS, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

VIRGINIA KIRK, Ph.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Clinical Psychology, Emerita

ROBERT M. REED, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry Joseph Weinreb, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

DAVID BARTON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

JOSEPH FISHBEIN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

DAVID JANOWSKY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

ALEX E. HARVEY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

LEO R. RYAN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry (Psychology)

SARAH H. SELL, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics in Psychiatry

MILDRED C. TATE, M.S.S., Assistant Professor of Psychiatric Social Work

C. RICHARD TREADWAY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

RAYMOND W. WAGGONER, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

LAVERGNE WILLIAMS, M.S.S.W., Assistant Professor of Psychiatric Social Work, Emerita

John A. Wilson, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
Henry B. Brackin, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry
Charles Corbin, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry
H. James Crecraft, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry
Maurice Hyman, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry
Kent Kyger, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry
Albert R. Lawson, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

CHARLES B. SMITH, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry FRANK W. STEVENS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry NAT T. WINSTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry MICHAEL L. CAMPBELL, Ph.D., Instructor in Clinical Psychology M. KHALED EL-YOUSEF, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry FAY M. GASKINS, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry ERLINE H. GORE, M.S.N., R.N., Instructor in Nursing in Psychiatry VERGIL L. METTS, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry ABNER R. OVERDEER, Ph.D., Instructor in Clinical Psychology JESSE R. PEEL, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry VIRGINIA RACKER, R.N., Instructor in Nursing in Psychiatry WILLIAM F. SHERIDAN, JR., M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry ELIZABETH VORBUSCH, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry HANS VORBUSCH, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry NELL WEBB, B.S.N., R.N., Instructor in Nursing in Psychiatry HARVEY ASHER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry WILLIAM E. COOPWOOD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry JUDITH M. DAVIS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry HAROLD W. JORDAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry ROBERT N. REYNOLDS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry Louis Sampson, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry WILLIAM R. C. STEWART, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry WILLIAM H. TRAGLE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry Fu' AD G. ASHKAR, M.D., Lecturer in Psychiatry MARGARET G. EVANS, Ph.D., Lecturer in Psychoanalysis

LEONARD MORGAN, Ph.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Clinical Psychology

HUMAN BEHAVIOR

STEPHEN C. CAPPANNARI, Ph.D., Professor of Psychiatry (Anthropology) and Head of the Division of Human Behavior

JOHN PATE, Ed.D., Associate Professor of Human Behavior

GARY GRENHOLM, M.A., Assistant Professor of Human Behavior (On leave 71/72)

RICHARD BRUEHL, Ph.D., Instructor in Human Behavior

SOI. PSYCHIATRY. This course acquaints the second year student with the diagnosis, etiology, and treatment of the basic psychiatric disorders. Case presentations are used to demonstrate the major disorders discussed in the lecture series. Dr. Barton and Staff.

503. PSYCHIATRY CLERKSHIP. A five-week block of time in which adults with various psychiatric problems are studied in an inpatient and outpatient setting by third-year students. Patient care, ward rounds, conferences, lectures, demonstrations of psychiatric, psychological, and social work practices. Dr. Hollender and Staff.

- 521. THE DOCTOR-PATIENT RELATIONSHIP. First and Second years. In this an examination of doctor-patient relationship in terms of role theory and set theory. Special emphasis is placed upon personal intervention in crisis situations. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Cappannari and Dr. Barton.
- 522. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT, EMBRYOLOGY OF PERSONALITY. First year. The course, taught in seminar, explores means by which the newborn infant may be molded by sociocultural devices into a communicative human being. Demonstrations of newborn and infantile behavior will serve as bases for discussions. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Cappannari, Dr. Barton, Dr. Sell, and Staff.
- 524. PSYCHIATRY THROUGH LITERATURE. Third and Fourth years. One book (novel, biography, or autobiography), chosen by the class, will be read and discussed in seminar each month. (One evening per month). The personality, life style, defense mechanisms, and psychopathology of the characters and authors will be examined and related to clinical situations. Three hours per month. Dr. Wells.
- 525. Unsolved Problems of Medicine and Society. Fourth year. Seminar concerns the relationship of the physician to the legal and social regulatory processes. Also an inquiry into the extent of physicians' present and possible involvement in treatment and prevention of narcotics addiction, delinquency, criminality, alcoholism. Faculty from Psychiatry and School of Law. Two hours per week. spring. Dr. Orr and Dr. Cappannari, and Mr. Larl P. Warden (Professor of Law, School of Law).
- 526. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH. Fourth year. Here the student focuses on a particular problem which in itself is disruptive to the mental health of a community but which must be handled internally in that community. Alcoholism, drugs, delinquency, insanity, retardation, neglect, poverty—and the institutions and agencies designed to deal with these problems become the topic of interest and the subject for exploration and involvement. Six hours per week (by arrangement) six-week units. Dr. Orr and Staff.
- 527. MAN AND HIS WORKS. Fourth year. This course is open to selected fourth-year students interested in the effects of culture, past and present, upon man, and the forces and stresses that have produced the culture. This course will be an informal supper meeting, and students' wives are invited to attend. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Orr and Dr. Cappannari.
- 528. Psychopharmacology Clinic. Third and Fourth years. The student participates in the psychopharmacologic management of patients with a variety of psychiatric disorders and gains familiarity with the use of antianxiety, antidepressant and antipsychotic agents. Principles of supportive psychotherapy are also included. (By arrangement) Three hours a week.
- 529. Principles of Anthropology. First and Second year. This course in aspects of general anthropology is especially designed for medical students who have had no previous formal training in anthropology. Subjects to be covered include biological evolution of man and the development

of races, emergence of language and culture, problems and significance of crosscultural comparisons in human behavior, man considered as animal and human. One hour per week. SPRING. Dr. Cappannari.

- 530. Principles of Community Psychiatry. Fourth year. This course is designed to give the student a working knowledge of important sociocultural aspects of mental health and illness. The course includes a survey of mental health needs of the community; a survey of community organization and planning; a review of salient epidemiological research in mental illness; principles of crisis theory and preventive intervention; and a survey of methods in mental health consultation. Two hours per week twelveweek units. Alternate years. Not offered 1971/72. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Reed.
- 531. Sex Counseling. Third and Fourth years. This interdepartmental course aims to give students a better understanding of psychosexual problems so that they may gain competence in counseling patients. It will include such topics as premarital counseling; impotence and frigidity; sexual deviations; child sexuality; standards of sexual behavior. (Surgery 527, Obstetrics and Gynecology 523) One hour per week. Fall. Dr. Cappannari, Dr. Robert K. Rhamy (Professor of Urology), and Dr. Donald A. Goss and Dr. Stanley P. Glasser of the Department of Obstetrics & Gynecology).
- FOURTH YEARS AND FAMILY PLANNING. First, Second and Fourth years. An introduction to population problems and family planning. It includes the causes of overpopulation and underpopulation; the problems created by overpopulation in relation to food supply and nutrition, environmental sanitation and education. The biology of human reproduction, adaptation, and selection, sex practices, and population change are considered in as much detail as possible. The course ends with consideration of community and individual methods for limiting family size. (Preventive Medicine 525) One hour per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Robert W. Quinn (Professor of Preventive and Social Medicine), Dr. Cappannari, and Dr. Rhamy.
- 533. Human Sexuality. First and Second years. The purpose is to introduce the first or second year medical student to the physiological, psychological, and sociological information relating to all phases of human sexual behavior. The content of the course will include considerations of reproductive physiology; human sexual response, family planning, sexual attitudes, behavior and myths; sexual aberrations and the interaction of sexuality and society. This course is intended to serve as a prerequisite to Surgery 527. One hour per week. Spring. (Surgery 528, Obstetrics and Gynecology 524.) Dr. Cappannari, Dr. Rhamy, Dr. Glasser, and others.
- 534. ALCOHOL AND DRUG ADDICTION. First, Second, and Fourth years. Due to a sharp increase in use by the young, physicians in the future will be called on more and more to treat drug and alcohol related illness. This course will acquaint students with the socio-cultural, psychological, political, legal, and sexual aspects of drug and alcohol abuse. The course will emphasize direct patient contact and field observation. Fourth-year stu-

dents will be given more responsibility for patient care. Two hours per week for first and second year students. Hours for fourth-year students to be arranged. Spring. Dr. Cappannari, and others.

- 535. MEDICINE IN FAMILIES AND THE COMMUNITY. First year. Three afternoons are spent in discussion-seminars on the relevance of the practice of preventive medicine to continuing and comprehensive care. Medical care is emphasized from the point of view of individualized consideration of patients for the maintenance of good health and rehabilitation from ill health, taking account of family factors and general community environment. Comprehensive care means health promotion; prevention of disease through immunization and health education; maternal and infant health guidance, and periodic health evaluation; early diagnosis and treatment; disability limitation; and rehabilitation. Case presentations and discussions of families with medical problems illustrating the points above will be made in another three afternoons. Field visits are made to the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center, Metropolitan Health Department, Senior Citizens' Center (seminar on aging), and Central State Hospital (geriatrics pavilion). Medical economics and current and passed medical legislation are presented in appropriate detail. (Preventive Medicine 521) Three hours per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Cappannari, and Staff.
- 536. Community Services for the Handicapped. First and Second years. Students are introduced to the prime considerations involved in planning community services for the handicapped. They visit local facilities and choose an area of services to visit and study in depth. Using the format of a mock government unit the student then participates as health commission member developing proposals for improving, budgeting, and instituting rehabilitation care systems. (One hour class and field visits to be arranged.) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Pate.
- 537. ORIGINS OF CONTEMPORARY TRENDS IN PSYCHIATRY. First and Second years. This course will identify a list of significant trends in contemporary psychiatry and then explore their histories. These will include: development of psychiatric hospitals/mental institutions; development of psychological theories of human behavior; development of psychological treatment approaches; development of organic treatment approaches; and impact of the pseudo-sciences (mesmerism, phrenology, etc.). Each student will be asked to select a significant piece of classical literature to report on. FALL. Two hours per week. Dr. Goshen.
- 561. CLERKSHIP, IN-PATIENT, VANDERBILT-VETERANS HOSPITAL. Fourth year. The student is offered an intensive clinical experience with patients in the hospital as well as the outpatient department. The student will assume substantial responsibility for the diagnosis, treatment, and management of the patient. He will be furnished appropriate preceptorship to enable him to clarify and manage his patients' problems. He will also participate in various ward projects including group therapy and staff conferences. Students with individual projects will be encouraged and assisted. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Fishbein.

- Institute, Central State Hospital. Fourth year. During the clerkship the student will, with responsibility, participate in the intensive psychotherapeutic treatment of a wide variety of seriously ill psychiatric patients in a ten bed male-female therapeutic community setting. This experience will emphasize active participation in group therapy, milieu therapy, and all aspects of patient management, including evaluation, diagnosis, pharmacotherapy, and family therapy. Clerkships will be at the newly constructed Vanderbilt Neurophyschiatric Institute and may be, but do not have to be, combined with clerkships in clinical pharmacology and research psychiatry. The basis form of the clerkship is that of a modified substitute psychiatric internship. (With consent of instructors). Full time, six-week units. Dr. Davis and Dr. Janowsky.
- 562. CLERKSHIP, ADOLESCENT PSYCHIATRY. Fourth year. The student works as a team member on an in-patient adolescent unit at Central State Hospital participating in the diagnostic and treatment phases of patient care. Experience in interviewing, diagnosis, individual, group, and milieu therapies is included. Six-week units. Dr. Gaskins, Dr. Campbell and Staff.
- 563. CLERKSHIP IN CHILD PSYCHIATRY. Fourth year. Observation and participation in all aspects of the psychiatric evaluation of a child, survey of diagnostic groups and special social problems (e.g., the foster child, the delinquent child), methods of treatment, including work with parents, consultation with schools and social agencies, observation of the therapeutic milieu in an inpatient setting. Nine hours per week; six-week units. Dr. Crecraft and Staff.
- 564. CLERKSHIP, PSYCHIATRY OUTPATIENT. Fourth year. This is a special clinical clerkship in an outpatient setting. The student gains experience in diagnostic evaluation, crisis intervention, individual psychotherapy, group therapy, family therapy, and psychopharmacology. Full time, six-week units.
- 565. PRACTICUM IN-PATIENT CLINICAL PSYCHIATRY OR CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY AND RESEARCH PSYCHIATRY. Fourth year. A student may elect to
 come to the Vanderbilt Neuropsychiatric Institute for two or more times
 per week for not less than six weeks to become involved in the activities
 described under a) inpatient clinical clerkship in psychiatry and/or b) clerkship in clinical pharmacology and research psychiatry mentioned above.
 An alternate schedule is one-half day per week for one semester. Part time,
 six-week units. Dr. Davis and Dr. Janowsky.
- 566. CLINICAL ELECTIVE AT ANOTHER MEDICAL CENTER. Fourth year. This clinical elective at another medical center is by special arrangement with the Department of Psychiatry. Full time, six-week units. Staff.
- 567. CLERKSHIP, CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY AND RESEARCH PSYCHIATRY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the student will deal with the problems of psychotropic drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions. He will evaluate psychotic patients, participate in diagnostic procedures, and per-

form research concerning the biochemical factors of psychiatric illnesses and the clinical pharmacologic aspects of patient treatment. He may also work on a research problem in the associated laboratory. Clerkship may be, but does not have to be, combined with inpatient clinical clerkship in psychiatry. (with consent of instructor) Full time, six-week units. Dr. Davis and Dr. Janowsky.

568. CLERKSHIP, CONSULTATION LIAISON PSYCHIATRY AND PERSONALITY AS-SESSMENT IN MEDICAL AND SURGICAL PRACTICE. Fourth year. This elective offers the student extensive experience in the study and management of patients' emotional responses to illness and surgical procedures. The student will work closely with Dr. Abram and Dr. Webb making daily rounds to patients on the medical and surgical wards and becoming involved in ongoing research in a study of psychological adaptation to renal dialysis and transplantation. Included in the clerkship are practical exercises in the use of psychological testing methods for the study of personality assessment of patients in the general hospital setting. Theoretical rationale of test development, administration, interpretation, and use of test results is also covered. The student will have opportunity to collaborate with other members of the consultation service, including members from the social service division, nursing service, and pastoral counseling. The clerkship is designed to accommodate both students going into psychiatry and those who plan to enter other specialties. Full time, six week units. Dr. Abram, Dr. Webb and Staff.

569. CLERKSHIP, COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH. Fourth year. In this clerkship the student participates in a variety of activities required of a mental health worker in a small urban community (Columbia, Tennessee). Referrals are received from the trouble areas of the community. Active liaison is maintained with the city schools, courts and jail, hospitals and Welfare Department through regular group consultations. In caring for these patients, students work with judges, law enforcement officers, physicians, school principals, teachers, and welfare workers. Full time, six week units. Dr. Orr and Staff.

598. Dreams and Unconscious Phenomena. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. The course is open to selected students in all four years and focuses on unconscious phenomena. The examination of dreams is used as the principle method of study. After preliminary reading and discussion of dreams and the unconscious, each student will select a project on which he will work and report his results to the group in seminar fashion for criticism and discussion. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Orr.

Radiology

HENRY BURKO, M.D., Professor of Radiology and Acting Chairman of the Department

JOSEPH H. ALLEN, M.D., Professor of Radiology A. BERTRAND BRILL, M.D., Professor of Radiology

WILLIAM L. CALDWELL, M.D., Professor of Radiology FRANCIS PUYAU, M.D., Professor of Radiology VERNON A. VIX, M.D., Professor of Radiology JOEL S. BEDFORD, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Radiology MICHAEL BENDER, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Radiology DENNIS D. PATTON, M.D., Associate Professor of Radiology EDWARD V. STAAB, M.D., Associate Professor of Radiology WILLIAM R. BAKER, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology THOMAS R. DUNCAN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology S. JULIAN GIBBS, D.D.S., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology JANET K. HUTCHESON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology R. EUGENE JOHNSTON, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology GUSTAVO MONTANA, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology CHI Y. RYU, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology DONALD SCHWARTEN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology JOHN H. BEVERIDGE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology BURTON P. GRANT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology MINYARD D. INGRAM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology JOSEPH M. IVIE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology BEN R. MAYES, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology H. GASTON GRIGGS, Ph.D., Instructor in Radiology ROBERT J. KING, B.S., Instructor in Radiology THOMAS W. SLOWEY, B.E., Instructor in Radiology DONALD HARRIS, M.D., Instructor in Radiology ANGELA HEARD, M.S., Instructor in Radiology WILLIAM T. FARRAR, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology CLIFTON E. GREER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology WILLIAM M. HAMILTON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology ROBERT J. LINN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology JOHN R. OLSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology RICHARD P. OWNBEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology W. FAXON PAYNE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology BURTON SILBERT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology JOHN M. TANNER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology

For first-year medical students, roentgen anatomy lectures are presented at the time of dissection of various systems.

series of lectures and demonstrations is given to introduce the student to the use of radiographic methods in the study of various organ systems. Methodology in radiology is stressed. The course will also include an introduction to the utilization of radiant energy in the treatment of cancer. One hour per week. Spring.

502. RADIOLOGY. For third-year students. Lectures and demonstrations with discussions of radiation hazards, radiographic diagnosis, and some therapy clinics. One hour per week for twelve weeks. FALL. Staff.

521. INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL RADIOBIOLOGY. First, Second, and Fourth years. This course is aimed at providing a general appreciation of some of the effects of ionizing radiations on whole mammals, mammalian tissues, and mammalian cells. The genetic and somatic hazards of irradiation, the acute radiation syndrome, and general discussions of irradiation effects will be included. Methodology for evaluating radiosensitivity, repair mechanisms, time-dose relationships, protection and sensitization, and other phenomena will be discussed. Simple experiments to demonstrate certain aspects of radiobiology will be conducted. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Bender, Dr. Bedford, Dr. Griggs, and Dr. Caldwell.

522.1. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN MEDICINE I. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. Discussions of different areas in which computers are being applied in medical research and in patient care. The discussions will be at an intuitive level and will not require previous knowledge of computers on the part of the students. The class will be conducted using informal panel discussions in which faculty, guests, and students will participate. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Brill and Staff.

522.2. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN MEDICINE II. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. The organization of computer systems and computer programming will be taught with an emphasis on medical applications. The first semester course on Computer Applications in Medicine is not a prerequisite. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Brill and Staff.

523. FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES IN USE OF RADIOISOTOPES IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE. First year. The first six weeks of this course are used to present fundamental principles of nuclear physics and tracer methodology necessary for understanding the use of radioisotopes in biology and medicine. Lecture review: elementary nuclear physics; basic principles of tracer methodology; the design of experiments illustrating different types of radioisitopes; safety practices in use of radioisotopes in biology; and the use of necessary instrumentation. Laboratory work includes experiments with different beta and gamma emitters in typical physiological or biological experiments. The second six weeks will deal with clinical applications of radioisotopes. We will discuss the use of tracers in imaging organs and tumors and the use of tracers in vitro and in vivo kinetic and metabolic studies, including radioautography. Special considerations on radiation safety in the use of radioactive isotopes in medicine are presented. Students participate in clinical studies and laboratory experiments. Two hours per week, first twelve weeks. FALL (Biochemistr - 521). Dr. John G. Coniglio (Professor of Biochemistry), Dr. Brill, and Dr. Patton.

561. CLERKSHIP IN RADIOLOGY. Fourth year. The student will rotate through the various divisions of the department. He will be considered as a junior resident, will assist in procedures, and will attend all radiology conferences. Time will be made available for the study of cases in the teaching file library. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Burko and Staff.

562. CLERKSHIP IN RADIOTHERAPY. Fourth year. Participation in the diverse clinical activities of the Division of Radiotherapy will occupy the majority of the student's time. During the clerkship he will be responsible for the management of patients on treatment and will also participate in new patient evaluations and follow up examinations. He will be expected to attend the various conferences in the division. Emphasis will be in clinical oncology. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Caldwell and Staff.

Surgery

H. WILLIAM SCOTT, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery and Chairman of the De-JOHN R. ACKERMANN, M.D., Paul W. Sanger Professor of Experimental Surgery HARRY W. BENDER, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery JOHN H. FOSTER, M.D., Professor of Surgery WALTER G. GOBBEL, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery BARTON McSwain, M.D., Professor of Surgery JOHN L. SAWYERS, M.D., Professor of Surgery W. ANDREW DALE, M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery ROLLIN A. DANIEL, JR., M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery MATTHEW WALKER, M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery R. BENTON ADKINS, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery HAROLD A. COLLINS, M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery DUNCAN ARNOLD KILLEN, M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery VERNON H. REYNOLDS, M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery EDMUND W. BENZ, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery BENJAMIN F. BYRD, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery WALTER L. DIVELEY, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery HERSCHEL A. GRAVES, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery JACKSON HARRIS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery J. LYNWOOD HERRINGTON, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery J. KENNETH JACOBS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery MALCOLM R. LEWIS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT McCracken, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery Douglas H. RIDDELL, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery Louis Rosenfeld, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery DAUGH W. SMITH, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery, Emeritus ROBERT E. RICHIE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Surgery RACHEL K. YOUNGER, B.A., Assistant Professor of Surgery WILLIAM C. ALFORD, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery STANLEY BERNARD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery

CLOYCE F. BRADLEY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery PAUL S. CRANE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery HAROLD C. DENNISON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery GEORGE E. DUNCAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery WILLIAM H. EDWARDS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery PARKER ELROD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery JOHN L. FARRINGER, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery JAMES C. GARDNER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery, Emeritus SAM Y. GARRETT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CARL N. GESSLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery OSCAR F. NOEL, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery JEFFERSON C. PENNINGTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery DAVID R. PICKENS, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT N. SADLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery WILLIAM S. STONEY, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery JOHN PERRY SUTTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CLARENCE S. THOMAS, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CHARLES C. TRABUE IV, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery WILSON H. BUTTS, B.A., Instructor in Surgical Research ROBERT L. BOMAR, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery KENNETH L. CLASSEN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery BENJAMIN FISHER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROY G. HAMMONDS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROBERT A. HARDIN, M. D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROBERT IKARD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery JAMES P. LESTER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery M. CHARLES McMurray, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery JOE M. MILLER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery I. ARMISTEAD NELSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROY J. RENFRO, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery LANSDON B. ROBBINS II, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery SHANNON W. TURNEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery JOHN K. WRIGHT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery

DENTISTRY

H. David Hall, D.M.D., Professor of Oral Surgery and Acting Head of the Division of Dentistry
E. Thomas Carney, D.D.S., Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry
Jack Alexander Tyson, D.D.S., Assistant Professor of Dentistry
William S. Gray, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry
Fred H. Hall, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dential Surgery, Emeritus
Fred M. Medwedeff, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry

JEFFREY B. CLARK, D.D.S., Instructor in Dentistry
HERBERT ALLEN CROCKETT, D.D.S., Instructor in Dentistry
FELICE A. PETRUCELLI, D.D.S., Instructor in Dentistry
Walter W. Shipley, D.D.S., Instructor in Dentistry, Emeritus
JAMES B. BAYLOR, D.D.S., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
FRANK H. DEPIERRI, JR., D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
BARNETT J. HALL, D.D.S., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
PERRY F. HARRIS, D.D.S., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
WILLIAM C. KING, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
L. WILLARD PARKER, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry

NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY

WILLIAM F. MEACHAM, M.D., Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery and Head of the Division

Cully A. Cobb, Jr., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery Joe M. Capps, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery Arnold Meirowsky, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery Charles D. Scheibert, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery

ARTHUR G. BOND, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Neurological Surgery James W. Hays, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Neurological Surgery

OPHTHALMOLOGY

James H. Elliott, M.D., Professor of Ophthalmology and Head of the Division George W. Bounds, Jr., Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology Henry Carroll Smith, M.D., Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology, Emeritus John Stevens Andrews, Jr., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Ophthalmology Daniel B. Jones, M.D., Associate Professor of Ophthalmology Fowler Hollabaugh, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology, Emeritus

G. Allen Lawrence, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology KATE SAVAGE ZERFOSS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology, Emerita

ABRAHAM P. CHEIJ, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
L. Rowe Driver, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
Wallace H. Faulk, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
Philip L. Lyle, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
Fred A. Rowe, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
John B. Bond III, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology
James P. Loden, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology
Lee Roy Minton, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology
J. Ralph Rice, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology

ORAL SURGERY

H. DAVID HALL, D.M.D., Professor of Oral Surgery and Head of the Division Elmore Hill, D.M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery Charles J. Ladd, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery Edward H. Martin, D.M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery Jack Carlyle Schmitt, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery

OTOLARYNGOLOGY

JERRIE CHERRY, M.D., Professor of Otolaryngology and Head of the Division GUY M. MANESS, M.D., Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology, Emeritus RONALD GOLDMAN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Otolaryngology FREEMAN McConnell, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Otolaryngology ROBERT COLEMAN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Otolaryngology CLYDE ALLEY, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology J. THOMAS BRYAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology JERRALL P. CROOK, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology HERBERT DUNCAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology MICHAEL GLASSCOCK III, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology PERRY F. HARRIS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology W. G. KENNON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology LARSON DALE BECK, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology ANTHONY DRAKE CASPARIS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology WILLIAM G. DAVIS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology WILLIAM L. DOWNEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology WILLIAM THOMAS MOORE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology ROBERT C. OWEN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology

PEDIATRIC SURGERY

James A. O'Neill, Jr., M.D., Professor of Pediatric Surgery and Head of the Division

GEORGE W. HOLCOMB, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatric Surgery

PLASTIC SURGERY

GREER RICKETSON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery and Head of the Division

BEVERLY DOUGLAS, M.D., D.Sc., Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery, Emeritus WILLIAM M. COCKE, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery JAMES H. FLEMING, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery CHARLES W. MACMILLAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery KIRKLAND W. TODD, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery

THORACIC AND CARDIAC SURGERY

HARVEY W. BENDER, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery and Head of the Division of Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery H. WILLIAM SCOTT, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery JOHN H. FOSTER, M.D., Professor of Surgery WALTER G. GOBBEL, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery JOHN L. SAWYERS, M.D., Professor of Surgery W. Andrew Dale, M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery ROLLIN A. DANIEL, JR., M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery R. BENTON ADKINS, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery HAROLD A. COLLINS, M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery DUNCAN A. KILLEN, M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery WALTER L. DIVELEY, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery JACKSON HARRIS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery I. KENNETH JACOBS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT L. McCracken, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery Douglas H. Riddell, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT M. RICHIE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Surgery WILLIAM C. ALFORD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery WILLIAM H. EDWARDS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT N. SADLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery WILLIAM S. STONEY, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery JOHN PERRY SUTTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CLARENCE S. THOMAS, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery

UROLOGY

ROBERT K. RHAMY, M.D., Professor of Urology and Head of the Division
H. EARL GINN., M.D., Associate Professor of Urology
HARRY S. SHELLEY, M.D., Associate Professor of Urology, Emeritus
PAUL E. TESCHAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Urology
EDWARD H. BARKSDALE, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Urology, Emeritus
CHARLES E. HAINES, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Urology
ROBERT A. BOLDUS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Urology
OSCAR CARTER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
ALBERT P. ISENHOUR, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
TOM E. NESBITT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
PHILLIP P. PORCH, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
JOHN M. TUDOR, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
ROBERT H. EDWARDS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Urology
ROBERT E. McClellan, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Urology

501. METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE. An interdepartmental course designed to acquaint the student with the techniques, methods, and basic principles

necessary to take careful histories, perform thorough physical examinations, and to understand and utilize basic laboratory procedures employed in clinical medicine. Students are divided into small tutorial groups for intensive work with patients on the wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital, the Veterans Administration Hospital, and Nashville General Hospital. Similar tutorial groups are utilized in the laboratory where students learn methods for examining urine, blood, sputum, gastric contents, feces, and body fluids. An introduction to neurologic diagnostic methods is included in the course. Additional training is given in special problems which relate to examination of pediatric, surgical, and obstetrical patients. Radiological techniques are correlated with instructional sessions. Correlative sessions are interspersed with the above. In these sessions, methods by which the history, physical examination, and laboratory aids can be used to arrive at diagnosis and decisions regarding further study and treatment are conducted by interdepartmental groups. Dr. Liddle, Dr. Pennington, Dr. Hartmann, Dr. Minot, and the faculty of the Department of Medicine; Dr. Karzon and members of the Department of Pediatrics; Dr. Foster and members of the Department of Surgery; Dr. Goss and members of the Department of Obstetrics-Gynecology; members of the Department of Radiology; members of the Department of Pathology; members of the Departments of Anatomy, Pharmacology, and Biochemistry.

502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. For ten weeks each student in the thirdyear class is assigned to the surgical divisions of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. Under the direction and supervision of the staff, the student takes histories, does physical examinations and assists the staff in the diagnostic evaluation and clinical management of assigned patients. Half of each student's period of clinical work is in general surgery, including thoracic, cardiovascular and pediatric services. The other five-weeks of the clinical assignment provide brief but concentrated rotations to services in neurosurgery, urology, ophthalmology, and otolaryngology. These rotations provide exposure to a variety of patients with problems in general surgery and in the special fields of surgery. Teaching rounds are held daily by members of the staff. Students go with their patients to the operating rooms where they are observers and assistants to the staff in surgery, the surgical specialties, and anesthesiology. Instruction in anesthesiology is given during operating room assignments by the members of that department. An integral part of this clerkship is the weekly three hour assignment in operative surgery and anesthesiology conducted in the S. R. Light Laboratory for Surgical Research by the Department of Surgery in collaboration with the Department of Anesthesiology. Dr. Scott and Staff.

503. Survey of Surgery. A series of clinical presentations and lectures is given which is designed to present a broad view of the clinical fields of surgery. Illustrative case presentations are made by third year surgical clerks. These discussions stress the correlation between basic biologic structure and function, pathologic alterations, and clinical manifestations. One hour per week for twenty-four weeks. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Scott and Staff.

504. SURGICAL OUTPATIENT SERVICE. Each fourth year student is assigned in rotation for six weeks to the surgical outpatient department of the

Vanderbilt University Hospital. Here they serve as assistants in the outpatient clinics of general surgery, orthopedic surgery, and the tumor clinic. Various members of the surgical staff are in attendance to instruct the students in their work and discuss with them the diagnosis and treatment of the patients. Dr. McSwain, Dr. Reynolds, Dr. Adkins, and Dr. Arthur Leroy Brooks (Associate Professor of Orthopedic Surgery).

- 521. SURGICAL PATHOLOGY. Third year. Each session is initiated by a lecture which is followed by presentation of pertinent microscopic slides and roentgenograms. In the laboratory, fresh gross specimens and loan collections of slides are studied under supervision of resident and senior staff. The course correlates the clinical and roentgenologic manifestations with the gross and microscopic changes of surgical diseases. (Pathology 525) Three hours per week for year. Dr. McSwain and Staff.
- 522. PRINCIPLES OF PLASTIC SURGERY. Fourth year. Instruction in the principles underlying the practice of plastic surgery, and their application to the correction of deformities and problems of reconstruction. Patients before and after operation will be used for study of methods and results. Includes a brief review of important research in this specialty. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Ricketson and Staff.
- 523. CANCER. Fourth year. This is an interdepartmental course with few didactic presentations. Patients showing success or failure in the treatment of cancer are presented. Taught by members of the faculty of five clinical and two preclinical departments. May be taken either or both semesters. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. McSwain.
- 524. Dental Medicine. Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of those aspects of dentistry which have an important bearing on the practice of medicine. When applicable patients and case histories will be presented. Course content will depend somewhat on the specialty interest of students. Minimum of three students required for course to be offered. One hour per week. spring. Dr. Hall.
- 525. Pediatric Surgical Problems. Fourth year. A combined course from the departments of Surgery and Pediatrics utilizing patient demonstrations and didactic lectures. Diagnosis, preoperative preparation, surgery, and postoperative care will be stressed. Course may be elected for units of six weeks to all year. (Pediatrics 525) One hour per week. Fall & Spring. Dr. Holcomb and Dr. David D. Thombs (Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics).
- 526. Basic Course in Ophthalmology. Second and Third years. Consists of lectures on the theoretical and practical aspects of ophthalmology. Lectures include sensory and motor pathways which govern vision and ocular movements, refractive errors, and a host of ocular diseases, e.g., corneal diseases, glaucoma, uveitis, and retinal detachment. One hour per week. spring. Dr. Elliott and Staff.
- 527. Sex Counseling. Third and Fourth years. This interdepartmental course aims to give students a better understanding of psychosexual problems so that they may gain competence in counseling patients. It will include

such topics as premarital counseling; impotence and frigidity; "perversions" (including homosexuality); child sexuality; standards of sexual behavior. (Psychiatry 531, Obstetrics and Gynecology 523) One hour per week. Fall. Dr. Rhamy, Dr. Stephen C. Cappannari (Associate Professor of Human Behavior, Department of Psychiatry), Dr. Donald A. Goss (Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology), and Dr. Stanley R. Glasser (Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology).

- 528. Human Sexuality. First and Second years. The purpose is to introduce the first or second year medical student to the physiological, psychological and sociological information relating to all phases of human sexual behavior. The content of the course will include considerations of reproductive physiology; human sexual response; family planning; sexual attitudes, behavior and myths; sexual aberrations; and the interaction of sexuality and society. This course is intended to serve as a prerequisite to Surgery 527, Sex Counseling. (Psychiatry 533, Obstetrics and Gynecology 524) One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Rhamy, Dr. Cappannari, Dr. Glasser, and others.
- 529. Management of Vascular Surgical Problems. Fourth year. Discussions of diagnosis and treatment of arterial, venous, and lymphatic problems utilizing patient demonstrations and visual aids. One hour per week; first, third, fourth, and six weeks. Dr. Dale and Dr. Lewis.
- 543. SURGICAL SPECIALTY CLINICS. Fourth year. Clinical experience in the following specialties is available to the student: Neurosurgery, General Surgery, Otolaryngology, Tumor, Tumor Chemotherapy, Vascular, Postoperative Care, Plastic Surgery, Minor Surgery, Urology, and Ophthalmology. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. McSwain, Dr. Adkins, Dr. Cherry, Dr. Reynolds, Dr. Dale, Dr. Cocke, Dr. Rhamy, and Dr. Elliott.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, NGH. Fourth year. Students work under supervision of the surgical staff and resident in the diagnosis and treatment of patients with general and thoracic surgical problems. Will not involve patients studied by members of the third year class. Ward rounds daily. At Nashville General Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Sawyers.
- 561.1. CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, VUH. Fourth year. Students work under supervision of the surgical staff and resident in the diagnosis and treatment of patients with general and thoracic surgical problems. Will not involve patients studied by members of the third year class. Ward rounds daily. At Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Scott.
- 561.2. CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, VA. Fourth year. Students work under supervision of the surgical staff and resident in the diagnosis and treatment of patients with general and thoracic surgical problems. Will not involve patients studied by members of the third year class. Ward rounds daily. At Veterans Administration Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Gobbel.
- 561.3. CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, St. THOMAS HOSPITAL. Fourth year. The Department of Surgery of St. Thomas Hospital will offer credit clerkships in

clinical surgery to fourth-year students of the Vanderbilt University School of Medicine as an elective course. These elective educational assignments will be offered during the summer months and the academic year 1971-72. The purpose of the clinical clerkship is to provide a learning experience for the student in a community hospital. The clinical clerk will work under the direction of the Chief of the Department of Surgery, the senior resident staff, and certain members of the active visiting staff of the Surgical Department. The student will have the opportunity to assist in the diagnostic work-up of staff and private patients on the surgical pavilions and participate in planning the total care of patients. The student will be expected to assist during surgical operative procedures performed on assigned patients and to observe and at times assist on other cases during the regularly scheduled operating day. The student will have the opportunity to accompany patients during special procedures in radiology or cardiovascular laboratories. The student will be expected to attend scheduled conferences. seminars, and ward rounds and to take active part in the discussions. The student will be involved in the functioning of the surgical service only in a teaching and learning capacity. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Daniel.

- 562. CLERKSHIP IN NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY. Fourth year. The student works with the resident staff on the neurosurgical service at Vanderbilt University Hospital participating in the diagnosis and management of patients with neurosurgical problems. Daily ward rounds. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Meacham.
- 563. CLERKSHIP IN CARDIOVASCULAR SURGERY. Fourth year. Provides experience in the diagnosis of cardiovascular disease, preoperative assessment, operative treatment, and postoperative management. Includes participation in research activities as applied to cardiovascular surgery. Full time, six-week units. *Dr. Collins*.
- 564. CLERKSHIP IN UROLOGY. Fourth year. The student works with the resident staff on the urologic service at Veterans Administration Hospital participating in the diagnosis and management of patients with urologic problems. Daily ward rounds. Full time; six-week units. Dr. Rhamy.
- 565. CLERKSHIP IN OTOLARYNGOLOGY. Fourth year. The student works with the ENT staff and resident on the ENT service at Vanderbilt University Hospital participating in the diagnosis and management of patients with otolaryngolic problems. Ward rounds daily. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Cherry.
- 566. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRIC SURGERY. Fourth year. An opportunity for students to work on the pediatric-surgical floor, caring for children in preoperative, operative, and postoperative periods and attending both pediatric and surgical conferences. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Ackermann and Dr. Holcomb.
- 567. CLERKSHIP IN CANCER CHEMOTHERAPY. Fourth year. Inpatient and outpatient clinical experience with chemotherapeutic techniques and agents at Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Reynolds.

569. CLERKSHIP IN OPHTHALMOLOGY. Fourth year. This course consists of ward work as well as experience in the operating room for students who may choose to specialize in ophthalmology. Six hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Elliott and Staff.

570. CLERKSHIP IN ORAL SURGERY. Fourth year. Senior medical and dental students will work with the residents and staff on the diagnosis and treatment of oral surgical problems. There will be substantial experience in extractions, alveoplasty and other similar procedures as well as involvement, at the appropriate level, in the care of more complicated conditions affecting the jaws and associated structures. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Hall.

581. LABORATORY RESEARCH IN SURGERY. Fourth year. Principles of surgical research and care are presented with the performance of procedures and conduct of investigative studies in collaboration with the full-time staff of the Department of Surgery. A detailed written report will summarize the investigative studies. At Veterans Administration Hospital or Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time for six weeks. May be taken in afternoons for twelve weeks. Dr. Ackermann, Dr. Foster and Dr. Gobbel.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

1971-72

FIRST-YEAR CLASS

Richard Clarke Agnew (B.S., Emory)	
Frank Milton Balis (B.S., North Carolina at Chapel Hill),	
Alan Michael Birnbaum (B.A., Brown)	
Jorge Desiderio Blanco (B.A., Johns Hopkins)	
Michael Barry Brenner (B.A. Washington University) Cincinnati Ohio	
Michael Barry Brenner (B.A., Washington University)	
Alfred Samuel Callahan III (BS Massachusetts Institute of Technology) Columbus Ca	
Anied Sammers Chaffin Ir (B.C., Massachusetts Institute of Technology)	
Goodloe Summers Chaffin, Jr. (B.S., Vanderbilt). Franklin, Tenn. Mark Skien Chaplin (B.A., Kentucky). Lexington, Ky.	
Mark Jackil Chapter (BS Oklahoma City)	
Ronald Joe Cinocca (B.S., Oklahoma City)	
Suzamic Solomons Compy (B.S., Fembroke)	
Michael Lee Craighead (B.A., Westminster)Jefferson City, Mo.	
Michael Lee Granglica (D.A., Westminster)	
Henry Emile Cretella (B.A., Merrimack). Methuen, Mass. Donald Scott Denbo (B.S., Tennessee). Pulaski, Tenn.	
Donald Scott Denbo (B.S., Tennessee). Pulaski, Tenn.	
Robert William Donnell (B.A., Westminster)	
Charles Edwin Dyer (B.A., Murray State)	
Luke Lamar Ellenburg, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Harold Gerard Erath, Jr. (B.S., Loyola University, New Orleans)	
Harold Gerard Erath, Jr. (B.S., Loyola University, New Orleans)	
James Louis Fletcher, Jr. (B.A., Missouri)	
Edward Paul Fody, Jr. (B.S., Duke; M.S., Wisconsin)Baltimore, Md.	
Myron Jeffrey Frank (B.S., City College of New York)	
Caroline LeConte Gibbes (B.A., Sweet Briar)	
Alan Leonard Glaser (B.A., Pennsylvania). Edison, N. J. David Bruce Glover (B.S., Washington University)	
David Bruce Glover (B.S., Washington University)	
Neil Andrew Green (B.S., Union College)	
Michael George Gutknecht (B.S., New Mexico)	
Frederick Lee Haley (B.A., Johns Hopkins)	
Charles Russell Harris, Jr. (B.E., Vanderbilt)Nashville, Tenn.	
Charles Russell Harris, Jr. (B.E., Vanderbilt)	
Karl Emil Hofammann III (B.A., Princeton)Birmingham, Ala.	
James Thurman Jakes (B.S., Wofford) Aiken, S. C. Walter Wing-Keung King (B.A., Wisconsin) Hong Kong Howard Raymond Knapp, Jr. (B.S., Washington University) Red Bank, N. J.	
Walter Wing-Keung King (B.A., Wisconsin)	
Howard Raymond Knapp, Jr. (B.S., Washington University)Red Bank, N. J.	
Duncan Burwell McRae Ir (BS Virginia) McRae Ga.	
Steven Alan Meixel (B.A., Duke)	
Steven Alan Meixel (B.A., Duke). Milford, N. J. Alexander John Mercer (B.A., Emory). Anderson, S. C.	
Robert Morgan Moore (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
David Harvey Niver (B.A., Cornell)	
John William O'Donnell III (B.S., Tennessee)	
John Sterling Pfeifer (Sr. in abs., Western Kentucky)	
Charles Andrew Pickens (B.S., Davidson)Spartanburg, S. C.	
Robert Ervin Piston, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Charles Andrew Pickens (B.S., Davidson)	
Michael Stevens Rees (B.S.E.E., Massachusetts Institute of Technology)Cambridge, Mass.	
william James Robbins (B.A., Brown)	
Mark Ryan (B.A., University of Notre Dame)	
Mark Allan Schauss (B.S., Indiana) Evansville, Ind.	
Ernest Gerard Siciliano (B.A., Harvard)	
Richard Michael Silver (B.S., Tennessee)	
Bruce Derryl Silverstein (B.A., Vermont)	
Aaron David Slater (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Harold Patton Smith (B.A., Texas, Austin)	
Robert William Spohr (B.S., State University of N. Y., Stony Brook) Peekskill, N. Y.	

Richard Lewis Sribnick (B.S., South Carolina)	
Deborah Jean Stewart (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Shelbyville, Tenn
Gary Lester Stiles (B.S., St. Lawrence)	
Charles Albert Stilwell, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Macon, Ga
Richard Edgar Strain, Jr. (B.S., Tulane)	Marvville, Tenn
Gary Dennis Swanson (B.S., Marquette)	Erie, Pa
Laykoon Tan (B.A., Pennsylvania)	Penang, Malaysia
William David Tench (B.S., Florida Presbyterian)	Oak Ridge, Tenn
Joyce Bernice Thisse (B.S., Florida)	
Donald Cross Townsend, Ir. (B.S., Purdue)	Baton Rouge Ia
Anthony Edward Dupuy Trabue (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Nashville, Tenn.
Aubrey Lee Tucker, Jr. (B.S., Southwestern at Memphis)	Memphis, Tenn
John Boyd Turner (B.S., The Citadel)	Covington, Tenn.
John Boyd Turner (B.S., The Citadel)	Daytona Beach, Fla.
Kirk Robert Wilhelmus (B.A., Indiana)	Evansville, Ind.
Todd Scripps Wilkinson (B.A., Harvard)	Rumson, N. J.
Daniel Williams, Jr. (B.A., Emory)	Bradenton, Fla.
Robert Bruce Williams (B.A., Vanderbilt)	North Kansas City, Mo.
Susan Marie Wodicka (B.S., Vanderbilt)	Terre Haute, Ind.
Charles Michael Wolff (B.A., Emory)	Chattanooga, Tenn.
SECOND-YEAR CLASS	

SECOND-YEAR CLASS
James Elisha Alexander, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Julian Power Alexander III (B.A., Vanderbilt)Jackson, Miss.
Lee Scott Austin (B.S.E.E., Florida)
David Edward Barnard (B.S., Stetson)
Edward John Bartle (B.S., Davidson)
Robert Burford Bashinsky (B.A., Vanderbilt)Birmingham, Ala.
Victor Curtis Baum (B.A., Rochester)
Stephen Mayes Becker (B.S., Kenyon)
Betsy Dianne Bennett (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Clem Henry Block (B.S., Kentucky)Louisville, Ky.
*Hans-Georg Otto Bock (B.A., Vanderbilt)Tullahoma, Tenn.
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Tames Leo Connolly (B.A., Merrimack)
James Donald Coullahan, Jr. (B.S., United States Naval Academy)Nashville, Tenn.
Jeffrey Jay Cowan (B.A., Wisconsin)
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Michael Leon Crowley (B.A., The Citadel)
Bruce Bespalow Dan (B.S., M.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology) Memphis, Tenn.
Richard Harding Edmondson (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Anastasios G. Fermanis (B.S., City College of New York, M.A., Columbia) . New York, N.Y.
Richard Van Fletcher, Jr. (B.A., North Carolina at Chapel Hill)Lookout Mtn., Tenn.
Cynthia Lee Foss (B.A., St. Olaf)
Charles Andrew Tessier Gill (B.S., Louisiana State)
Michael Sylvester Graff (B.S., Loyola)
William Arthur Growdon (B.A., Vanderbilt)Little Rock, Ark.
Robert Lester Harbin (B.A., Virginia)
William Pickens Harbin (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Peter Harcy (B.S., City College of New York)
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Glenn David Hirsch (B.A., Vanderbilt)
James William Hoback, Jr. (B.A., North Carolina at Chapel Hill)
Jack Tackett Hopkins, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)Jackson, Miss.
William Pickens Harbin (b.A., Vanderbilt)
11mothy Kevin Huisey (D.S., Western Kentucky)
Robert Morrison James (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Elaine Kennedy (B.A., Emory)

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	Inomas I othern Is (B.C. Evernaca)
J	ohn Thomas Latham, Jr. (B.S., Furman)
	ames Harvey Leech IV (B.A., Yale) Lexington, Ky. Michael Francis Lubozynski (B.S., Notre Dame) Orlando, Fla.
]	Michael Francis Lubozynski (B.S., Notre Dame)Orlando, Fla.
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1	George Cary Martin (B.S., North Carolina State)
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	william riarvey wed ananan, jr. (b.E., vanderblit)
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-	Thomas Leon McCurley (B.E., Vanderbilt). Picayune, Miss. Charles Richard McKeen (B.A., Indiana). Bloomington, Ind. George Randle McSwain (B.A., Vanderbilt). Ormond Beach, Fla. Gary Eugene Meredith (B.A., Washington University). St. Louis, Mo. Carla Suzanne Miller (B.S., Illinois). Robinson, Ill. Philip Reeves Morgan (B.S., Western Kentucky). Mayfield, Ky. [oseph Michael Plunkett (B.S., Wake Forest). Huntsville, Ala. Richard John Plunkett, Jr. (B.S.E.E., M.S., Drexel). Holland, Pa. Keich Joseph Rosing (B.S., Southern California). San Francisco California.
	George Randle McSwain (B.A. Vanderhilt)
	Groupe Rando State (B.A. Washington Hairman)
1	Gary Eugene Mercutin (B.A., Washington University)
1	Carla Suzanne Miller (B.S., Illinois)
	Philip Reeves Morgan (B.S., Western Kentucky)
1	oseph Michael Plunkett (B.S., Wake Forest)
	Sichard John Plunkert Jr (BSFF MS Drevel)
	Keith Joseph Rosing (B.S., Southern California)
	Wilson Glover Russell (B.A., University of the South)
	Michael Bliss Ryan (B.A., California)
	Robert Huston Schell (B.A., Vanderbilt)
-	Ernest Lee Schiller (B.A., Illinois Wesleyan)
3	Kankakee, III.
- 9	Stephen Pierce Simmons (B.S., Tennessee)
	Walter Joseph Slizofski (B.S., Drexel Institute)
1	Walter Joseph Slizofski (B.S., Drexel Institute)
	John Everett Sutphin, Ir. (B.S., Millsans)
1 3	David John Switter (B.S. Mount Union)
-	David John Switch (B.S., Massillon, Onio
- 4	David Duane Tanner (b.S., Georgia)
	William F. Thistlethwaite (B.A., Vanderbilt)
1	John Brown Thomison, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)
3	David Duane Tanner (B.S., Georgia). William F. Thistlethwaite (B.A., Vanderbilt). San William F. Thistlethwaite (B.A., Vanderbilt). San William F. Thistlethwaite (B.A., Vanderbilt). San Warino, Vashville, Tenn. James Langhorne Tompkins, Jr. (B.S., Hampden-Sydney). Richmond, Va. Thomas Vincent Vandergast (B.S., Villanova). Clifton Heights, Pa. Philip Corby Van Hale (B.S., Loyola). San Marino, Calif. William Redford Waters (B.A., Vanderbilt).
3	Thomas Vincent Vandergast (BS Villanova)
	Thomas whether the Hale (B.C. Lough)
	Prinip Corby van Haie (b.S., Loyola)
	William Bedford Waters (B.A., Vanderbilt)
	John William Welch, Jr. (B.A., Tennessee)
	Walter Wayne Wheelhouse, Ir. (B.A., Vanderbilt)
	John William Welch, Jr. (B.A., Tennessee)
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	Marie Devil Alamy (D. G. Congra)
	Martin David Adams (B.S., East Tennessee State)Johnson City, Ienn.
	Edwin Brabson Anderson, Jr. (B.S., Georgia Institute of Technology)Nashville Tenn
	Milton Henry Anderson III (B.S., Yale)Evansville, Ind.
	Can Michael Adda / D C Milli Tanana Canal
	Clyde William Beck (B.A. California) Lemone Calif
	Clyde William Beck (B.A., California). Lemoore, Calif. Charles Kelso Billings, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt). Johnson City, Tenn. Gustav Arthur Blomquist (B.A., M.S., Brown). Rockville Centre, N. Y. Michael Ray Boyd (B.S., Kentucky). Lexington, Ky. Samuel Cheung-Fai Chan (B.S., California State College at L.A.). Los Angeles, Calif. Lohn Blue Clark, Jr. (B.S. Davidson).
	Custom Asshur Bloments (R.A. M. C. Brown) Johnson City, 1enn.
	Gustav Arthur Dioniquist (D.A., M.S., Drown)
	Michael Ray Boyd (B.S., Kentucky)Lexington, Ky.
	Samuel Cheung-Fai Chan (B.S., California State College at L.A.) Los Angeles, Calif.
	John Blue Clark, Jr. (B.S., Davidson)Locust Valley, N. Y.
	Louis Ward Close (B.A., Virginia)Signal Mountain, Tenn.
	Gregory Wayne Cobb (B.S., Tennessee)
	Olegory wayne Cobb (B.S., Tennessee)
	Brian Cole (B.A., Oklahoma City)
	John Roache Cook III (B.S., Kentucky)Lexington, Ky.
	Richard John Davis (B.S., San Diego)
	Richard John Davis (B.S., San Diego)
	John Holland Divon Je (RS Duke)
3	Breakford Wit and P. J. C. P. A. V. J. L. V.
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Hugh William Pettigrew (B.S., Baldwin-Wallace)
Thomas Allen Powers (B.S.E.E., Duke)
Winchell Wing Quock (B.A., University of California, Berkeley) San Francisco, Calif.
winched wing Quock (B.A., Oniversity of Canfornia, Derkeley)San Francisco, Calif.
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Michael Bruce Schwartz (B.A., State University of New York, Stony Brook) Flushing, N. Y. James Robert Sheller (B.A., University of the South)
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*Robert Barnett Strecker (B.A., Missouri)
Michael Clarke Trueblood (B.A., De Pauw)
*James Alex Waldron, Jr. (B.A., Hendrix)
James Alex Waldron, Jr. (B.A., Rendrix)
Michael Edward Washburn (b.s., Onio University)
Michael Edward Washburn (B.S., Ohio University)
Thomas Edward Wex (B.A., Johns Hopkins)Oconomowoc, Wisc.
William White III (B.A., Kentucky) Lexington, Ky.
Shelburne Duvall Wilson, Jr. (B.A., University of the South)Mountain Home, Tenn.
Claude Henry Workman III (B.S., Southwestern at Memphis)
Thomas Lynn Wright (B.S., Kentucky)Lexington, Ky.
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John Frederick Altenburg (B.S., North Dakota State; M.S., Illinois)	Mapleton, N. D.
Landon Butler Anderson, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Celina, Tenn.
Ralph Ivan Barr (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Hopkinsville, Ky.
Bill Gene Bell (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Dickson, Tenn.
Thomas Poindexter Bersot (B.A., Kentucky)	Louisville, Ky.
Frederic Tremaine Billings III (B.A., Princeton)	Nashville, Tenn.
Neil Art Breslau (B.S., Brooklyn)	
Steven James Burnham (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Joe Moffatt Chisolm (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Memphis, Tenn.
Richard Alan Davidson (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
James Daniel Dillon, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Elizabeth Wolfe Dow (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Robert Clayton Erickson II (B.S., Harding)	
Raymond Edward Faught, Jr. (B.A., Harvard)	Clayton, Ala.
Marjorie Burgess Fowlkes (B.S., Birmingham Southern)	
Thomas Ralph Fuller, Jr. (B.A., Duke)	Johnson City, Ienn.
Richard Lee Gallager (B.A., University of the South)	
James Henry Gilfoil IV (B.S., Louisiana State)L	ake Providence, La.

Edward Rodman Green (B.S., Little Rock)Little Rock, Ark.
Thomas Eugene Hanes (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Benson Harvey, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)
James Brevard Havnes, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Robert Ray Holcomb (B.S., M.S., Alabama)
Russell Bruce Hubbard (B.A., West Virginia)
Toyohisa Tom Ishii (B.S. Central State College Oklahoma) Oklahoma City Okla
Ronnie Andrew Kaler (B.S., Murray State)
Rolling Law Kataman (B.S. Wisconsin)
Louis Jay Katzman (B.S., Wisconsin). Bronx, N. Y. James Moore Keightley, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt). Harrodsburg, Ky.
William Benjamin Kibler (B.A., Vanderbilt)
William Denjamin Riblet (B.C., vandetbit)
Edmund Pond Lawrence, Jr. (B.S., Washington & Lee). Louisville, Ky. Carl Allen Levy (B.A., Washington University)
Carl Alich Levy (B.A., washington oil versity)
Ira Eugene Lew (D.S.E.E., Knode Island)
Tra Eugene Lew (B.S.E.E., Rhode Island). Providence, R. I. Kenneth Frederick Luckmann (B.A., Johns Hopkins). Westfield, N. J. Ronald Morgan Massey (B.A., Tulane). Macon, Ga. George Patrick Maxwell (B.A., Vanderbilt). Nashville, Tenn.
Ronald Morgan Massey (B.A., Iulane)
George Patrick Maxwell (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Gary Elliott Penner (B.A., Kansas)
William Marshall Petrie (B.A., Vanderbilt)Louisville, Ky.
Ronnie Neal Rice (B.S., Austin Peay State)
Ronnie Neal Rice (B.S., Austin Peay State)
Arrhur Allen Rosenblatt (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Don Albert Schweiger (B.S., Duke)
Don Albert Schweiger (B.S., Duke)
William Lewis Smead (B.A., Amherst)
Frank Wilson Stevens, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Robert John Stine (B.A., Williams; M.A.T., Harvard)
Ionathan Nicholas Terhune (B.A. Murray State) Mueray Ky
David Lawrence Tharpe (B.S., Furman)
Ervin Magnus Thompson (B.A., Yale)
Edmond Franklin Tipton (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Henry Alan Unger (B.S., University of Miami)
David Lee Vanden Berg (B.S., Calvin College)
Roger Bruce Vogelfanger (B.S., Cornell)
William Dean Wehunt (B.S., Mercer)
William Dean Weltur (D.S., Mercer)
Ralph Edwards Wesley (B.A., Kentucky). Carlisle, Ky. James Hayes Whiteside (B.A., Vanderbilt). Glasgow, Ky. Betty Jean Williams (B.A., Oklahoma City). Pond Creek, Okla.
James Hayes Whiteside (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Berry Jean Williams (B.A., Oklanoma City)
Robert Emmett Winton (B.A., North Carolina at Chapel Hill) Raleigh, N. C. Dennis Clifford Workman (B.A., Vanderbilt) Sarasota, Fla.
Dennis Clifford Workman (B.A., Vanderbilt)
STUDENTS STUDYING FOR THE JOINT M.DPH.D. DEGREES
Betsy Dianne Bennett (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Thomas Poindexter Bersot (B.A., Kentucky)Louisville, Ky.
Homas Folindexter Bersot (B.A., Kentuky).
Males Deorg Otto Bock (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Michael Ray Boyd (B.S., Kentucky). Lexington, Ky.
Hans-Georg Otto Bock (B.A., Vanderbilt). Michael Ray Boyd (B.S., Kentucky). Brian Cole (B.A., Oklahoma City). Altus, Okla.
Zachary Daie Goodman (B.A., Vanderbilt)Fort Lauderdale, Fla.
Zachary Dale Goodman (B.A., Vanderbilt) Fort Lauderdale, Fla. Robert Ray Holcomb (B.S., M.S., Alabama) Hackleburg, Ala.
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William David Patterson (B.A., College of Wooster)
David Hoover Morgan (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Robert Barnett Strecker (B.A., Missouri)
James Alex Waldron, Jr. (B.A., Hendrix)

^{*}Special Student

INTERNSHIPS

CLASS OF MAY 1971

Arthur Cory Andreasen. Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Pediatrics)	Louisville, Ky.
Gary Lynn Barker. Cincinnati General Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio (Surgery)	Appalachia, Va.
Kendall Townes Blake. Habor General Hospital, Torrance, Calif. (Surgery)	Jackson, Miss
Harbor General Hospital, Torrance, Calif. (Surgery) Sidney Wiggins Bondurant	Former M:
Sidney Wiggins Bondurant Sacramento Medical Center, Sacramento, Calif. (Rotating) Glenn Harwell Booth, Jr (Did not participate in the internship program this year)	
(Did not participate in the internship program this year)	Memphis, Tenn.
Vanderbile University Hospital Machaille Tenn (M. J)	Montgomery, Ala.
Arthur Eastwood Broadus Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Mass. (Medicine) Daniel Doyle Canale, Jr Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Pathology) Thomas Sterling Claiborne, Ir.	Knoxville, Tenn.
Daniel Doyle Canale, Jr	Memphis. Tenn
Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Pathology) Thomas Sterling Claiborne, Ir	Atlanta, Ga.
Yale-New Haven Medical Center, New Haven, Conn. (Medicine)	
William Linus Clarke	University Park, Md.
St. Louis Children's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo. (Pediatrics) Robert Mason Coleman, Jr. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif. (Rotating) Donald Slider Crumbo	Hopkinsville, Ky.
Donald Slider Crumbo Parkland Memorial Hospital, Dallas, Texas (Medicine) Les Camball Collaboration	New Albany, Ind.
Joe Campbell Culbertson	Wichita Falls Tevas
Joe Campbell Culbertson. Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Pediatrics)	
John Lucian Davis	Jackson, Miss.
Vanderbilt University Hospital Nashville Tenn (Surgery)	Erie, Pa.
Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md. (Surgery) George Bernard Del Porto. Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Surgery) William Warlington Dow. Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Pediatrics) Emanuel Oury Doyne	Meridian, Miss.
Emanuel Oury Doyne. Cincinnati General Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio (Pediatrics)	Nashville, Tenn.
Cincinnati General Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio (Pediatrics) Frank Mangrom Eggers Ir	Manurilla Tana
Frank Mangrom Eggers, Jr. Parkland Memorial Hospital, Dallas, Texas (Surgery) Carl Willard Emmons, Jr. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif. (Rotating) David Marc Gershenson	wiaryvine, remi.
Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif. (Rotating)	Norman, Okla.
David Marc Gershenson. University of Jowa Hospital Jowa City Jowa (Patrice)	Fairfield, Ill.
David Marc Gershenson. University of Iowa Hospital, Iowa City, Iowa (Rotating) Edward Marvin Gotlieb. Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, Va. (Pediatrics) Roland Edward Gower.	Atlanta, Ga.
Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, Va. (Pediatrics) Roland Edward Gower	Nashville Tenn.
University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, Kans. (Surgery)	V.
Roland Edward Gower University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, Kans. (Surgery) Edwin Leon Grogan, Jr. University of Virginia Hospital, Charlottesville, Va. (Surgery) Peter Lawrence Grossman Presbyterian—St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, Ill. (Medicine)	Murray, Ky.
Peter Lawrence Grossman. Presbyterian—St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, Ill. (Medicine) John Chrisman Hawk III. Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Mass. (Surgery)	Milwaukee, Wis.
John Chrisman Hawk III	Charleston, S. C.
	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Warren Arthur Hiatt Ir	Magnolia Miss
Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Medicine)	AT OL T
Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Medicine) Joseph Wilson Huston III. Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Medicine)	New Orleans, La.
Kichard Liming Jordan	Koscinsko, Miss.
Parkland Memorial Hospital, Dallas, Texas (Surgery) Raymond Phillip Kloepper, Jr	Tupelo, Miss.
Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, Mo. (Surgery)	

Charles Sheperd L'Hommedieu
Rodney Alan Lorenz
Kenneth Margolis
James Wallace Mathewson
John Douglas Matthew
Jane Ann MaysFrederick, Okla. Vanderbilt University Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. (Pediatrics)
Roy Allen Meals
Kenneth Ira Miller
Harry Stanley Morehead, Jr
Cheryl Greene Morgan
William Gregory Morgan III
Wallace Ware Neblett III
Richard Randolph Oldham
Jon Brandon Olson
Richard David Olson
James Thurman Pyron
Paul Alan Ruskin
Eugene Trueman Saiter
Robert Taylor Segraves
Lathan Edwards Settle
George Merrill Shore
Gregory James Skarulis
John Gary Slater
William Webster Tomford
Robert John Trace, Jr
Kenneth Frank Tullis
Harrison Douglas Turner
John Albert Turner
Stanley Edward Von Hofe
Betty Derrellene Walton
Melborne Austin Williams, Jr
John Anthony Worrell Lake Charles, La. Presbyterian Medical Center, Denver, Colo. (Rotating)
(Aviantis)

MEDALS, PRIZES, AND SCHOLARSHIPS

FOR THE YEAR 1970-71

FOUNDER'S MEDAL FOR SCHOLARSHIP. Endowed by Commodore and given ever since to the graduate standing first in his class. Arthur Eastwood Broadus.	Cornelius VanderbiltKnoxville, Tenn.
THE ALBERT WEINSTEIN PRIZE IN MEDICINE. Established in men stein, M.D., and awarded to the senior student who has demonstrated hi ment and qualities which characterize the fine physician. Award shared by	gh scholastic attain-
Arthur Eastwood Broadus. Thomas Sterling Claiborne, Jr. Donald Slider Crumbo.	Atlanta, Ga New Albany, Ind.
DEAN'S AWARD FOR STUDENT RESEARCH PRESENTATION. Awar standing research paper presented by a medical student. No award this ye	ded for the most out-
BORDEN UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH AWARD IN MEDICINE. A meritorious undergraduate research in the medical field. Arthur Eastwood Broadus	
BEAUCHAMP SCHOLARSHIP. Endowed, and awarded in the School Department of Psychiatry. Carol Ann Hengereld	of Medicine to the
THE MERRELL AWARD IN PATHOLOGY. Awarded annually for opapers by Vanderbilt University medical students in the field of pathology Walter Ware Neblett III.	outstanding research
AMOS CHRISTIE AWARD, Awarded to a senior student for excellence in Rodney Alan Lorenz.	n pediatricsDecatur, Ill.
ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA	
ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA FOURTH-YEAR CLASS	
Arthur Eastwood Broadus. Daniel Doyle Canale, Jr.* Thomas Sterling Claiborne, Jr.* David Marc Gershenson. John Chrisman Hawk III* Rodney Alan Lorenz. Wallace Ware Neblett III. Richard David Olson Lathan Edwards Settle. Harrison Douglas Turner Stanley Edward Van Hofe *Elected in Third Year	Knoxville, TennMemphis, TennAtlanta, GaFairfield, IllCharleston, S. CDecarur, IllGreenville, MissHouston, TexasPrinceton, KyTullahoma, TennSimpsonville, S. C.
Arthur Eastwood Broadus. Daniel Doyle Canale, Jr.* Thomas Sterling Claiborne, Jr.* David Marc Gershenson. John Chrisman Hawk III* Rodney Alan Lorenz. Wallace Ware Neblett III. Richard David Olson. Lathan Edwards Settle. Harrison Douglas Turner. Stanley Edward Van Hofe *Elected in Third Year	Knoxville, TennMemphis, TennAtlanta, GaFairfield, IllCharleston, S. CDecatur, IllGreenville, MissHouston, TexasPrinceton, KyTullahoma, TennSimpsonville, S. C.

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136 / VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

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