VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY



School of Medicine

School of Medicine

1973-74



Containing general information, appointments and courses of study for the 1973-74 session, corrected to September 15, 1973 * NASHVILLE

School of Medicine Calendar, 1973-74

FALL SEMESTER 1973

Aug. 28-29, Tues.-Wed.

Aug. 27-29, Mon.-Wed.

August 27, Monday

August 27, Monday

August 27, Monday

August 30, Thursday

November 22, Thursday

Dec. 19-21, Wed.-Fri.

December 21, Friday

December 21, Friday (5 p.m.)

January 7, Monday

Registration 1st year

Registration 4th year

Registration 2nd year

Registration 3rd year

Fall semester begins, 3rd year

Fall semester begins 1st, 2nd, 4th years

Thanksgiving Day: a holiday

Examination period 1st & 2nd year

Fall semester ends

Christmas holidays begin

Instruction resumes

SPRING SEMBSTER 1974

January 7, Monday March 3-8, Sun.-Sun.

March 11, Monday

April 7-14, Sun.-Sun.

April 9-10, Tues.-Wed.

April 11-14, Thurs.-Sun. April 29-May 4, Mon.-Sat.

May 6, Monday

May 7, Tuesday

May 8-11, Wed.-Sat.

May 15, Wednesday June 11-12, Tues.-Wed.

June 22, Saturday June 24-27, Mon.-Thurs.

July 1, Monday

Spring semester begins

Spring holidays 1st and 2nd years

Classes resume

Spring holidays, 3rd year

National Board examination 4th year (Part II)

Spring holidays 4th year

Examination period for electives

Grade due for electives

Instruction ends 1st, 2nd, & 4th years

Examination period for required courses: 1st & 2nd years

Commencement

National Board examination 2nd year (Part I)

Instruction ends 3rd year

Examination period for required

courses: 3rd year

Grades due for 3rd year

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STANDING COMMITTEES

(The Dean is an ex officio member of all standing and special committees.)

ADMISSIONS

The Admissions Committee has the responsibility of reviewing applica tions for admission to Medical School and making recommendations to the Dean for the admission of those students who are thought to be best quali fied.

JAMES W. WARD, Chairman

JOSEPH H. ALLEN F. TREMAINE BILLINGS SARAH H. SELL OSCAR B. CROFFORD, JR.

ROBERT A. NEAL

CHARLES E. WELLS RICHARD M. SCOTT, ex officio

ALLIED HEALTH EDUCATION

The Committee on Allied Health Education has as its objectives: (a) the development of the Division to a School in the University; (b) the expansion and improvement in the quality of existing programs now offered at Vanderbilt; (c) the preparation of teachers for both professional and technical programs with emphasis on programs at baccalaureate level and above; and (d) the study of health services delivery methods with identification of new health occupational needs and the development of appropriate curricula.

RICHARD O. CANNON, Chairman

SARA K. ARCHER HENRY BURKO GOVIND P. GARG F. Tremaine Billings D. Gene Clark Joseph F. Glass Richard D. Buchanan W. Anderson Spickard

UNIVERSITY ANIMAL CARE COMMITTEE

The University Committee on Animal Care is responsible for the establishment and periodic review of University policy on the humane care and use of animals in experimentation. The committee is appointed by and will make such recommendations to the Chancellor as are necessary to insure that University policies are in accordance with prevailing federal, state, and local laws and guidelines.

The committee will consider in its establishment of policy for animal care the applicability of those guidelines in situations peculiar or unique to Vanderbilt as well as compliance with general standards for compliance with government regulations. It shall also be concerned that the policies established will lead to a standard of quality at Vanderbilt that will enhance the quality of scientific investigation in the University.

The committee will be responsible for the establishment of such review procedures as are necessary and appropriate to insure that all animal care and use in the University is in compliance with federal, state, and local laws and University policies.

The committee will not be involved in the direct administration of any mimal facility. The committee will be free to consult with and take ecommendations to the Vice-Chancellor for Medical Affairs, the Provost, and the deans of the several schools of the University in its function of formulating and reviewing animal care policy.

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ALAN S. NIES

HENRY P. COPPOLILLO
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LAKEN G. WARNOCK
AYRON HOLSCHER

JOHN T. WILSON, Chairman
OAKLEY S. RAY
FREDERICK T. WOLF
THOMAS F. BARNES,
ex officie

MEDICAL SCHOOL FACILITY/CENTRAL ANIMAL CARE COMMITTEE

The Medical School Facility Central Animal Care Committee is an adinistrative committee to be fully responsible for the operation of the Vantribit Medical School Central Animal Care Facility and Animal Research acility.

ROBERT A. NEAL, Chairman

JAMES A. O'NEILL, JR. MARIE-CLAIRE ORGEBIN-CRIST B. V. RAMA SASTRY

GEORGE BARNEY THOMAS F. BARNES, Committee Administrative Assistant

AWARDS

The Awards Committee is responsible for the nomination to the Executive Faculty of each candidate to be considered for intramural, national, and international awards available to members of the faculty of the Medical School.

HARRY P. BROQUIST, Chairman

RANDOLPH BATSON STEPHEN C. CAPPANNARI JAMES V. DINGELL

WILLIAM M. MITCHELL MARIE-CLAIRE ORGEBIN-CRIST MILDRED STAHLMAN

CLINICAL INVESTIGATION

The Clinical Investigation Committee is composed of faculty members from both clinical and preclinical departments as well as representatives from the undergraduate and graduate schools at Vanderbilt. The committee's charge is to review all research proposals involving human subjects with respect to the following: (a) the rights and welfare of the human subjects; (b) the appropriateness of the methods used to obtain informed consent; (c) the risks and potential medical benefits of the investigation. Approval of the committee is required prior to initiation of the investigation.

MAYER N. ZALD, Chairman

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CLINICAL RESEARCH CENTER

The Clinical Research Center Committee meets regularly to review and act upon new and current faculty research proposals for use of the Center, to formulate policy and review all aspects of the administration of the Center, and to approve reports and applications by the Center to the National Institutes of Health.

WILLIAM W. LACY, Chairman

HARRY S. ABRAM JOHN R. AMBERG STANLEY COHEN MURRAY HEIMBERG SANFORD KRANTZ VIRGIL S. LEQUIRE WILLIAM M. MITCHELL ALLAN D. Bass,

DAVID N. ORTH JAN VAN EYS

ex officio

CONTINUING EDUCATION

The Continuing Education committee has the responsibility of developing policies, providing leadership, liaison, and recommendations in the matter of departmental and institutional programs of instruction designed for presentation to those who have completed formal studies in their respective health fields.

PAUL E. SLATON, Chairman

HARRY S. ABRAM ANGUS M. G. CROOK ROGER M. DES PREZ SARAH H. SELL

VERNON H. REYNOLDS W. ANDERSON SPICKARD

CREDENTIALS*

This is a joint Medical School and Hospital committee responsible for the examination of the credentials of candidates for non-tenure faculty appointments and appointments to the hospital staff.

BRADLEY E. SMITH, Chairman

ALAN S. NIES GERALD M. FENICHEL WALTER G. GOBBEL, JR. LOUIS ROSENFELD Joint committee of the Medical School and Hospital.

JAN VAN EYS EDWIN LEA WILLIAMS

DEAN'S COMMITTEE FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL

The Dean's Committee is the fundamental administrative unit for development, control, and evaluation of educational programs at affiliated hospitals. It is composed of senior faculty members of the school(s) of medicine associated with the V.A. Hospital. Members are appointed by the Chief Medical Director of the Veterans Administration on nomination by the dean(s) concerned.

LLOYD H. RAMSEY, Chairman

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EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

The Educational Programs and Student Affairs Committee, composed of students, Executive Faculty, faculty, and administration, serves as a forum for exchange of views and a continuing review of educational programs and Policies in the broad spectrum of student affairs and medical education, and recommends to the Executive Faculty and Dean actions and policies which have the committee's endorsement in these areas of responsibility. Membership includes representatives of the Executive Faculty, general faculty, administration, and students. The Associate Dean for Education serves as chairman.

FACULTY PROMOTIONS AND TENURE APPOINTMENTS

This committee, appointed by the Dean, is responsible for consideration of all tenure faculty promotions in the School of Medicine and for examination of credentials of candidates for appointment to tenure positions on the faculty.

LLOYD H. RAMSEY, Chairman

HARRY P. BROQUIST PAUL P. GRIFFIN

JOHN H. HASH MURRAY HEIMBERG MARC H. HOLLENDER THOMAS F. PAINE, JR.

GRADUATE EDUCATION

The Graduate Education Committee is the faculty body concerned with graduate student affairs and programs in the Medical Center.

LEON W. CUNNINGHAM, Chairman

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JOEL G. HARDMAN MICHAEL BOYD, M.D. SIDNEY HARSHMAN FREEMAN McConnell Pharmacology

Ph.D. Student in

INTERNSHIPS

The Internships Committee is responsible for assisting members of the senior class of the Medical School in their efforts to obtain further suitable education as interns.

ROBERT C. HARTMANN, Chairman

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DAVID N. ORTH

WILLIAM SCHAFFNER JOHN E. CHAPMAN, W. ANDERSON

SPICKARD, JR. JR. cine Chief Resident, Surgery ex officio

D. GENE CLARK,

ex officeo

MEDICAL LIBRARY

The Medical Library Committee is to advise and inform the director of the Medical Center Library on developments likely to affect the library to help bring about and support necessary changes in library policy and procedure; and to assist and guide the director in raising funds for library support and in the development of library policy.

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GRANT R. WILKINSON SUZANNE MILLER, FRANK P. GRISHAM,

T. MARK HODGES,

ex offici

ex office

ex officio D. L. PLATT, ex offici

PROMOTIONS (FIRST AND SECOND YEARS)

The Promotions Committee of the first and second years holds the responsibility for reviewing student progress in each of these years and of making recommendations to the Executive Faculty concerning the progress and promotion of each student.

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JOHN H. HASH, Chairman GERALD M. FENICHEL ROBERT G. HORN LEWIS B. LEFKOWITZ, JR. DAVID M. REGEN JOHN A. OATES

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PROMOTIONS (THIRD AND FOURTH YEARS)

The Promotions Committee of the third and fourth years has the responsibility of reviewing student progress in each of these years and making recommendations to the Executive Faculty concerning the promotion of students in the case of the third year and recommending to the Executive Faculty those students completing the fourth year who are deemed qualified to receive the M.D. degree.

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SMALL GRANTS

The Small Grants Committee has the responsibility for making limited financial grants from Medical Center funds, primarily to young investigators. Applications are received at announced times for review by the committee.

OSCAR B. CROFFORD, JR., Chairman

RICHARD E. BRYANT ROBERT G. HORN ROBERT A. NEAL WOLF-DIETRICH ROBERT L. POST THOMAS W. HAINES DETTBARN

SPECIAL STUDENT PROGRAMS—FELLOWSHIPS AND MERIT AWARDS

The committee is charged with responsibility for the over-all coordination of free time fellowship experiences for medical students throughout Vanderbilt Medical School and elsewhere and recommends to the Executive Faculty institutional policy in this regard. This committee approves and allocates institutional funds supporting M.D./Ph.D. students; approves M.D./Ph.D. students for non-institutional support; approves and allocates institutional funds in support of fellowship experiences for medical students during summer and free time; and approves student initiated programs which are independent of departmental or similar institutional sponsorship. The committee also serves as a coordination point for all free time student programs. The committee approves and recommends to the Dean those students who are best qualified for institutional merit scholarship awards.

ROBERT N. BRADY IAN M. BURR JOANNE L. LINN, Chairman ELAINE SANDERS BUSH JOHN E. CHAPMAN

VIRGIL S. LEQUIRE 2 Student Members

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE first diplomas of graduation from Vanderbilt University were issued to sixty-one new Doctors of Medicine on February 25, 1875. The diplomas were in accord with an arrangement that the Vanderbilt trustees had made with the University of Nashville whereby that university's medical school was recognized as serving both institutions. The students could elect to receive their degrees from either university. Thus Vanderbilt embraced a fully-organized and functioning medical school before its own campus was ready for classes in October of that year.

The arrangement continued for twenty years, and the School of Medicine remained on the old "South Campus" for thirty more. In the beginning, the school was owned and operated as a private property of the practicing physicians and surgeons who comprised the faculty and received the fees paid by the students. This system was typical of medical education in the United States at that time. Vanderbilt made no financial contribution to the school's support and had no control over the admission requirements, the curriculum, or the standards for graduation. Even so, the catalogue proclaimed the instruction to be "inferior in no respect to that of any medical school in the country."

In 1895, the school was reorganized under the control of the Board of Trust. The requirements for admission were raised, the course of study was lengthened, and the system of instruction was changed to make way for laboratory work in the basic sciences. Subsequently there was a gradual increase in the quality of training offered.

The famous report of Abraham Flexner, which was published by the Carnegie Foundation in 1910 and was afterward credited with revolutionizing medical education in America, singled out Vanderbilt as "the institution to which the responsibility for medical education in Tennessee should just now be left." The Flexner Report declared Vanderbilt to be "the only institution in position at this juncture to deal with the subject effectively."

Large grants from Andrew Carnegie and his foundation and from the Rockefeller-financed General Education Board enabled Vanderbilt to carry out the recommendations of the Flexner Report. (These two philanthropics, with the Ford Foundation added in recent years, contributed altogether more than \$20,000,000 to the School of Medicine from 1911 onward.) The reorganized school drew upon the best-trained scientists and teachers in the nation for its faculty. The full benefits of the reorganization were talized when the decision was made to move the school to the main campus, thus integrating instruction in the medical sciences with the rest of the University.

PLAN OF INSTRUCTION

The objective of the program of medical education at Vanderbilt University is to produce the highest quality of medical graduate. A good medical education is best achieved by demanding excellence in performance on the

part of the student, excellence in teaching, research, and service on the part of the instructors, and by providing for close contact between the student and his teachers.

During the four years of undergraduate medical education at Vanderbilt, the student will gain an understanding of the foundations of medical science necessary for the pursuit of any medical career, as well as a respect for the responsibilities of the physician to society. After graduation, most students continue their education by spending several years in training in clinical specialties or in research fellowship programs.

The curriculum of Vanderbilt University School of Medicine provides time for all students to take courses of their own choosing. The student thereby has an opportunity to increase his knowledge in fields in which he has particular interest, or to correct deficiencies in fields of importance to

his overall medical education.

The curriculum at Vanderbilt is under constant review by the Committee on Education and through consultation with students. Where such reviews support the desirability for change, the curriculum is changed, with the approval of the Committee on Education as supported by action of the Executive Faculty.

Students bear a high level of responsibility for participation in the curriculum in an effort to develop the sense of obligation for continuing scholar-ship necessary to keep apace of the rapid advances in medical knowledge.

The College of Arts and Science and the Graduate School of Vanderbilt offer courses which augment the medical curriculum, particularly during the senior year. As the Medical School is located on the University campus, the total facilities of Vanderbilt University are available to the medical student.

MEDICAL CENTER BUILDINGS

When the school's new quarters were opened in 1925, they were called "the best-arranged combination school and hospital to be found in the United States." The Medical Center buildings now encompass more than 750,000 square feet of floor space as the result of additions to research and clinical facilities.

Recent additions include:

The A. B. Learned Laboratories for research in the sciences basic to medicine and health-related research being conducted by members of the University's medical and graduate faculty. This building, which joins the main building on the north, was completed in 1961.

The West Wing addition to Vanderbilt University Hospital, a 154-bed patient care facility completed in 1962. This wing, which joins the main building at the southwest corner, is circular in shape with the nursing

station located in the center surrounded by rooms for patients.

The Clinical Research Center, a United States Public Health Service regional facility for research in clinical medicine. This unit contains twenty-one beds and approximately 10,000 square feet of laboratory space. At the time of its opening it was the largest noncategorical clinical research center in the nation.

The West Court building, completed in 1964, contains a greatly expanded x-ray department, the entrance to the University Hospital, offices for admission and discharge of patients, a newborn nursery, and additional space for the Department of Pediatrics.

The Northeast Wing, a multi-purpose structure housing a complete laundry, the medical storeroom, research laboratories, and the Medical Library. Stacks and reading room were occupied by the library in 1964. An outstanding collection on the history of medicine is accommodated within the library.

The Student Health & Radiology Wing, completed in 1967, comprises four floors with a total gross area of 40,000 square feet, it will accommodate a future addition of ten floors. The upper two levels house the Student Health Center with outpatient facilities and a twenty-six bed inpatient unit. The second level is shell space, and the first level is occupied by radiological research and therapy, using high energy electron and cobalt equipment. The design of the wing is of contemporary style, using materials of brick and exposed concrete to be compatible with the existing hospital and adjacent Stevenson Center for the Natural Sciences. Large areas of glass brighten inpatient rooms; a play deck is provided for the hospital's pediatric patients.

A new Northwest Court Building, completed in March of 1970 and occupied in April of that year, provides space for the Department of Neurology, for the Division of Biomedical Sciences, for the accounts and reports division, as well as for the offices of the Director of Student Services for the Medical School.

The Joe and Howard Werthan Building, facing Twenty-First Avenue and completed in 1972, houses the Department of Psychiatry, the Clinical Research Center, laboratory space for clinical divisions, and lecture and conference rooms.

Other buildings in the Medical Center include the Medical Arts Building, erected in 1955 to provide part-time members of the clinical faculty with convenient office space; Mary Ragland Godchaux Hall, which houses the Vanderbilt University School of Nursing; and the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center, a community-operated diagnostic and treatment center for audiological and speech problems.

The Medical Center contains all the equipment and facilities necessary to operate a modern teaching hospital and a school of medicine. The laboratories and clinical facilities are closely coordinated to allow a ready flow of ideas between the laboratories of the medical sciences and the wards and outpatient clinics. Teaching laboratories are provided for the major subdivisions within medical science and for the clinical departments.

The hospital contains 501 beds and 45 bassinets divided into the following seven service units: medicine, surgery, obstetrics, gynecology, pediatrics, ophthalmology, and psychiatry.

The outpatient clinics are located on the first floor and contain a series of examining, treatment, and teaching rooms for general medicine and surgery, rediatrics, neurology, dermatology, psychiatry, dental surgery, orthopedic

surgery, ophthalmology, otolaryngology, obstetrics, gynecology, urology, and plastic surgery.

There are ten operating rooms and three delivery rooms.

Besides the clinical facilities offered by the wards and outpatient clinics of the University Hospital, the School of Medicine has clinical privileges in the 2,300 bed Central State Hospital for psychiatric patients. Vanderbilt is closely affiliated with the 500-bed Veterans Administration Hospital, it being a Dean's Committee hospital. The Nashville Metropolitan General Hospital, containing 240 beds and outpatient facilities, is another affiliate of the School of Medicine. The chiefs-of-service of this hospital are all members of the Vanderbilt faculty. The School of Medicine is also affiliated with St. Thomas Hospital in Nashville and with Central State Psychiatric Hospital through agreement with the State of Tennessee.

MEDICAL LIBRARY

The Library of the School of Medicine was founded in 1906. A year later the Nashville Academy of Medicine donated the private library of Dr. Richard Douglas, consisting of 2,500 volumes. This nucleus has been augmented by generous gifts from local physicians. The library has been the recipient of many grants from the Rockefeller Foundation which made rapid development possible. The collection now contains most of the material needed for research in any of the medical sciences. It contains complete files of the important journals, both in English and foreign languages, numerous well-selected monographs and basic textbooks, and the important reference works and bibliographic indexes.

The library contains approximately 78,000 volumes and receives 1,500 current periodicals and serial publications.

A collection of books, journals, and memorabilia illustrating the history and development of the literature of medicine, especially that of the United States, is being developed. This collection is kept in a History of Medicine Room provided by a generous donor. The funds for acquiring this collection have come largely through the gifts of patrons of the library. Donations of letters, photographs, books, and money are gratefully received.

A Friends of the Medical Library Fund has been established honoring faculty, students, and other friends of the School of Medicine, and these memorial donations are used for the purchase of current and historical publications.

Professional librarians provide reader assistance and instruction in the use of medical literature. First-year medical students are given orientation in the arrangement and services of the library, and small group seminars are held for demonstration of methods of information retrieval, including practical experience in the use of medical indexes, abstracts, review publications, and specialized bibliographic products of modern computer technology.

A Xerox 3600 copier machine is provided for library use within the limits of copyright laws, and loan services are maintained with local and out-of-town libraries. Through the facilities of the Joint University Libraries system,

which contains more than a million volumes, students have ready access to publications in other fields.

The Medical Library is open from 8:00 a.m. to 11:00 p.m. Monday through Friday; from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. on Saturday, and from 2:00 to 11:00 p.m. on Sunday; it is closed on New Year's Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas Day.

STUDENT AFFAIRS AND STUDENT SERVICES

Honor System

All work in the school is performed in accordance with Student Honor Committee regulations. Suspected violations of the system are investigated by the Student Honor Committee, which is composed of representatives of all four classes. In accepting a place in the Medical School, the enrolled student affirms willingness to support the Honor System and recognizes that he is subject to the rules and regulations of the school and University.

Student Body

Number of students per class (1973/74) is as follows: Freshmen—83; Sophomores—86; Juniors—72; Seniors—77. The present student body comes from 37 states and three foreign countries.

Vanderbilt Society of Historical Medicine

The society was organized by the Class of 1953 for the purpose of encouraging awareness and appreciation of our medical heritage in the medical school community. Regular dinner meetings are held at which speakers are invited to present papers for discussion. In the interest of fostering "a clear view of the panorama of medicine," membership in the society is open to both students and faculty. Demonstrations and displays of books and pictures of historical significance are provided through the courtesy of the Medical Library.

Student Health Service

All Vanderbilt students are eligible to make use of the services of the Student Health Service.

- 1. A physical examination by family physician is required of all new students, prior to registration.
- 2. For the protection of themselves and others against communicable diseases, all new medical students receive their chest x-rays and tuberculin skin tests during their orientation. All new students are required to have a vaccination against smallpox within three years, tetanus toxoid immunization within three years, and current polio immunization. Immunizations for typhoid and diphtheria are highly recommended, but not required.
- 3. The University operates the Health Service and Infirmary for students with mild illnesses. For major illnesses, students are admitted to Vanderbilt University Hospital. At hours when the Health Service is

closed, students may receive medical care at the Emergency Service of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. A student identification card must be presented. Certain prescription medications and services by a private physician which are not covered by the insurance will be paid for by the student. Students should consult the health insurance brochure for the limits and exclusions of insurance coverage.

- 4. Student Insurance Plan. All students at Vanderbilt are required to have adequate hospitalization insurance coverage, and all students who register before 15 September will automatically be covered with hospital insurance at the time of their registration. Students registering late must make individual application to be insured. The annual premium will be \$36.60, which is in addition to tuition. Coverage extends from 21 August until 20 August of the following year, whether a student remains in school or is away from the University. This plan is designed to provide liberal hospital, surgical, and in-hospital medical care benefits. A student who does not wish to subscribe to the University's insurance plan must notify the School of Medicine of adequate coverage under another policy; a special refusal postcard for this purpose should be obtained from the Office of Student Services. It must be submitted before 15 September 1973 for fall semester (before 15 February for spring semester enrollees). Married students who wish to provide hospital insurance for their families must apply and pay an additional premium. All inquiries as to details should be directed to Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Tennessee, 502 James Robertson Parkway, Telephone (615) 242-4346. Nashville, Tennessee 37219.
- 5. The Health Service has the policy of maintaining complete health records on all students. If a student is admitted to a hospital, seen in an emergency room, or seen by a private physician, he should request that his physician forward a summary of his illness and treatment to the Health Service.

The University reserves the right in its discretion to require the withdrawal of a student for physical or mental reasons. Students withdrawn under such circumstances may be readmitted upon demonstration that the condition requiring withdrawal has been corrected.

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

Medical students who desire to live in University housing will be housed in apartments (furnished and unfurnished) in Lewis, Morgan, and Oxford Houses. Married students with small families will be assigned to Lewis and Morgan. Apartments are rented on a nine-month lease agreement for the academic year, with a separate June-to-mid-August lease agreement for the summer session. Leases are renewable sixty days prior to expiration. These apartment buildings will not close for vacation periods.

Students may apply for an apartment alone or with one or two roommates. One-bedroom apartments could be assigned to two students. Two bedroom apartments could be assigned to three students. One or two students may live in a studio apartment.

A \$50 housing reservation deposit is required at the time of reservation. Request for refund of the deposit will be considered if the cause for the request is judged to be a matter beyond the applicant's control and if the request, in writing, is received by 1 July.

Assignments are made with the understanding that assignees are eligible for occupancy only while enrolled as full-time students at Vanderbilt, and that the apartment will be vacated immediately after the occupant ceases to be a student. The University reserves the right to require any occupant to vacate the apartment at any time and for any reason, a reasonable notice having been given. Inquiries concerning housing should be addressed to the Office for Student Life, Housing Office, Branscomb Quadrangle, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee 37240.

University Dining Facilities

Vanderbilt University Food Services comprises Rand Dining Hall, Branscomb Dining Hall, the Divinity Refectory, and the Commodore Room Snack Bar.

A liberal board plan which offers interchangeable dining and selection of meals may be contracted for by the semester at \$210 for 52 percent of all meals offered exclusive of holidays or recess periods. Additional coverage (\$42 for 10 percent) is available.

Automobiles

Students who intend to operate cars on the campus must register them with the Department of Safety. Students are reminded that parking spaces are not available for all cars registered, and are urged to secure off-campus parking during the school year. A five-dollar annual parking fee is charged for each vehicle.

Traffic violations which occur on the campus subject the violator to monetary fines, possible removal of parking privileges, and cost of removal of improperly parked vehicles, and may result in further disciplinary action for repeated or flagrant violations of automobile regulations.

Athletic Facilities

Vanderbilt Memorial Gymnasium may be used by medical students and their families. Facilities include an enclosed swimming pool. Tickets to basketball and football games may be purchased at reduced rates.

EXPENSES AND FINANCIAL AID

THE minimum annual expense of a student in the School of Medicine, exclusive of clothes and incidentals but including living accommodations, is estimated as amounting to approximately \$4,200.

TUITION AND FEES

The University reserves the right to change the schedule of tuition and fees without further notice.

Tuition (Subject to change in 1974/75)......\$2,600

Tuition and fees and other University charges are due and payable not later than thirty days after the date of billing each school year. An arrearage in tuition for any session must be paid before grades are posted to the student's record.

Application Fee (To accompany final application form only)......\$15

Diploma Fee (Charged to graduating students)......\$10

Student hospitalization and accident insurance......\$36.60

First-year medical students who are also three-year students at Vanderbilt University are required by the College of Arts & Science to pay a \$60 fee.

Students who register for the regular courses in the Medical School must pay the full tuition each year. There will be no exception to this requirement.

Graduate students who enroll in regular courses in the medical curriculum for credit toward an academic degree and later become candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine may be required to pay the full tuition as indicated above.

Students withdrawing from the University for any reason are not entitled to any return or repayment of tuition, fees, room rent, or any other regular charges or assessments, and the University will not be liable for the return or refund of same.

MICROSCOPES, BOOKS, AND EQUIPMENT

Each student is required to possess a standard four-objective microscope and a suitable substage light.

The minimum cost of books is approximately \$150-200 a year. Purchase made at the Vanderbilt Book Store are on a cash basis.

All students must acquire hemocytometers and ophthalmoscopes during the second year.

Students also must have clean white laboratory coats.

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FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Education leading to the degree of Doctor of Medicine requires a careful consideration of financial commitment by the prospective student. Thus, financial planning to meet subsistence and educational costs of a medical education is an important part of the student's planning toward medical school.

Scholarships, fellowships, loans, and financial aid awards are available at Vanderbilt. Loans and scholarships through Vanderbilt Financial Aid awards are made solely on the basis of demonstrated financial need to meet costs basic to the student's subsistence and educational program which cannot be met by the student's personal resources or resources otherwise reasonably available to him.

It should be emphasized that financial aid from school sources must be considered a supplement to personal resources rather than the primary source of funds necessary to attend school. Present financial aid programs are not fully meeting financial aid requests of students. Favorable consideration for financial aid is based upon an acceptable application and budgetary statement together with the availability of funds. Our ability to fund approved requests for financial aid depends upon adequate annual federal funding of the Health Professions Financial Aid Program and the magnitude of gifts for financial aid from alumni and friends of the medical school. Recent experience has been that most approved financial aid requests have been met for items basic to the student's subsistence and education from a combination of sources including the student's personal assets, school sources and others.

Financial aid for needy medical students is not limited to those funds available through the Medical School. A prominent and important source of financial aid for needy medical students beyond that available through the Medical School is the guaranteed loan program of the federal government-Office of Education. The Office of Education provides through its sponsorship a loan program which may enable medical students to borrow money directly from savings and loan associations, credit unions, banks, or other participating lenders. The general outline for this program was established by federal law, but each state administers the program according to a slightly different procedure. Medical students may borrow up to a maximum of \$2,500 per year in most states. If the adjusted family income of the medical student is under \$15,000 per year, the federal government will pay the full interest charged on this loan while the student is attending school and prior to the beginning of the repayment period. Financial aid tom this source is best approached by the student contacting his own hometown bank inasmuch as this is a bank-to-student loan, with the federal government guaranteeing the loan and the medical school certifying the applicant borrower is an accepted or enrolled medical student.

Another prominent or potential source of financial aid beyond that available directly from the Medical School is the American Medical Association's suaranteed loan program. A medical student may borrow up to a maximum of \$1,500 per year from this program once the student has completed one emester of medical studies satisfactorily. The American Medical Association

underwrites the guarantee on this program to the bank which lends the financial aid to the needy medical student. Present indication is that the federally guaranteed financial aid program will become a more prominent source of financial aid for medical students as the more direct Health Professions Financial Aid Program supported by the government becomes less prominent. The wise student who is in need of substantial financial aid would be well advised to consult his hometown banker at an early date concerning financial aid through the federally guaranteed Higher Education Act Program.

Students in need of financial aid are encouraged to consider carefully the problems related to applying for and receiving financial aid through several funds which require service as part of the repayment. Several of these plans place the student at a considerable disadvantage in the event that his career plans change. Students considering financial aid from a source which carries an obligation for service as repayment are encouraged to consult the medical school prior to entering into any contracts of this nature.

The Vanderbilt student is assured that the school will do its best to find or recommend sources sufficient to meet demonstrated financial needs basic to subsistence and education during the period of enrollment. The needy student must also recognize his own responsibility to fund a major portion of the cost of attending medical school, making application for aid from school sources only when other aid is unavailable. Needy students must be prepared to utilize a combination of financial aid sources from both school and nonschool sources to meet acceptable budgets. Financial aid is subject to application and review annually and awarded on the basis of demonstrated financial need, as this relates to the availability of funds. Financial aid is awarded independent of scholastic standing, sex, race, color, or national origin accordingly with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.

Students desiring more specific information about financial aid resources should write to the Director of Student Services, Vanderbilt School of Medicine, Nashville, Tennessee 37232.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Vanderbilt University School of Medicine has a number of scholarships available to worthy applicants with distinguished scholastic records. Information and application forms may be obtained from the Director of Student Services, Vanderbilt School of Medicine.

Justin Potter Medical Scholarships. The Justin Potter Medical Scholarships commemorate Mr. Justin Potter, a Nashville business man, industrialist, and financier. These scholarships were established in 1963 by Mr Potter's family and are awarded by the Committee on Admissions of Vanderbilt University School of Medicine and the Justin Potter Medical Scholarship Committee. They are awarded annually to five applicants who have legally established residences in any of the following southern states Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, or Virginia.

Stipends of \$5,000 annually shall be awarded to each of the five successful candidates and, once awarded, shall continue at this rate for four years contingent upon satisfactory performance.

Method of selection of the Justin Potter Scholars is as follows: the Committee on Admissions of Vanderbilt University School of Medicine recommends to the Justin Potter Medical Scholarship Committee candidates who desire this scholarship, merit consideration, and have received an official invitation to attend Vanderbilt. Selected candidates are invited to Nashville to visit with the committee (candidates will be reimbursed for their expenses). The committee composed of outstanding business men, physicians, and educators will make the final selection, the five successful candidates being designated "Justin Potter Medical Scholars."

THE ALEXANDER WORTH MCALLISTER FOUNDATION FUND. The funds made available by this foundation (in conjunction with special school funds) are to be awarded to black medical students who have demonstrated their financial need.

THE HERBERT ESKIND MEMORIAL FUND. This scholarship honoring the memory of Mr. Herbert Eskind was established by members of his family. It is awarded each year to one or more medical students on the basis of demonstrated financial need, providing each recipient with a minimum scholarship of \$750. It is anticipated that this fund will be supplemented to meet the needs of increasing numbers of medical students.

The William N. Pearson Scholarship Award. This scholarship for studies in nutrition has been established by colleagues and friends throughout the world in memory of Dr. William N. Pearson, whose untimely death in an automobile accident occurred on Thanksgiving Day 1968. In keeping with Dr. Pearson's concern for international nutrition training, priority is given first to foreign student candidates, and secondly to students, citizens of the United States, who propose to work in the international area.

STUDENT RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

Student research under the sponsorship of members of the faculty of the preclinical and clinical departments is endorsed as an integral part of the elective medical curriculum. Stipends vary from \$750 to \$990 for the summer programs depending upon experience. Limited funds for fellowship apport are available through the Committee on Fellowships and Scholarhips on a competitive basis and from individual departments within the Medical School. Funds are provided from a variety of sources, including the United States Public Health Service, Lederle Laboratory Division of Merican Cyanamid Company, Ford Foundation, the Tobacco Industry Assarch Foundation, the Allergy Foundation of America, and the Middle consessee Heart Association. Research projects may be taken as electives or credit but without remuneration. Special arrangements can be made or participation in research programs abroad or in other medical schools within the United States.

REVOLVING LOANS

ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA ALUMNI Association Fund. These funds are made available to students by alumni of the Alpha Kappa Kappa medical fraternity.

THE WILLIAM A. DIMMICK MEDICAL FUND. This fund has been established by friends to honor the Reverend William A. Dimmick. It is to be used for the education of worthy medical students as a revolving loan fund.

GALE F. JOHNSTON LOAN FUND. The funds donated by Gale F. Johnston at the suggestion of his wife Miriam are to be used as a revolving loan fund for students in the School of Medicine.

THE IKE J. KUHN FUND. This revolving loan is provided by a beques from the will of Mr. Ike J. Kuhn, and is awarded in the School of Medicine to a worthy man or woman born and reared in any of the states commonly known as the "southern states."

LIFE & CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY FUND. The funds made available to Vanderbilt University are to be used as a revolving loan fund for student in the School of Medicine.

THE THOMAS L. MADDIN, M.D., FUND. This fund is provided by a be quest from the will of Mrs. Sallie A. C. Watkins in memory of Dr. Thoma L. Maddin to be used by some worthy young man for medical education at Vanderbilt.

THE JAMES PRESTON MILLER TRUST. This trust, left by the will of Jame P. Miller in memory of his father, James Preston Miller, provides fund to assist in the medical education of deserving young men and wome at Vanderbilt University. Residents of Overton County, Tennessee, as to be given first preference, and other residents of Tennessee to be given second preference.

ROBERT E. SULLIVAN MEMORIAL FUND. Through the generosity of Robert E. Sullivan a fund has been established to assist worthy and deserving medical students in meeting their financial obligations.

THE THOMAS W. RHODES FELLOWSHIP. Funds provided by the will Georgine C. Rhodes were left to Vanderbilt University for the purpos of establishing one or more fellowships in the School of Medicine.

THE THOMPSON STUDENT SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This fund is to be used as scholarship fund for students in the School of Medicine from middle Tennessee.

THE JOE AND HOWARD WERTHAN FOUNDATION FUND. The funds made available by this foundation to Vanderbilt University are to be given a loaned to those students in the School of Medicine needing financial assistance.

ROANE-ANDERSON COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY FUND. The amount of \$5 is allocated in the form of a revolving loan to a needy medical students

with preference being given to students from Roane, Anderson, and Morgan Counties of Tennessee where possible.

J. F. Fox Scholarship in Medicine. This fund was established in memory of Dr. J. F. Fox, a Vanderbilt graduate, and provides for annual assistance to students in the School of Medicine as a revolving loan fund based on scholarship, promise, and financial need.

THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS STUDENT LOAN PROGRAM. The Health Professions Educational Assistance Act of 1963 authorizes the establishment of student loan funds to be administered by the School of Medicine. The maximum amount that can be borrowed during an academic year is \$3,500 based on demonstrated need. Financial assistance information and applications may be obtained from the Director of Student Services, Vanderbilt School of Medicine.

THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM. This program is designed to enable talented students from low income families to undertake the study of medicine. Financial assistance applications and information may be obtained from the Director of Student Services, Vanderbilt School of Medicine.

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR SPOUSES

Nashville is a middle-sized city (500,000) affording employment opfortunities common to an industrial, business, and educational center. Major employers include Vanderbilt University, two national insurance ompanies, and the state government. Every attempt is made to find a sosition within the University for spouses of students. If interested in a sosition on the University campus, student spouses should contact the landerbilt Employment Center, Baker Building, Twenty-First Avenue at West End Avenue, Nashville, Tennessee 37232.

HONORS AND AWARDS

FOUNDER'S MEDAL. This medal is awarded to the student in the graduating class of the School of Medicine who in the judgment of the Executive Faculty has achieved the strongest record in the several areas of personal, professional, and academic performance in meeting the requirements for the Doctor of Medicine degree during four years of study at Vanderbilt.

ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA. A chapter of this medical honor society was established by charter in the School of Medicine in 1923. Not more than one sixth of the students of the fourth-year class are eligible for membership and only one half of the number of eligible students may be elected to membership during the last half of their third year. This society has for its purpose the development of high standards of personal conduct and scholarship, and the encouragement of medical research. Students are elected into membership on the basis of their scholarship, character, and originality.

THE BEAUCHAMP SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship, founded by Mrs. John A. Beauchamp in memory of her husband who was for many years superintendent of the Central State Hospital in Nashville, is awarded to the student showing the greatest progress in neurology and psychiatry and who is otherwise worthy and deserving.

THE ROCHE AWARD. This award, a gold wrist watch provided by Roche Laboratories, is presented to the medical student with the highest cumulative scholastic rank after two years of medical school.

THE ALBERT WEINSTEIN PRIZES IN MEDICINE. Three prizes, established in memory of Albert Weinstein, M.D., are awarded at graduation to senior students who, in the opinion of the faculty of the Department of Medicine merit recognition for high scholastic attainment and the qualities which characterize the fine physician.

Dr. Albert Weinstein was graduated from Vanderbilt University in 1926 and as founder's medalist from Vanderbilt University School of Medicine in 1929. Following training at Vanderbilt and Johns Hopkins he returned to Vanderbilt as chief resident in medicine, 1933–1935, and served as a distinguished member of the faculty and clinical professor of medicine until his death on October 1, 1963. Despite a busy and successful practice, Dr. Weinstein contributed regularly to the medical literature and maintained major interest in the teaching of medical students. These prizes were established in 1964 by contributions from friends, associates, and former patient of Dr. Weinstein.

Dean's Award for Student Research Presentation. A prize of \$100 is awarded for the most outstanding research paper presented by a medical student.

THE UPJOHN AWARD. This award is given each year to a medical studen in the graduating class who has distinguished himself with an outstanding

cord of achievement throughout medical education from the several standoints of scholastic, personal, and professional achievement, as well as erformance as a member of the Vanderbilt community. The Upjohn lward is provided through the interest and generosity of the Upjohn harmaceutical Company.

THE AMOS CHRISTIE AWARD IN PEDIATRICS. Established in 1970 by an monymous donor, this award provides \$250 to the student in the graduating lass who has demonstrated the outstanding qualities of scholarship and umanity embodied in the ideal pediatrician. The award honors Dr. mos Christie, professor of pediatrics, emeritus, and chairman of the pepartment of Pediatrics from 1943 to 1968.

ADMISSION

THE School of Medicine selects its students from the following three categories:

1. Graduates of a college or university of recognized standing.

2. Seniors in absentia of a college or university of recognized standing who will be granted the bachelor's degree by their colleges after having completed successfully one year of work in the School of Medicine. A properly accredited statement to this effect from the colleges shall accompany all applications for admission as seniors in absentia. A form is furnished for this purpose.

3. Students of U.S. or foreign universities of recognized standing who have completed three years of collegiate education may be admitted to the School of Medicine at the discretion of the Committee on Admissions.

Eighty-three students, both men and women, are admitted to the firstyear class. Admission to the School of Medicine is competitive, and is based upon the judgment of the Admissions Committee. Students are selected on the basis of the quality of their college work and general fitness for the successful study of medicine at Vanderbilt.

Decisions regarding an invitation to study at the Vanderbilt School of Medicine are made by the Committee on Admissions and are based upon an evaluation of the applicant's ability, preparation, motivation, and suitability to function at Vanderbilt as a medical student and thereafter as a physician in general practice, in one of the specialties, in research medicine, or in other endeavors based upon the M.D. degree. There are no limitations on selection based upon state of residence, sex, race, color, national origin, or religious preference.

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS

Every candidate must present evidence of having satisfactorily completed during his college course the following minimum requirements, in which a semester hour is the credit value of sixteen weeks' work consisting of one hour of lecture or recitation or at least two hours of laboratory work:

r. Biology. Eight semester hours including laboratory work. The course may be general biology, zoology, or zoology and botany, or similar studie in biological science, but not more than half may be botany.

2. Chemistry. A minimum of 16 semester hours is required. Eight of these must be in general inorganic chemistry including laboratory work. A minimum of 8 semester hours credit in organic chemistry is required covering aliphatic and aromatic compounds and including lab work.

3. Physics. Eight semester hours are required including laboratory work. It is desirable that emphasis be placed on quantitative laboratory work.

4. English and Composition. Six semester hours.

Students are urged to take courses in college which will strengthen their foundation in basic natural and social sciences, mathematics, and their cultural background.

MEDICAL COLLEGE ADMISSION TEST

The Medical College Admission Test is given under the auspices of the Association of American Medical Colleges, and is required of applicants to Vanderbilt. It is given twice a year at most universities and colleges. Since the examination score is used by medical schools in the selection of applicants, students should take the test, at the latest, in the spring prior to the time application is submitted.

The score made on this examination will be used by the Committee on Admissions in considering applications for admission to the School of Medicine, together with the scholastic record and evaluations.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE FOR ADMISSION

As a convenience to the applicant, Vanderbilt School of Medicine participates in the American Medical College Application Service. All application materials may be obtained through AMCAS by writing:

American Medical College Application Service Association of American Medical Colleges Suite 301 1776 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest Washington, D. C. 20036

The Committee on Admissions evaluates the initial application received through the application service. Applicants receiving favorable initial review are invited to file a final application which includes an interview and a request for letters of evaluation. Applications are received any time after July 1 and before November 1 preceding an anticipated September enrollment date. Vanderbilt participates in the Early Decision Program through the American Medical College Application Service.

Successful applicants who receive official invitations are required to make a deposit of \$50. This deposit is credited toward the payment of the first thition and is returnable until March 1, in the event the student does not matriculate.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants who have satisfactorily completed two years of study at approved medical schools may be considered for admission to the third-year lass where space exists and when the applicant meets the following requirements:

- 1. Application for advanced standing must be filed. A deposit of \$50 is equired of successful applicants.
- 2. Applicants must furnish evidence of having satisfied the conditions of admission and of having completed all the work required of students in the class they desire to enter.
 - 3. Applicants must present a certificate of honorable dismissal from the

medical school they have attended and be eligible for continuing enrollment in their medical school of origin if they so desire.

4. Completed applications and supporting credentials for advanced standing must be received in the Office of Student Services no later than July 15 preceding the September for which the applicant is applying for enrollment to advanced standing. Decisions concerning advanced standing are made as soon as practical upon the availability of the completed application and information regarding the availability of class space as known to the Committee.

Further information and application forms concerning admission to advanced standing should be addressed to the Director of Student Services, Vanderbilt School of Medicine.

REGULATIONS

HONOR SYSTEM

THE University reserves the right, through its established procedures, and by registration the student acknowledges this right, to modify the requirements for admission and graduation; to change the arrangement or content of courses, the texts and other materials used, the tuition and other fees; to alter any regulation affecting the student body; to refuse admission or readmission to any student at any time, or to require the withdrawal of any student at any time, should it be deemed in the interest of the University or of the student.

ALL work in this University is conducted under the Honor System. For the successful operation of the Honor System the cooperation of every student is essential. A Student Honor Committee exists for the purpose of investigating cases of violation of this system. In accepting a place in the Medical School, the enrolled student affirms willingness to support the Honor System and recognizes that he is subject to the rules and regulations of the school and University.

The Medical School Honor Committee consists of the president of each of the four classes and one member elected to membership by the four presidents, making a committee of five.

EXAMINATIONS AND PROMOTIONS

Successful completion of the courses of the medical curriculum and scholastic standing are determined by the character of the student's daily work and the results of examinations. Examinations may be written, oral, or practical, and may be held in conjunction with each course or at the end of the academic year. The quality of work of each student is considered, usually at the end of each semester, by a committee composed of the instructors responsible for his more important courses. Promotion is considered by a committee of the faculty at the end of each academic year. The committee, upon the recommendation of the several departments, recommends to the Executive Faculty those students for promotion who have demonstrated personal, professional, and intellectual achievement consistent with faculty expectations for these students at their partitular stage of development toward the Doctor of Medicine degree. dents who are deficient in a major area or areas will be required to complete additional efforts satisfactorily in order to remedy deficiencies. Students who are deficient in a major undertaking or who demonstrate a marginal performance in a major portion of their work may be denied further entollment.

Students who fail in two major courses or fail a re-examination in a major course may be required to withdraw from the school. Students who have had no reported failures may be required to withdraw from the school their work has been of a generally marginal quality. Students may be given credit for a subject by re-examination, but failures remain on their

records, and may be counted as a cause for requesting withdrawal, provided another failure in a major course occurs.

The Vanderbilt Medical School has one of the lowest attrition rates in the country. The faculty and administration take an active interest in assuring that each student achieves to the maximum of his capability. Advisers, both student and faculty, are available to assist students. Staff members of the Office of Medical Education are also available to assist students toward the successful development of their plans.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

A leave of absence may be granted by the Dean with the concurrence of the Executive Committee of the Executive Faculty for a period not to exceed one year for purposes of special approved studies or for recuperation from illness. Such leave of absence may not exceed one year. Should it be necessary for a student to absent himself for a period greater than one calendar year, it would be necessary for that student to make formal reapplication and be considered in the regular way by the Admissions Committee unless special action approving a more lengthy leave of absence is established by formal action through the Executive Faculty.

Major Courses are as follows:

First year—Biochemistry, Gross Anatomy, Histology, Neuroanatomy, and Physiology.

Second year—Methods in Clinical Science, Microbiology, Pathology, and Pharmacology.

Third year—Medicine, Obstetrics-Gynecology, Pediatrics, Surgery, Psychiatry, Neurology, and Orthopedics.

Fourth year-Elective experiences in basic science and/or clinical areas.

Any student who indicates by his work or his conduct that he is unfit for the practice of medicine may be required to withdraw from the school at any time.

Any student who fails to pass a course will be required to remove the failure before being permitted to enter the courses of the next academic year

REQUIREMENTS FOR DOCTOR OF MEDICINE DEGREE

Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine must be mature and of good moral character. They must have spent at least four years of study of its equivalent as matriculated medical students. The last two years of this study must have been in this school. They must have completed satisfactorily the medical curriculum, have passed all prescribed examinations, and be free of indebtedness to the University. Students fulfilling these requirements will be recommended for the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

NATIONAL BOARD EXAMINATIONS

All second-year students are required to take for credit Part I of the National Board Examinations in June following completion of second year

studies, and all fourth-year students are required to take for credit Part II of the National Board Examinations in the fall or spring of the fourth year. Performance on National Board Examinations is significant to student promotion as one of several performance criteria considered by the Promotions Committee.

BASIC SCIENCE EXAMINATIONS

Approximately sixteen states now require examinations on the basic science subjects (anatomy, bacteriology, chemistry, pathology, and physiology) as a preliminary to medical licensing examinations. Since the various states are not uniform in their requirements a considerable impediment to movement of physicians from state to state by reciprocity is created. Each student is urged to achieve certification in the basic sciences as soon as possible.

EXTRACURRICULAR WORK

The Medical School does not regulate the outside work of its students though the Medical School does take the firm position of discouraging outside work. No outside commitments may be assumed by the medical student which obligate him in a way that can compromise his responsibilities at the Medical School. The student is encouraged to evaluate carefully his obligations outside the regular curriculum in order that his progress and work in Medical School will be in no way jeopardized. In any instance in which the work is considered prejudicial to the student's education, he may be required to discontinue it.

INSTRUCTION LEADING TO THE M.D. DEGREE

The curriculum is divided into a basic set of required courses taken by all students and elective courses which may be chosen. Required courses constitute the nucleus of medical education at Vanderbilt; elective courses are an integral part of each student's educational experience in the Medical School, but allow considerable flexibility of individual curricula. Each student is assigned a faculty adviser to aid in the selection of elective courses, and the program of electives must be approved by the Associate Dean for Education.

All electives are courses for credit, graded on the same basis as required courses, and are nonremunerative. The following types of courses may be elected: lecture series; specialty clinics; clinical clerkships or research experience, at Vanderbilt or other institutions; Vanderbilt undergraduate of graduate courses.

Two hours each week have been designated for presentations of school-wide interest, e.g., lectureships, medical society meetings, student papers. The attendance of all students and faculty is expected.

Students are encouraged to participate in the summer research fellowship program,

The Medical School curriculum is scheduled in conjunction with the common University calendar, and is divided on a semester basis.

The medical curriculum at Vanderbilt is under constant review by both faculty and students, and is subject to timely change as recommended by the Committee of Education and approved by the Executive Faculty of the Medical School.

First year: Most of the year is spent in the study of anatomy, biochemistry, and physiology. All day Wednesday and Saturday morning (during the second semester) are reserved for study and electives. Electives available to the freshman cover a wide range of subjects, e.g., Fundamental Principles in Use of Radioisotopes, Topics in General Physiology, Medicine in Families and the Community, Medical Genetics, Principles of Anthropology.

Second year: Courses include Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Medical Statistics, Preventive Medicine, and Psychiatry. Students begin the study of patients during the second semester, when all the clinical departments cooperate in giving the student an introduction to history taking, physical examination, and laboratory study of patients through a series of lectures, demonstrations, and individual practice by the student. A variety of electives may be taken, either on Wednesday or at scattered times through the week.

Third year: Ward clerkships in Medicine, Obstetrics-Gynecology, Psychiatry, Neurology, Orthopedic Surgery, Pediatrics, and Surgery occupy, the third year. Students have close contact with a limited number of selected patients under the supervision of attending physicans and house staff.

Fourth year: During one semester seniors serve as clinical clerks in electives in the Outpatient Service. Here they have opportunity to see disease in its earlier stages, when diagnosis is more difficult, under conditions of office tractice, and with opportunities for follow-up examinations and observation over relatively long periods.

Seniors have an entire semester designated as elective for inpatient clerkhips. The opportunities for use of this elective semester include research ellowships in a clinical or preclinical department, at Vanderbilt or other astitutions; advanced ward clerkships in clinical areas; combinations of a variety of specialty clinics and lecture courses. The flexibility of the fourthrear curriculum gives the student maximum opportunity for individual development.

CENTER FOR HEALTH SERVICES

The Center for Health Services is a multidisciplinary entity with campuswide student and faculty participation and representation. It was foundid in 1971 for the purpose of encouraging and pursuing improvements in
tealth care, primarily for underserved communities. "Health" is interreted broadly to mean not only freedom from disease, but also the general
well-being of an individual: social, political, economic, environmental, eduational and psychological. The projects and activities of the center are
mitiated and managed by cooperative action of students, community memters, and faculty. The Director and Student Co-Director work closely
with the Board of Directors to determine and develop the programs of the
tenter. The Board of Directors is designed to include representation from
the community as well as student and faculty of all of the University, inluding the schools of Medicine, Nursing, Law, Divinity, Engineering, and
the College of Arts & Sciences.

The center addresses the three functions of a University endeavor: eduation, service, and research. The outreach projects are directed by stucents and emphasize community-student education and community self-evelopment, with faculty advice. In this way, an effective means is vailable for the community to utilize the resources of the University and carn to develop self-sufficiency.

The East Tennessee Student Health Coalition project provides organizing ssistance to geographically isolated people in Appalachia so that those communities can develop the capacity to determine their own needs and acquire heir own education, service, and research functions. In addition, the stuents conduct special projects at the request of the communities aimed toward other areas of community development, such as housing, day care, and environmental and legal issues. Another project, sponsored jointly with Meharry Medical College, offers similar assistance to rural populations in West Tennessee. The Urban Student Health Coalition also in astriction with Meharry, provides physical examinations, diagnostic facilies, and health care delivery to children in Nashville day care centers thich receive primary support from the Metropolitan Health Department and the UGF. In recognition that an individual's health is closely asso-

ciated with many other factors, the child also receives help from dental, nursing, social work, and special education students. The students work in teams so that they can be concerned with the whole child and his family.

The curriculum component will be developed with full campus participation, and will be designed around current issues of the health care delivery system. It will include courses sponsored jointly with other schools and departments of the University. The programs will vary in terms of length and format, including full semester courses as well as workshops and seminars. Faculty will be drawn from all areas of the University. At present, course offerings will be non-credit and elective credit in certain departments.

	1			No.		THE RES	
AX SATURDAY		Anatomy			Schedule of Courses	SATURDAY	
FRIDAY		Biochemistry	Biochemistry		Schedn	FRIDAY	Anatomy
THURSDAY		Anatomy	Anatomy	Student-Faculty Hour		THURSDAY	Physiology
WEDNESDAY						WEDNESDAY	
MONDAY TUESDAY		Anatomy	Psychiatry	Апатоту	SPRING SEMESTER	TUESDAY	Physiology
1000		Biochemistry	Biochemistry			MONDAY	Anatomy
HOURS		8:00-12:00	1:00-7:00	2,00-5,00	1st YEAR	HOURS	8:00-12:00

Elective time is unshaded.
 Most freshmen should take 4-5 elective hours each semester.
 The Tuesday Student-Faculty Hour will be used for special lectures and personality development presentations.

4:00-5:00

Anatomy

Physiology

Physiology

Anatomy

I:00-4:00

Student-Faculty Hour

Student-Faculty Hour

2nd YEAR	1 8	FALL SEMESTER	and see the sea	A September Sep	Schedu	Schedule of Courses
HOURS	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
8:00						
90:6	Parhology				Pathology	Microbiology
10:00	190000	Pathology		Pathology		
11:00			despite 1			
12:00	10,000	ZENTER LEEK			27950	A M. Constit
1:00	Marhode	Psychiatry				
2:00	in Clinical	Med. Stat.	di i			
3:00	Science	Epidemiology Prev. Med.		Microbiology	Microbiology	
4:00		Student-Faculty Hour		Student-Faculty Hour		
1. Elective time is unshaded.	is unshaded.					STATE OF STREET

^{2.} Most sophomores should take 4-5 elective hours each semester.
3. Clinical-pathological conferences will routinely be given in the Tuesday Student-Faculty Hour.

2nd YEAR	Н	SPRING SEMESTER	R		Schedu	Schedule of Courses
HOURS	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
8:00				Radiology		
9:00	Di	Methods	Mary Same	Domition	Disconsistent	Disconnections
10:00	rnarmacology	Clinical		rsycmany	rnarmacology	FRAIMACOLOGY
11:00				Preventive Medicine		
12:00	Control Bar		Seatment of the seatment of th		The part of the same	
I:00	Methods	Methods		Merhods		
7:00	Clinical	in Clinical Science	Op.Onc.	Clinical	Pharmacology	1 2
3:00	ACTION OF THE PERSON OF THE PE	October 1	-	October 1		
4:00		Student-Faculty Hour		Student-Faculty Hour		
1. Elective time is unshaded. 2. Most sophomores should	1. Elective time is unshaded. 2. Most sophomores should take 4-5 elective hours each semester. Clinical anathological confenences will continue be given in the Trueslaw Sendence Barnley Hours	lective hours each sen	nester.	Faculty Hour		Childrentia
3. Cumcar-pari	orogical conference w	in rounnery or given	named fences a rest are	The medical and an		AND STREET

3rd YEAR	R	SAMPLES.			Schedi	Schedule of Courses
HOURS	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
0.8 9	Wards:	to weeks, Medicine; 10 weeks, Surgery; 5 weeks, Pediatrics; 5 weeks Obstetrics and Gynecology; 5 weeks, Psychiatry, 11/5 weeks, Neurology; 21/5 weeks, Orthopedic Surgery	ne; 10 weeks, Su reeks, Psychiatry	rgery; 5 weeks, I	Pediatrics; 5 week surology; 235 we	s Obstetrics and eks, Orthopedic
1:00-4:00						
4:00 P.M.	29 hrs Surgery 8 hrs Ortho- pedic Surgery 6 hrs Neur- ology	Student-Faculty Hour	23 hrs Medicine 20 hrs Pediatrics	Student-Faculty 13 hrs Anesthe- Hour 12 hrs Ob-Gyn 6 hrs Psychiatry	12 hrsRadiology 13 hrs Anesthesiology 12 hrs Ob-Gyn 6 hrs	
1. Elective time is unshaded. 2. Minimal elective hours = 0 3. Clinical-pathological confe	e is unshaded. ctive hours = o	 Elective time is unshaded. Minimal elective hours = 0 Clinical-pathological conferences will routinely be given in the Tuesday Student-Faculty Hour. 	in the Tuesday Studen	t-Faculty Hour.		

Rotation, in groups of one-sixteenth of class	4th 5 weeks	Surgery		Medicine	E Estimated		Neu Orth	Orth Neu	Donolkishme	rayculatry		Ob-Gyn	Pediatrics
Rotation,	3rd 5 weeks	Surgery		Medicine	arous .		Description	yculatry	Orth	Neu		Pediatrics	Ob-Gyn
	3rd	S	4	N		400	D.	L	Nen	Orth		Pe	0
	2nd 5 weeks Medicine		Neu Orth Orth Neu	Psychiatry		Ob-Gyn		Pediatrics		Surgery			
	ıst 5 weeks Medicine			Psychiatry	Orth	Neu		Pediatrics	,	Ob-Gyn		Surgery	
rst balf)	IST	Med		Psycl	Neu	Orth		Pedi	5 6	Ô		Sur	Mary Mary
3rd YEAR(155 balf)	STUDENT	1 7	m 4	2 9	7	00	6	OI	II	12		17	15

Rotation, in groups of one-sixteenth of class	8th 5 weeks	Neu Orth	Orth Neu	Donehinen	raychiatry	Ob-Gyn	Pediatrics	The second second	Surgery		Madicina		of the comment of the
Rotation,	7th 5 weeks	D. T.	rsychiatry	Neu Orth	Orth Neu	Pediatrics	Ob-Gyn		Surgery		Medicine	Medicine	THE PERSON NAMED IN
	6th 5 weeks Ob-Gyn		, n	Pediatrics			A Marie .	Medicine	Neu Neu Orth Psychiatry			rsychiany	
2nd baff)	5th 5 weeks	:- s	Fediatrics	7	Op-cyn		Surgery		Medicine	2	rsychiatry	Neu Orth	Orth Neu
3rd YEAR (2nd balf)	The second second	STUDENT I	GROUP 2	3	41 party 2001	0/0	8.7	9 OI	пп	3	41	15	9I

Rotation, in groups of one-sixth of class	Topic Property	STER	3rd unit	ВВВ	444	nt in Emergency
ation, in group	on the state of th	SPRING SEMESTER	2nd unit	ппп	444	tation at nigl
Rot	og el septemi il sor ble de University in Mahane. Tr	nija or Liet. Pining	rst	шшш	444	cs, and a ro
	there given by the control of the co	ER	3rd unit	444	ррр	medicine clini
	vic. California pic or unda-lva ucrime at Vice M. King Mor	FALL SEMESTER	2nd unit	444	ВВВ	nics, general
	signments iments		ıst	444	MMM	, pediatrics cli
4th YEAR	Semester A 18 weeks clerkship assignments Semester B 18 weeks clinic assignments	to Aid to Don't I biss to the County of the	Student Group	HAN MARKET		Semester B includes surgery clinics, pediatrics clinics, general medicine clinics, and a rotation at night in Emergency Room.

ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA LECTURE. The Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Medical Society invites each year a scientist of prominence to deliver a lecture before the students, faculty, and local members of the medical profession. The first lecture was given during the school year 1926-1927.

THE BARNEY BROOKS MEMORIAL LECTURESHIP IN SURGERY. In 1952 through the generosity of a Vanderbilt alumnus an annual lectureship was established to honor the memory of Dr. Barney Brooks, formerly professor of surgery and head of the department and surgeon-in-chief of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. As a fitting memorial to Dr. Brooks these lectures have been given by physicians who have made distinguished contributions in clinical or investigative surgery. The first Barney Brooks Memorial Lecture in Surgery was given during the spring of 1953.

THE ABRAHAM FLEXNER LECTURESHIP. In the fall of 1927 Mr. Bernard Flexner of New York City gave \$50,000 to Vanderbilt University to establish the Abraham Flexner Lectureship in the School of Medicine. This lectureship is awarded every two years to a scientist of outstanding attainments who shall spend as much as two months in residence in association with a department of the School of Medicine. The first series of lectures was given in the fall of 1928.

PAULINE M. KING MEMORIAL LECTURESHIP. This lectureship was established in 1962 by Mr. Robert F. King of Klamath River, California, as a memorial to his wife. Each year a distinguished thoracic or cardiovascular surgeon is invited by the Department of Surgery to lecture at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine. The first Pauline M. King Memorial Lecture was given in the spring of 1963.

Paul Dudley Lamson Memorial Lecture. This annual lectureship was instituted in 1965 in memory of Dr. Lamson who was professor of pharmacology and chairman of the Department of Pharmacology at Vanderbild University from 1925 until his retirement in 1952. A prominent pharmacologist is brought to the Vanderbilt campus each year under the sponsorship of the alumni and staff of the Department of Pharmacology.

GLENN A. MILLIKAN MEMORIAL LECTURE. This lectureship was established in 1947 by the members of the then second-year class. It has subsequently received support by means of a capital fund by Dr. Glenn Millikan's father and mother, Dr. Robert A. Millikan and Mrs. Gretna B. Millikan, and friends. Contributions have been made to the fund by members of the founding class and other students. The lectureship is maintained to provide a distinguished lecturer in physiology

HUGH J. MORGAN VISITING PROFESSORSHIP IN MEDICINE. This visiting professorship was established in 1959 through the generosity of faculty former house officers, and friends of the late Dr. Hugh J. Morgan who serve as professor of medicine and chairman of the department at Vanderbild University School of Medicine from 1935 through 1959. As a tribute to Dr. Morgan and his outstanding qualities as a superior clinician, the De

partment of Medicine invites a distinguished physician to spend one week in residence during which time he assumes the teaching duties of the professor of medicine with students, house officers, and faculty. The first visiting professorship was awarded in 1959.

The Cobb Pilcher Memorial Lecture. In 1950 the Pi Chapter of the Phi Chi Medical Fraternity established the Cobb Pilcher Memorial Lecture to honor the memory of Dr. Pilcher, formerly associate professor of surgery, distinguished neurosurgeon, and a member of Phi Chi fraternity. Each year a lecturer of prominence is selected. The first lecture was given in 1950.

INSTRUCTION LEADING TO THE M.D. AND PH.D. DEGREES

Some students may be oriented toward careers in academic or investigative medicine. These students may wish to consider a combined M.D.-Ph.D. program. In order to facilitate the development of teachers and medical investigators who are capable in clinical and basic medical sciences, a combined course of study leading to both the M.D. and Ph.D. degrees has been established. The combined degree program at Vanderbilt is essentially a seven-year program. The student pursues both medical and graduate courses and research in the area of his major graduate emphasis. Simultaneously he must fulfill all of the requirements of the Medical School for the M.D. degree, and those of the Graduate School for the Ph.D. Initially, the M.D.-Ph.D. student usually enrolls in courses in medical school for the basic science years.

Students interested in pursuing combined studies seek admission to the Medical and Graduate Schools respectively through the Admissions Committee, in the case of the Medical School; and the Department and Dean in the case of the Graduate School. Although admission to combined studies may be approached from an initial enrollment in either Graduate or Medical School by seeking and obtaining admission to the other school, it is usually best to assure admission to the Medical School early, as class size is very limited.

Once the student has gained admission to both the Graduate School and Medical School, approval for combined studies is achieved through application to the Graduate Education Committee. Approval by the Committee provides the student with the option of joint and alternate enrollment in Graduate and Medical Schools, and joint credit in coursework ap-

proved for such joint credit.

Those students approved for the combined M.D.-Ph.D. studies may wish fellowship support, and may apply for fellowship support and a tuition allowance through application and approval by the Committee on Fellowships of the Medical School. In accepting approval for joint M.D./Ph.D. fellowship support, the student agrees that M.D./Ph.D. studies will be his principle effort and further agrees not to undertake concurrently any other gainful employment or effort without the formal approval of the committee

Scheduling of combined studies is flexible and individual schedules are developed in conjunction with the Associate Dean for Medical Education the student's graduate adviser, and the chairman of the student's major department. Under most conditions, the program is divided into several phases. The first phase usually includes the two basic science years in Medical School during which the student is usually enrolled full time in Medical School During the period thereafter the student meets his residency requirement in the Graduate School and follows a flexible program of graduate and medical studies in a combination suited to the student's plan as approved by the Medical and Graduate Schools. Such flexibility and combined effort en

able the student to combine M.D. and Ph.D. studies in a way which strengthens each through efforts in the other, as well as to keep a more current knowledge than would be possible if each were studied separately. The combined degree program has many advantages in that it does save a certain amount of time in the total length of the process of obtaining the two degrees. The primary advantage, however, is that the student is concurrently involved in basic laboratory science and research and in medical studies, and upon graduation has knowledge which is up-to-date and current in these areas, and further, he is at a point of independent contribution and creativity in the basic medical sciences.

More detailed information about the M.D.-Ph.D. program may be obtained from the Office of Student Services, Vanderbilt School of Medicine.

The committee making fellowship awards meets to determine recipients during January and July each year.

ADVANCED PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND RESEARCH

The primary responsibility of the School of Medicine is education of medical students. In addition, there are active programs for graduate students in the preclinical sciences, for postdoctoral interns and residents, and for postdoctoral research trainees. At present, 730 students, trainees, technicians, and aides are receiving instruction at the school.

INTERNSHIP AND RESIDENCY TRAINING

Students preparing for the practice of medicine usually spend one or more years in house staff training. Such experiences at Vanderbilt are particularly varied and well supervised. Applicants for positions are carefully chosen, and make up a competent and stimulating group which has considerable responsibility in medical student teaching.

The faculty of the School of Medicine has professional responsibilities in Vanderbilt, Veterans, and Nashville General Hospitals. Most patients in these hospitals are cared for by members of the intern and resident staff.

Vanderbilt University Hospital is a referral center and consequently has a patient population with complex medical and surgical problems. Nashville General Hospital is a community-owned facility in which many of the patients present advanced manifestations of disease. Veterans Administration Hospital is adjacent to the Vanderbilt Medical Center, and is extensively used for student and house staff teaching.

RESIDENCIES AND FELLOWSHIPS

THE HUGH J. MORGAN RESIDENCY IN MEDICINE. In May of 1962, Mrs Julia T. Weld of New York City generously made available a yearly gift to support the chief residency in medicine named after the late Dr. Hugh J. Morgan, professor of medicine at Vanderbilt from 1935–1959. The awarding of the residency is announced each fall for the following July. The Hugh J. Morgan Residency allows the Department of Medicine to award an adequate salary to this important faculty position.

DR. COBB PILCHER-WILLIAM HENRY HOWE FELLOWSHIP IN NEUROSURGERY. In December 1945, the William Henry Howe Fellowship in Neurosurgery was established in the School of Medicine of Vanderbilt University. This fellowship was made available to the University by the late Dr. Pilcher and has been continued by the generosity of his family and friends.

POSTDOCTORAL COURSES

Courses in individual departments are made available by special arrangement. These courses are under the direction of the Director of Continuing Education and the chairman of the department concerned. Courses may be

offered at any time during the year for periods of varying length. Only a limited number of physicians can be admitted to any course. Inquiries should be addressed to the Director of Continuing Education.

Fees for special courses are decided by the Dean and the Director of Continuing Education in cooperation with the chairman of the department in which the instruction is provided.

COURSES TOWARD MASTER'S AND PH.D. DEGREES

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science or of Doctor of Philosophy may pursue work in the medical sciences given in the Medical School, either in regular courses or in special elective courses, provided such students are accepted by the heads of departments concerned and are registered in the Graduate School of the University. Graduate work in the medical sciences is regulated by the faculty of the Graduate School. Candidates for graduate degrees should apply to the Dean of the Graduate School.

Candidates for the degree of Master of Science in hearing and speech sciences may pursue work in these fields in the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center and the School of Medicine. Graduate work in this division is regulated by the faculty of the Graduate School. Candidates should apply to the Registrar of the Graduate School.

ENDOWED RESEARCH CHAIRS

The Joe and Morris Werthan Chair of Experimental Medicine. Through the generosity of the Werthan family of Nashville, this professorship was established in 1951 for the purpose of furthering research in the general field of internal medicine.

The Lucius E. Burch Chair of Reproductive Biology and Family Planning. In December of 1967, the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology received funds, through the generosity of an anonymous donor, to establish this professorship, the purpose of which is to further research in basic reproductive biology and applied family planning. The chair is named for Dr. Lucius E. Burch, dean of the School of Medicine from 1913 until 1920, and chairman of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology until his retirement in 1945.

THE PAUL W. SANGER CHAIR OF EXPERIMENTAL SURGERY. Through the generosity of the late Dr. Paul W. Sanger, graduate in Vanderbilt Medical School's class of 1931, distinguished surgeon of Charlotte, North Carolina, and former president of the Vanderbilt Medical Alumni, this professorship was established in 1969 and funded in collaboration with the Department of Surgery for the purpose of furthering research in surgical biology and in the general field of surgery.

THE MILDRED THORNTON STAHLMAN CHAIR IN PERINATOLOGY. The generosity of Mr. James C. Stahlman established this professorship in perinatology. The chair to be established in this new field of medical research will reinforce this program over an indefinite period of time.

THE MARY GEDDES STAHLMAN CHAIR IN CANCER RESEARCH. Through the generosity of Mr. James C. Stahlman, this professorship was established in 1972 for the purpose of furthering studies in cancer research. This professorship will provide funds to help establish Vanderbilt as a national center for cancer research.

EDWARD CLAIBORNE STAHLMAN CHAIR IN PEDIATRIC PHYSIOLOGY AND CELL METABOLISM. This professorship was established in 1972 by Mr. James C. Stahlman for studies in pediatric physiology and cell metabolism.

ENDOWED RESEARCH FUNDS

THE RACHEL CARPENTER MEMORIAL FUND. This fund was established in 1933 by a gift of \$5,000 from Mrs. Mary Boyd Carpenter of Nashville. The income derived from this fund is to be used for education in the field of tuberculosis.

THE BROWNLEE O. CURRY MEMORIAL FUND FOR RESEARCH IN HEMATOL-OGY. A memorial fund created by the friends of Brownlee O. Curry, the income from which is being used for the support of research in the field of hematology.

THE JACK FIES MEMORIAL FUND. The sum of \$5,000 was given to Vanderbilt University by Mrs. Hazel H. Hirsch as a memorial to her son, Jack Fies, the income from which is to be used to support research in the important field of neurological surgery. It is hoped that subsequent donations may be made by those who may be interested in creating a larger fund for this phase of research.

THE JOHN B. Howe Funds for Research. In January 1946, the members of the family of the late John B. Howe established two funds in the University to be known as the John B. Howe Fund for Research in Neurosurgery and the John B. Howe Fund for Research in Medicine. The expenditures from the funds for neurosurgery and medicine are administered through the Department of Surgery and the Department of Medicine.

THE MARTHA WASHINGTON STRAUS-HARRY H. STRAUS FOUNDATION, INC.
The foundation provides support for research in the Department of Medicine
in the field of cardiovascular diseases.

THE LESLIE WARNER MEMORIAL FUND FOR THE STUDY AND TREATMENT OF CANCER. This fund was established in 1932 in the memory of Leslie Warner of Nashville, Tennessee. It consists of \$7,200, of which \$3,600 was contributed by the nieces and nephews of Mrs. Leslie Warner.

COURSES OF STUDY

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE DEPARTMENTS

Anatomy	58
Anesthesiology	50
Biochemistry	61
Hearing & Speech Sciences	66
Medical Administration	
Medicine	70
DERMATOLOGY	
ONCOLOGY	85
Microbiology	86
Neurology	88
Obstetrics & Gynecology	
Ophthalmology	
Orthopedics & Rebabilitation	
Pathology	
Pediatrics	
Pharmacology	08
Physiology	12
Preventive Medicine & Public Health.	
BIOSTATISTICS	-
Psychiatry.	100
HUMAN BEHAVIOR	-
Radiology 12	56
Surgery	
DENTISTRY	
NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY	
ORAL SURGERY.	32
OTOLARYNGOLOGY	32
PEDIATRIC SURGERY	33
PLASTIC SURGERY	33
THORACIC & CARDIAC SURGERY	33
UROLOGY	24



Courses in the 500 series make up the curriculum of the medical student. Required medical school courses are numbered 501 to 519. Elective medical school courses are numbered 521 to 599. Those courses carrying credit in the Graduate School are indicated by a 300 series number before or after the title. Figures in brackets in 300 series course descriptions indicate semester hours of credit in the Graduate School.

Descriptions of elective courses include the class year to which the course is available, number of clock hours per week, semester offered, and length of course if less than a semester.

Anatomy

Jack Davies, M.D., Professor of Anatomy and Chairman of the Department Joel E. Brown, Ph.D., Professor of Anatomy
Virgil S. LeQuire, M.D., Professor of Anatomy
James W. Ward, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Anatomy
R. Benton Adkins, Jr., M.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy
Alvin M. Burt III, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy
G. Rodman Davenport, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy
William H. Olson, M.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy
Lucille H. Aulsebrook, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy
John A. Freeman, M.D., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy
Loren H. Hoffman, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy

The Department of Anatomy offers courses leading to the Ph.D. degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

501. Histology. (322) This course gives the student a familiarity with the normal structure of the principal tissues and organs of the body. Fresh tissues are used wherever possible for the demonstration of normal cellular function, and in analyzing the characteristics of particular cells. SPRING.

[3] Dr. Davenport and Dr. Hoffman.

502. GROSS ANATOMY. (321) This course is devoted to a systematic dissection of the human body. The instruction is largely individual and the work of the student is made as independent as possible. FALL. [7] Dr. Adkins and Staff.

503. Neurology. (323) A basic course with emphasis upon a systematic study of the neuroanatomy and physiology of the human nervous system. Correlated features of neurochemistry and neuropharmacology are considered and clinical material is utilized to emphasize the basic anatomy and physiology. Four hours of lecture and four hours of lab per week. Prerequisite: a background in biology and chemistry. [4] Dr. Ward and Staff.

years. A multidisciplinary approach to the reproductive biology of animals. Lectures will cover embryology, structure, and function of reproductive organs, oogenesis, spermatogenesis, fertilization implantation, development, and sex differentiation. Chemistry, structure, conformation, mole cular mechanism of fonadotrophins, and sex steroid hormones will be dis-

cussed. The biochemical endocrinology of reproduction and perinatal development, organ maturation and teratology will be emphasized. Sessions will be given by faculty members actively engaged in research in above fields. Two hours per week. Spring. (Obstetrics & Gynecology 521). Dr. Davies and Staff.

523. Advanced Neurology. (324) Second and Fourth years. An intensive systemic study of the relations, structures, and function of the various parts of the central nervous system is made with the aid of gross specimens and dissections, serial sections of brain stems, and experimental demonstrations. The lectures and or discussions form the framework upon which concepts of the nervous system functions are developed. Three hours per week, first twelve weeks. Spring. [2] Dr. Ward and Staff.

The elective course will introduce problems in medical ethics to be presented by competent authorities in medicine, law, religion, psychology, sociology, and public health administration. Typical subjects to be discussed will be those most relevant to modern medical practice, such as: abortion, birth control, the dying patient, euthanasia, congenital abnormalities, drug use and abuse, doctor-patient relationships, use and abuse of public funds, genetic control, etc. Discussion of these topics will be in the form of an introductory statement followed by open discussion. Panels of experts will be used when practical and necessary. Two hours per week. FALL. Dr. Davies.

S25. Neurophysiology Seminar. First, Second, and Fourth years. This seminar will cover basic properties of nerve membranes, nerve-muscle junctions, and synapses. The techniques of both the neurophysiology of single cells and the characterization of the circuitry of ensembles of neurons will be discussed; examples will include vertebrate retina and cerebellum. Topics in sensory physiology, including the visual CNS and skin sensation, will also be included. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Brown and Dr. Freeman.

526. ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY-CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A problem-oriented elective designed to provide students (especially those with prior training in physics, engineering, or mathematics) research experience in central nervous system electrophysiology. There will be opportunity to work on different experimental problems dealing with neuronal interconnections and information processing in the vertebrate visual system, including single unit recording, field potential analysis, axonal iontophoresis of flourescent intracellular dyes, and computer analysis of electrophysiological and histological data. To be arranged. Spring. Dr. Freeman.

J27.1 Lessons in Surgical Anatomy. Fourth year. Weekly review of surgical anatomy for medical students and for interns and surgical residents. Special areas of surgical interest will be reviewed with the aid of prosections and demonstrations. Embryological implications will be explained. Four hours per week. FALL. Dr. Adkins.

581. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN ANATOMY. Fourth year. Research opportunities are available by arrangement in the following: (a) electron microscopy, (b) histochemistry and histology, (c) embryology, (d) human development. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Davies and Staff.

327. EXPERIMENTAL METHODS IN NEUROLOGY. Conferences and research upon special phases of the structure and function of the nervous system. This course is designed to meet the needs of students desiring special training in neurology. [1-6] Dr. Ward.

329. Experimental Methods in Histology. Research and conferences in special phases of the techniques and their principles of histology. The work is designed for the particular student's interests and includes general histological methods and special methods such as those of the electron microscope. [1-6] Dr. Davies and Staff.

330. SEMINAR IN ANATOMY. SPRING & SUMMER. [1-2] Staff.

399. RESEARCH. Staff.

Anesthesiology

BRADLEY E. SMITH, M.D., Professor of Anesthesiology and Chairman of the Department

CHARLES B. PITTINGER, M.D., Professor of Anesthesiology
JOANNE L. LINN, M.D., Associate Professor of Anesthesiology
CHARLES W. QUIMBY, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Anesthesiology
GEOFFREY BERRY, M.B., Ch.B., Associate Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology
YILMAZ ERYASA, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology
LAWRENCE G. SCHULL, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology
ILDEFONSO A. ALCANTARA, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology
CHARLES P. BEATTY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology
THOMAS B. CALDWELL III, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology
GOVIND P. GARG, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology; Director, Professor in Respiratory Therapy

BASEL M. MIXON, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology
PAULA F. CONAWAY SANDIDGE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology
JAMES SUMPTER ANDERSON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology

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MICHAEL W. BERTZ, D.D.S., Instructor in Anesthesiology LISA CALDWELL, M.D., Instructor in Anesthesiology JAMES FOSTER, M.D., Instructor in Anesthesiology EROL GENCA, M.D., Instructor in Anesthesiology 501. Anisthesiology. This course for third year students consists of a series of lectures on some aspects of anesthesiology applicable to the general practice of medicine. Among the topics presented will be: preoperative evaluation of the patient; premedication, selection of anesthetic agent and technique; local anesthesia, resuscitation, and oxygen therapy. One hour per week for twelve weeks. Dr. Smith and Staff.

521. Pharmacology Anesthesia. (325) Fourth year. The objectives of this course are to consider: a) current concepts of general and local anesthetic mechanisms of action in terms of physico-chemical and pharmacologic principles of absorption, distribution, biotransformation, and elimination; b) toxicologic phenomena such as hepatotoxicity of fluorinated agents, nephrotoxicity of methoxyflurane, convulsive activity, malignant hyperthermia, antibiotic-induced paralysis, oxygen toxicity, and other hazards of hyperbaric anesthesia, barbiturates, and porphyria, ionic calcium disturbances, etc. (Pharmacology 530) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Pittinger.

361. CLERKSHIP IN ANESTHESIOLOGY. Fourth year. Didactic and operating toom experience in the conduction of anesthesia, including pre- and post-anesthetic care. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Smith and Staff.

Biochemistry

LEON W. CUNNINGHAM, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry and Chairman of the Department

HARRY P. BROQUIST, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry; Director, Division of Nutrition

STANLEY COHEN, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry

JOHN G. CONIGLIO, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry

WILLIAM J. DARBY, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry (Nutrition)

ELMER W. HARTSOOK, Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Biochemistry

WAYLAND J. HAYES, JR., Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Biochemistry

E. Neige Todhunter, Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Nutrition

OSCAR TOUSTER, Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry

AN VAN EYS, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Biochemistry

AMES P. CARTER, M.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry (Nutrition)

RANK CHYTIL, Ph.D., C.Sc., Associate Professor of Biochemistry

WILLARD R. FAULKNER, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry

ADASHI INAGAMI, Ph.D., D.Sc., Associate Professor of Biochemistry

GEORGE V. MANN, M.D., Sc.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry

ROBERT A. NEAL, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry; Acting Director, Center in Environmental Toxicology

CONRAD WAGNER, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry BENJAMIN J. WILSON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry ROBERT N. BRADY, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry SAMUEL J. DIMARI, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry HARRY L. GREENE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry RAYMOND D. HARBISON, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry KENNETH J. LEMBACH, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry P. GALEN LENHERT, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry GEORGE E. NICHOALDS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry (Nutrition) J. DAVID PUETT, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry LAKEN G. WARNOCK, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biochemistry PEGGY R. BORUM, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry L. T. Burka, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry REMESH DALVI, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry WILLIAM M. GROGAN, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry LESLIE A. HOLLADAY, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry KAZUO MURAKAMI, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry DAVID E. ONG, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry RICHARD SAVAGE, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry YASUNOBU SUKETA, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry CAROL WASLIEN, Ph.D., Research Associate in Biochemistry

The Department of Biochemistry offers courses leading to the Ph.D. degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

501. BIOCHEMISTRY. (321) Lectures on the chemistry and metabolism of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleoproteins, and on the chemistry and function of enzymes, vitamins, and other factors related to cellular metabolism and body processes. FALL. [3] Staff.

502. BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY. (322) This laboratory course accompanies Biochemistry 501 and emphasizes chemical, physical, and physical logic aspects of topics presented there. FALL. [4] Staff.

520. NUTRITIONAL BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY. First and Second years Laboratory instruction illustrating current methods and instruments to estimating the macronutrients and micronutrients in blood and urine in relation to nutritional status. Three hours per week. Prerequisite: 321 cequivalent. spring. Dr. Nichoalds.

521. FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES IN USE OF RADIOISOTOPES IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE. First year. The first six weeks of this course are used to present

fundamental principles of nuclear physics and tracer methodology necessary for understanding the use of radioisotopes in biology and medicine. Lecture review: elementary nuclear physics; basic principles of tracer methodology; the design of experiments illustrating different types of radioisotopes; safety practices in use of radioisotopes in biology; and the use of necessary instrumentation. Laboratory work includes experiments with different beta and gamma emitters in typical physiological or biological experiments. The second six weeks will deal with clinical applications of radioisotopes. We discuss the use of tracers in imaging organs and tumors and the use of tracers in in vitro and in vivo kinetic and metabolic studies. Special considerations on radiation safety in the use of radioactive isotopes in medicine are presented. Students participate in clinical studies and laboratory experiments. Three hours per week, first twelve weeks. FALL (Radiology 323). Dr. Coniglio, and Dr. A. Bertrand Brill and Dr. Dennis D. Patton of the Department of Radiology.

522. Toxicology (336). Second and Fourth years. Lectures, discussion, and assigned reading on the principles of toxicology with emphasis on metabolic and biochemical considerations. Subjects covered include naturally occurring toxicants, mycotoxins, bacterial toxins, chemical additives, residues of agricultural chemicals and other environmental contaminants. Two hours per week. FALL. [2] Dr. Hayes, Dr. Neal, Dr. Wilson, and Dr. DiMari.

523. Fundamentals of Human Nutrition. (328) Second and Fourth years. Lectures and assigned readings covering the biochemical basis of nutritional disorders and the application of this information to prevention and management of human disease. Course arranged in conjunction with Nutrition Rounds Biochemistry 530 which will illustrate and amplify the material discussed in the lectures. (Medicine 523, Pediatrics 523) One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1] Dr. Mann and the Staff of the Division of Nutrition.

524.1. Advanced Biochemistry I. (331) Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of lipid biosynthesis and oxidation, the chemistry and metabolism of complex lipids and polysaccharides, control mechanisms in carbohydrate metabolism, oxidative phosphorylation, and photosynthesis. Prerequisite: ² Course in general biochemistry. Two hours per week. spring. [2] Dr. Brady, Dr. Coniglio, and Dr. Warnock.

524.2. ADVANCED BIOCHEMISTRY II. (332) Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of the metabolism of nucleic acids and proteins. Among the topics to be considered are: DNA replication in bacterial and animal cells, the characterization and function of chromosomal proteins, the mechanisms of RNA and protein synthesis in various biological systems. Prerequisite: a course in general biochemistry. Two hours per week. Spring. [2] Dr. Cohen and Dr. Lembach.

NUTRITIONAL BIOCHEMISTRY. (335) First, Second, Third, and Fourth rears. A discussion of the role of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and minerals in the nutrition of higher animals, with emphasis on current nutritional and biochemical knowledge of these areas. Prerequisite: 321 or equivalent. SPRING. [2] Dr. Broquist.

- 528.1. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY I. (337) Second and Fourth years. A course correlating basic biochemical principles with the pathophysiology of diseased states. Chemical homeostasis is treated through discussions of the metabolic mechanisms for maintaining this state and of the methodology of evaluating it. Illustrative case reports of typical metabolic derangements are reviewed. (Medicine 524.1, Pediatrics 528.1) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Faulkner and Dr. van Eys.
- 528.2. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY II. (338) Second and Fourth years. Attention is directed to the altered intermediary metabolism of inherited disorders and to the development and changes in metabolic pathways during infancy and childhood. The material is presented throughout the course by lectures, seminars, assigned reading, and selected patient reviewers. (Medicine 524.2, Pediatrics 528.2) One hour per week. Spring. Dr. van Eys and Dr. Faulkner.
- 529. LIPID CHEMISTRY, METABOLISM, AND TRANSPORT. (329). First, Second and Fourth years. Lectures, discussions, and assigned readings in the chemistry, intestinal absorption, transport, and metabolism of lipids. Emphasis will be placed on the normal regulation of these processes and their alteration in pathological conditions. Prerequisite: a general course in biochemistry. (Physiology 529). One or two hours per week. spring. Dr. Conglio and Dr. H. C. Meng (Professor of Physiology).
- 530. NUTRITION ROUNDS. Fourth year. Clinical material demonstrating nutritional problems in causation or management of disease will be presented by the students. The material will often illustrate the subjects discussed in the lecture series (B-523). Students may register for either semester although both are recommended. It is desirable that the registrants have completed one semester or are registered in or audit 523 concurrently. (Medicine 530 and Pediatrics 530). One hour every other week. FALL & SPRING. Staff of the Division of Nutrition.
- 531. CHEMICAL MECHANISMS OF ENZYME CATALYSIS. (334) Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of the chemical mechanisms and kinetics of catalysis. Representative enzymes from each of the major classes will be considered. Prerequisite: a course in general biochemistry and an advanced course in organic chemistry or permission of the instructor. Two hours per week. Spring. [2] Dr. Inagami, Dr. Neal, and Dr. DiMari.
- opportunities under the guidance of appropriate staff members in any of the broad areas represented in the Department of Biochemistry. The time and schedule of presentations will be arranged and can be individualized to a considerable extent. Students are encouraged to pursue research on a continuing basis and for a minimum of three months. Longer periods are more desirable. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Gunning ham and Staff.
- 582. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN NUTRITION. Fourth year. Clinical and metabolic research in man or experimental animals conducted under the direction of members of the staff. Students are encouraged to pursue re-

earch on a full-time basis for a minimum of three months. Selected students may participate in studies abroad (in the Middle East or elsewhere) in the current research program of the Division of Nutrition. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Broquist and Staff.

- 83. Special Problems in Nutrition. First, Second, and Fourth years. Individualized study of advanced topics or research in nutrition. Exerimental laboratory and clinical studies will be offered under the guidance of a member of the staff of the Division. Six hours per week. FALL & FRING. Dr. Broquist and Dr. Mann.
- 184. PRECEPTORSHIP IN BIOCHEMISTRY. Fourth year. An opportunity or intensive review of basic biochemistry. Students will participate as anstructors in the teaching of the course to freshman medical students and at the same time participate in graduate experiences, seminars, and research in the department. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Cunninglam and Staff.
- 199. BIOCHEMISTRY SEMINAR (327). First, Second, and Fourth years. This is a student seminar designed to familiarize medical and graduate students with current research developments in biochemistry, to afford the students an opportunity to review critically a variety of subjects, and to gain experience in presenting and critically appraising such investigations. Prerequisite: a course in fundamental biochemistry. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1] Dr. Cunningham and Staff.
- 23. SPECIAL PROBLEMS AND EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES. This course affords students an opportunity to master advanced laboratory techniques while pursuing special problems under direction of individual members of the aculty in areas of their specialized interests. Admission to course, hours, and credit by arrangement. [2-4] Staff.
- 14. Use of Radioactive Tracers in Metabolism. This course is an antroductory one in the application of radioisotopes to the study of metabolism, and is intended for graduate students in biochemistry, biology, physiology, and related fields. Two lectures and one three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. spring. [3] Dr. Coniglio. Not offered 1973/74.)
- S26. BIO-ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Lectures and discussion on the isolation, structural chemistry, and synthesis of biochemically important substances and on the relation of structure to biological activity. Prerequisite: an advanced course in organic chemistry or consent of instructor. Two lectures per week. FALL. [2] Dr. Touster.
- 33. CHEMISTRY OF BIOPOLYMERS. A course describing the physical and themical methods employed in the study of biopolymers. Among topics to be considered are: sequencing and modifications, structures, hydrodynamics, spectroscopy, diffraction methods, and the thermodynamics and kinetics of conformational changes. Both general theory and applications will be considered. Prerequisite: elementary physical chemistry. FALL. [3] Dr. Putt.

^{399.} RESEARCH. Staff.

Hearing & Speech Sciences

FREEMAN McConnell, Ph.D., Professor of Audiology and Chairman of the Division of Hearing and Speech Sciences

RONALD GOLDMAN, Ph.D., Professor of Speech Pathology

JAY SANDERS, Ph.D., Professor of Audiology

ROBERT COLEMAN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Speech Science

KATHRYN BARTH HORTON, M.S., Associate Professor of Speech and Language Pathology

Russell Love, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Speech and Language Pathology
M. Ann Gannaway, M.S., Assistant Professor of Speech Pathology
F. Joseph Kemker, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Audiology
Joseph S. Keenan, Ph.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Speech Pathology
Ann B. Sitton, M.S., Assistant Professor of Clincial Audiology
Bertha Smith Clark, M.A., Instructor in Aural Rehabilitation
Martha E. Lynch, M.S., Instructor in Speech and Language Pathology

W. MAX SETLIFF, M.A., Instructor in Audiology

The Division of Hearing and Speech Sciences of the Division of Allied Health Professions offers work leading to the master's and the Ph.D. do grees in the following areas: audiology, speech and language pathology, and speech science. Information on regulations and requirements may be found in the catalogue of the Graduate School. The research, teaching and clinical programs associated with this program are housed in the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center adjacent to the Vanderbilt University campus at the corner of Nineteenth Avenue, South, and Edgehill Avenue.

- 220. Introduction to Hearing and Speech Sciences. A study of the psychoacoustic and physiologic correlates of verbal communication, togethe with a classification and analysis of speech, hearing, and language disorder and their social, psychological, educational, and vocational implications Spring & Summer. [3] Miss Lynch and Mrs. Sitton.
- 230. ARTICULATION DISORDERS. A study of the etiology, evaluation, and management of articulatory defects in children and adults. FALL & SUMMER [3] Miss Gannaway.
- 231. STUTTERING. A review of the significant research in the field of stuttering, with emphasis on etiology and therapy. Consideration of the management of fluency disturbances. FALL. [3] Dr. Goldman.
- 232. CLEFT PALATE AND RELATED DISORDERS. A study of the etiology diagnosis and management of speech defects associated with structura anomalies and physiological dysfunction, with major emphasis on clepalate. FALL. [2] Dr. Love.

- 233. CEREBRAL PALSY AND RELATED DISORDERS. A study of speech disturbances related to neurological dysfunction with major emphasis on cerebral palsy. SUMMER. [3] Dr. Love.
- 234. COMMUNICATION DISORDERS IN SCHOOL CHILDREN. A study of the prevalence and types of speech, hearing, and language disorders in school children. Programs of identification, conversation, and remediation. spring.

 [3] Miss Gannaway.
- 140. Testing of Hearing. A study of the theory and practice of hearing measurement with emphasis on basic pure-tone audiometric techniques. Consideration of causative factors in hearing loss and evaluation of audiometric results. FALL. [3] Dr. Kemker.
- 41. Speech and Language Development of the Acoustically Handitapped. A consideration of the theories and problems encountered in the development of speech and language in acoustically handicapped children. PRING. [3] (Not currently offered.)
- 45. Principles of Speechreading. Study and analysis of various methods or developing visual communication skills in handling hearing impaired hildren and adults. FALL. [2] Mrs. Clark.
- 46. Aural Rehabilitation. Principles, methods and electroacoustic astrumentation involved in the use of residual hearing for optimum speech and language functioning in the hearing impaired. spring. [2] Miss Smith.
- On Neuro-Anatomical Bases of Speech and Hearing. Structure and Unction of the central nervous system with emphasis on integrative activity is related to both normal and deviate oral and aural communication.

 PRING. [2] Dr. Love and Dr. Sanders.
- OI. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF SPEECH. Structure and function of the euromuscular system involved in breathing, phonation, resonation and riculation. Emphasis on fundamental physiological principles of speech roduction. FALL. [3] Dr. Coleman.
- or. Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing. Structure, function, and athology of hearing. Psychoacoustic theories. Fall & summer. [3] or. Sanders.
 - O3. Experimental Phonetics. Study of research methods, instrumentation, and findings in the field of experimental phonetics. FALL. [3] Dr. soleman.
 - ^{04.} The Development of Speech and Language. A consideration of the ature of language and speech. Communication in animals and man. The lages of normal language development; psycholinguistic, neurophysiogical and psychodynamic theories of language acquisition. Fall. [3]

- 305. DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES IN AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY. Diagnostic tests and procedures for children and adults with impaired hearing or defective speech. Techniques for screening areas important to normal speech and language development. Case history techniques. Clinical observation and report writing required. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Spring. [3] Mrs. Horton.
- 306. Language Disorders of Children. A study of the language, behavioral symptomatology, and treatment of language-impaired children. Consideration of differential diagnostic techniques for aphasia, central and peripheral auditory disorders, mental retardation, and emotional disturbances. FALL [3] Mrs. Horton.
- 307. Seminar: Childhood Language Disorders. An analysis of the disciplines, theories, and practices pertaining to developmental, organic, and psychological language disturbances in children. summer. [3] Mrs. Horton.
- 308. Psychoacoustic Instrumentation. The incorporation of laboratory procedures and electronic instrumentation into the design and conduct of research in audiology and speech science. Consideration of electronic theory, research instrumentation, and electrical and acoustical measurement spring. [3] Dr. Coleman.
- 311-312. Research Problems in Audiology and Speech Pathology Recommended for all graduate students in the division who anticipate completion of a doctoral dissertation. FALL & SPRING. [2-2] Staff.
- 315-316. Experimental Otolaryngology. Clinical and/or research participation in otolaryngology medical clinics, temporal bone bank, vestibular, cochlear physiology, or familial deafness laboratories. (Not currently offered.) [2-2]
- 321. ADVANCED CLINICAL STUDY AND PRACTICE: Speech Pathology. As signed readings and written reports combined with participation in the clinical program in speech pathology. Course may be repeated for credit. FALL, SPRING, SUMMER. [2] Miss Lynch.
- 322. ADVANCED CLINICAL STUDY AND PRACTICE: AUDIOLOGY. Assigned readings and written reports combined with participation in the clinical program in audiology. Course may be repeated for credit. FALL, SPRING SUMMER. [2] Mrs. Sitton.
- 331. APHASIA. A study of the aphasic language disturbances including symptomatology, etiology, differential diagnosis, and training. Emphasis on adult problems. Prerequisite: 230 and 240. SPRING. [3] Dr. Love.
- 335. Seminar in Speech Pathology. Review of significant literature in the field of speech pathology. Directed study in assigned subject areas. spring [2] Dr. Goldman.
- 336. Seminar: Voice Disorders. Study of theories of voice production with emphasis upon pathology and malfunctions which produce voice defects. Procedures for group and individual management. Prerequisite 230 and 232. Spring. [3] Dr. Coleman.

- 340. THE SELECTION AND USE OF HEARING AIDS. A study of the research and theory of clinical selection of hearing aids. The principles of speech audiometry in assessing the usefulness of residual hearing. Clinical observation required. Prerequisite: 240. SPRING. [3] Dr. Kemker.
- 341. SEMINAR IN AUDIOLOGY. Review of significant literature in the field of audiology. Directed study in assigned subject areas. SUMMER. [2] Dr. McConnell.
- 342. Advanced Clinical Audiology. Special tests and exploratory techniques in audiologic assessment; instrumentation and testing rooms; and conduct of the audiologic clinic. spring. [3] Dr. Sanders.
- 343. SEMINAR: MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL AUDIOLOGY. Hearing conservation principles in the armed forces and in industry. Programs for employee protection and the reduction of noise hazard in the environment. [3] FALL. Dr. Sanders.
- 344. SEMINAR: RESEARCH IN STUTTERING. An intensive review of current research relating to the etiologic and therapeutic variables in stuttering. Particular emphasis on the relations among the various learning theories and the treatment of stuttering. SPRING & SUMMER. [3] Dr. Goldman.
- 347. Psychology and Education of the Deaf. History of education of the deaf. Study of the research literature on the effects of hearing impairment on the social, intellectual, and psychological development of the individual. Societal reactions to deafness. spring. [3] Dr. McConnell.
- 351. Special Problems in Speech Pathology. Study of areas and problems not included in other courses in speech pathology, chosen to fit the student's interest and the needs of their programs. Course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 12 hours. Fall, spring, summer. (Variable credit: 1-6 each semester.) Staff.
- 352. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN AUDIOLOGY. Study of areas and problems not included in other courses in audiology, chosen to fit the students' interests and the needs of their programs. Course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 12 hours. FALL, SPRING & SUMMER. (Variable credit: 1-6 each semester.) Staff.
- 369. Master's Thesis Research. [0] Staff.
- 388. INDEPENDENT STUDY AND READINGS IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY. [3] Staff.
- 389. INDEPENDENT STUDY AND READINGS IN AUDIOLOGY. [3] Staff.
- 399. Ph.D. Dissertation Research. Staff.

Medical Administration

JOHN E. CHAPMAN, M.D., Professor of Medical Administration and Chairman of the Division

SAMUEL E. STUMPF, Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Medical Ethics
JAMES K. COOPER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medical Administration
THOMAS W. HAINES, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medical Administration
T. MARK HODGES, B.L.S., Assistant Professor of Medical Administration
HUGH R. VICKERSTAFF, M.H.A., Assistant Professor of Medical Administration

521. MAIN CURRENTS IN MEDICINE AND MEDICAL EDUCATION. First, Second, and Fourth years. A course designed to acquaint the medical student with trends in American medical education, past and present, with special emphasis on the medical student, selection and school environment; the process of learning in the context of the medical curriculum; medical curricular trends and changes; evaluation programs for students and education; the role of the AMA, AAMC, government, and foundations in medical education; the modern medical center as a place of learning, service, and research in medicine; and related topics which influence the education of physicians. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Chapman.

522. NATIONAL ISSUES IN HEALTH CARE. First and Second years. Issues selected will be those that may have significant effect on how health care is provided in the future. Topics will include: national health insurance; peer review and other health evaluation; health planning on national, community, and event levels; health maintenance organizations; non-physicians giving health care; emergency health systems; solutions to the rural health program; multiphasic screening; advanced technology and future projections; and others. Guest seminar leaders will be included. One hour per week. SPRING. Dr. Cooper.

Medicine

GRANT W. LIDDLE, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Chairman of the Department THOMAS E. BRITTINGHAM, M.D., Professor of Medicine

ROGER M. DES PREZ, M.D., Professor of Medicine

ERIC ENGEL, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Head of the Division of Genetics
GOTTLIEB C. FRIESINGER II, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Head of the Division of Cardiology

ROBERT CARL HARTMANN, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Head of the Division of Hematology

DAVID E. JENKINS, JR., M.D., Professor of Medicine

RUDOLPH H. KAMPMEIER, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

M. GLENN KOENIG, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Head of the Division of Infectious Diseases (Died 13 November 1972)

CLIFTON K. MEADOR, M.D., Professor of Medicine

ANN STONE MINOT, Ph.D., Professor of Medicine, Emerita

ELLIOT V. NEWMAN, M.D., Joe and Morris Werthan Professor of Experimental Medicine (Died 24 September 1973)

JOHN A. OATES, M.D., Professor of Medicine

THOMAS F. PAINE, JR., M.D., Professor of Medicine

Steven Schenker, M.D., Professor of Medicine and Head of the Division of Gastroenterology

JOHN B. YOUMANS, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

THOMAS BOWMAN ZERFOSS, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

F. TREMAINE BILLINGS, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine

LAURENCE A. GROSSMAN, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine

HOLLIS E. JOHNSON, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus
Samuel S. Riven, M.D., C.M., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

ADDISON B. SCOVILLE, JR., M.D., Clincial Professor of Medicine

HARRISON J. SHULL, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine

W. DAVID STRAYHORN, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

CLARENCE S. THOMAS, M.D., Clinical Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

ROBERT H. ALFORD, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

A. BERTRAND BRILL, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

OSCAR B. CROFFORD, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine and Head of the Division of Diabetes & Metabolism

JOHN M. FLEXNER, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

RICHARD FRANCE, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, Emeritus

H. EARL GINN, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine and Head of the Renal Division

ROBERT A. GOODWIN, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

SANFORD B. KRANTZ, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

WILLIAM W. LACY, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

George V. Mann, Sc.D., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine in Biochemistry

ZELL A. McGEE, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

ANDREW M. MICHELAKIS, Ph.D., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

ALAN S. NIES, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

DAVID N. ORTH, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

LLOYD H. RAMSEY, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

WILLIAM D. SALMON, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

BRUCE SINCLAIR-SMITH, M.B., B.S., Associate Professor of Medicine

PAUL E. SLATON, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

JAMES D. SNELL, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine W. ANDERSON SPICKARD, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine ROBERT T. TERRY, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, Emeritus PAUL E. TESCHAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine CRAWFORD W. ADAMS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine BENJAMIN J. ALPER, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS F. FRIST, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine FRED GOLDNER, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine HERMAN J. KAPLAN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine J. ALLEN KENNEDY, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS GUV PENNINGTON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine KENNETH L. BRIGHAM, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine RONALD D. BROWN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine FRANK CHYTIL, Ph.D., C.Sc., Assistant Professor of Medicine JAMES K. COOPER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine G. DEWEY DUNN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine PHILIP W. FELTS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JURGEN FROLICH, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine FRANCIS W. GLUCK, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine STANLEY GRABER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine DAVID W. GREGORY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine GERALD M. HALPRIN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JACEK HAWIGER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine MURRAY HEIMBERG, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine ANASTACIO HOYUMPA, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine DONALD P. ISLAND, B.S., Assistant Professor of Medical Research H. KEITH JOHNSON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine LEWIS B. LEFKOWITZ, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JOHN E. LILJENQUIST, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute SAMUEL R. MARNEY, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine L. CLIFFORD McKEE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine M. ANN MELLY, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM M. MITCHELL, M.D., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine N. V. PANIKER, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine (Research) JAMES M. PERRY, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM SCHAFFNER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine STEPHEN SCHILLIG, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine RICHARD SCHNEIDER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine RAPHAEL SMITH, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine TIMOTHY W. STEVENS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine WILLIAM J. STONE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine DENNIS A. STOUDER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine

ANNE SWEENEY, M.A., Assistant Professor of Medical Social Work PHILLIP J. WALKER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine FREDERICK A. WILSON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JAMES P. WILSON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine JOHN R. WOODS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine SAMUEL S. WRIGHT, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine PAUL H. BARNETT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine WILLIAM J. CARD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine ORRIB A. COUCH, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine FREDERIC E. COWDEN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine WILLIAM EWERS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine ROBERT M. FINKS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine ALAN L. GRABER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine JOHN HOOPER GRISCOM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS B. HALTOM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine AUBREY B. HARWELL, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine H. CAMPBELL HAYNIE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine RALPH W. MASSIE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine CULLEN R. MERRITT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine HARRY L. PAGE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine JAMES N. THOMASSON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine CHARLES B. THORNE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine Russell D. Ward, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine JOHN LANIER WYATT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine THOMAS G. ARNOLD, JR., B.S., Martha Washington Straus-Harry H. Straus Instructor in Biophysics in Medicine JAMES D. BOMBOY, JR., M.D., Instructor in Medicine George Booze, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JEAN-LOUIS CHIASSON, M.D., Instructor in Medicine; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute JOHN R. GRAYBILL, M.D., Instructor in Medicine LAWRENCE P. GUZIEL, M.D., Instructor in Medicine WILLIAM DAVID HANKINS, Ph.D., Instructor in Medicine ROBERT W. HARRISON, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ADELAIDE H. HOHANNES, M.S.S.W., Instructor in Medical Social Work JOHN W. HOLLIFIELD, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ALLEN B. KAISER, M.D., Instructor in Medicine TED R. KUNSTLING, M.D., Instructor in Medicine EDWIN L. LAMBERTH, JR., M.D., Instructor in Medicine Stephen Lowder, M.D., Instructor in Medicine WENDELL E. NICHOLSON, B.S., Instructor in Medicine ROBERT S. RHODES, M.D., Instructor in Medicine EAN ROUGHGARDEN, M.D., Instructor in Medicine (Died 6 September 1973)

FASIH US SAMAD, M.B., B.S., Instructor in Medicine GRAFTON THURMAN, M.D., Instructor in Medicine JOHN McDowell Wolff, M.D., Instructor in Medicine TAYLOR M. WRAY, M.D., Instructor in Medicine S. DONALD ZAENTZ, M.D., Instructor in Medicine ARTHUR RAY ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine EDWARD E. ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine EDWIN B. ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine H. R. Anderson, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JAMES ERWIN ANDERSON, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine WILLIAM C. ANDERSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JACK M. BATSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ALFRED D. BEASLEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine W. BARTON CAMPBELL, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine CLIFTON R. CLEAVELAND, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT T. COCHRAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine THOMAS J. DAVIS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JAMES C. ELLIOTT, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine IRWIN B. ESKIND, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HOWARD R. FOREMAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JAMES P. GREGORY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine MILTON GROSSMAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HERBERT N. HARKLEROAD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine CHARLES B. HARVEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. HOLLISTER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JOSEPH E. HURT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine IRA T. JOHNSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. JOHNSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine JOHN P. KINNARD, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine OTTO MORSE KOCHTITZKY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ALEXANDER C. McLEOD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. METCALFE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine CARL E. MITCHELL, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine FRED D. OWNBY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine FRANK M. REMBERT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine LENOR S. RIBEIRO, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HOWARD E. ROSEN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine MARVIN J. ROSENBLUM, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine SOL A. ROSENBLUM, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ROBERT M. ROY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HERBERT J. SCHULMAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine

JOHN ROBERT SCHWEIKERT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine CHARLES GORDON RENNICK SELL, M.B., B.Chir., Clinical Instructor in Medicine ABRAM C. SHMERLING, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine LUTHER E. SMITH, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine MURRAY W. SMITH, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine W. DAVID STRAYHORN, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine PAUL R. STUMB, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine EDWARD L. TARPLEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine SAM H. TRAUGHBER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine STANLEY E. VERMILLION, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine W. CARTER WILLIAMS, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine LAWRENCE K. WOLFE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Medicine HAZEL CAWOOD, B.Sc., Research Associate in Medicine JERE COMPTON, B.S., Research Associate in Medicine C. DEAN DRIVER, Research Associate in Medicine THOMAS R. HARRIS, Ph.D., Research Associate in Medicine (On leave 1973/74) HILDA RATNER, B.A., Research Associate in Medicine NANCY ROGERS, M.S., Research Associate in Medicine ROBERT E. TAYLOR, Ph.D., Research Associate in Medicine Roy H. Woody, Research Associate in Medicine

DERMATOLOGY

ROBERT N. BUCHANAN, M.D., Clinical Professor of Dermatology and Head of the Division

Frank G. Witherspoon, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dermatology
James R. Hamilton, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology
Bernard J. Pass, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology
Bruce P'Pool, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology
Howard Lee Salyer, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dermatology

Soi.i. Laboratory Methods in Clinical Science. An interdepartmental course designed to acquaint the student with the basic laboratory techniques, methods, principles, and procedures employed in clinical medicine. Weekly meetings for a total of twenty-four weeks with the initial twelve weeks devoted entirely to hematologic laboratory methods and theory. Following this, such topics as parasitology, principles of roentgen diagnosis, clinical bacteriology, urinalysis, renal function tests, laboratory tests in neurology, examination of stool and gastric content, and examination of joint fluid, will be covered. Basic format of course is a one-hour lecture in which theory and clinical indications for laboratory methods will be stressed. Following this, there will be a laboratory period of two hours at which time demonstrations and the practical application of lecture material will be stressed. During the laboratory, students will be divided into small

groups or units with individual instructors and assistants. Precise outlines and laboratory guides will be distributed. Dr. Hartmann, Dr. Flexner, Dr. Krantz, Dr. Graber, Dr. Rhodes, Dr. Schenker, Dr. McGee, Dr. Ginn; Dr. Jan van Eys and Dr. James P. Carter (Biochemistry); Dr. Henry Burko (Radiolog); Dr. Gerald M. Fenichel (Neurology); and Dr. Charles W. Emerson (Orthopedics & Rehabilitation).

501.2. Physical Diagnosis. Education of sophomore medical students in diagnosis of disease by the art of examination at the bedside and in the laboratory, emphasizing the significance of information gained in the basic science courses as applied to clinical medicine. Spring. Dr. Pennington.

502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. One-third of the third-year class are assigned to the medical wards for ten-week periods. During the medical clerkship, time is divided equally between the Vanderbilt University Hospital and the Veterans Administration Hospital. The medical wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital comprise seventy-five ward beds used in teaching, plus an additional twenty-one beds in the Clinical Research Center. The Veterans Administration Hospital has approximately 100 teaching beds. At Vanderbilt University Hospital these services include patients with diseases of the nervous system and the skin in addition to general medical patients. At the Veterans Administration Hospital there is a separate neurologic ward to which clinical clerks are assigned for two weeks during their medical clerkship. In addition, there is an active pulmonary service which functions within the medical service at the Veterans Administration Hospital. Patients are under the care of members of the faculty of medicine. Sub-departmental areas are organized for teaching and clinical research as well as management of patients. The clinical clerkship is regarded as the backbone of the student's training in medicine, and represents the most intensive inpatient experience offered within the department. It is believed that learning is most vivid through direct experience with patients, obtaining histories, doing physicals and laboratory studies, amplified by reading and by intensive contact with members of the house staff and teaching staff. Students are given considerable responsibility under the close supervision of the teaching staff. Additional instruction is carried out during rounds with the Chief of Service. In these sessions, clinical clerks present cases for discussion and criticism and the more important fields of internal medicine are covered. Instruction in dermatology consisting of a series of clinics and clinic demonstrations is held once weekly within the Veterans Administration Hospital. Ward work is supplemented by numerous teaching and subspecialty conferences held throughout the academic year. Dr. Liddle, Dr. Brittingham, Dr. Des Pres. Dr. Salmon, Dr. Buchanan, and members of the faculty of the Department of Medicine.

503. CLINICAL LECTURES AND DEMONSTRATIONS. A series of eighteen amphitheater clinics held bimonthly throughout the year. Cases and discus-

sions on diseases of importance in medicine are presented. One hour per week. Dr. Liddle, Dr. Brittingham, and Staff.

504. MEDICAL OUT-PATIENT CLINIC. During the fourth year, each student is assigned one morning clinic period a week in the outpatient department. This experience gives the fourth-year student major responsibilities for patient work-up and care in an environment that provides supervision and consultation from many branches of medicine. The long term care and follow-up of ambulatory patients and further refinement of skills in history taking and physical examination are stressed. During this period the student becomes acquainted with the resources which other services can bring to bear in the cooperative management of patients with chronic disease. Dr. Spickard, Dr. Graber, Dr. Gluck, and Staff.

ELECTIVES IN MEDICINE. The Department of Medicine has many subspecialty divisions. Students in the third and fourth years may elect special clinical research work within any division of the Department of Medicine. In general, these electives follow the lines noted in the courses below. It should be indicated, however, that flexible arrangements can be worked out on an individual basis through consultation with the faculty member who will assume responsibility for supervision and guidance of the student. Such special electives must be cleared through Dr. Liddle and the Associate Dean for Education.

On the adult; management of common complaints, e.g., common colds and related disorders, migraine variants and tension headaches, functional complaints; iatrogenic diseases; management of rheumatoid arthritis. The structure of the course is not absolute and other topics may be selected as to the need of those participating. Emphasis will be placed on the management of medical problems, functional complaints, e.g., common colds and related disorders, migraine variants and tension headaches, functional complaints; iatrogenic diseases; management of rheumatoid arthritis. The structure of the course is not absolute and other topics may be selected as to the need of those participating. Emphasis will be placed on the management of medical problems outside the hospital. One hour per week.

J21. Topics in Clinical Immunology. Fourth year. Lectures in pathogenesis and mechanisms of recovery from certain allergic, infectious, and infection-induced immune disorders. Mechanisms of cellular, humoral, and complement-mediated immunity will be covered. Inflammatory responses, atrophy, immune injury due to antigen-antibody complexes and immune injury to platelets will be discussed. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Marney, Dr. Daniel G. Colley (Assistant Professor of Microbiology), Dr. Alford, Dr. Graybill, and Dr. Des Prez.

522. A FRESH BREATH OF AIR. First, Second, and Fourth years. Patient demonstrations and lectures providing correlation of the important clinical

pulmonary disorders with their disturbances in anatomy and physiology. Designed to give a basic understanding of the mechanisms of pulmonary diseases to all who aspire to be internists, pediatricians, anesthesiologists, or surgeons, and to those others who want to have answers for pulmonary questions on national and state boards. One hour per week. SPRING. Dr. Snell, Dr. Des Prez, Dr. Goodwin, and Staff.

- 523. Fundamentals of Human Nutrition (328). Second and Fourth years. Lectures and assigned readings covering the biochemical basis of nutritional disorders and the application of this information to prevention and management of human disease. Course arranged in conjunction with Nutrition Rounds (Biochemistry 530) which will illustrate and amplify the material discussed in the lectures. (Biochemistry 523, Pediatrics 523) One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1] Dr. Mann and the staff of the Division of Nutrition.
- 524.1 CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY I. Second and Fourth years. A course correlating basic biochemical principles with the pathophysiology of diseased states. Chemical homeostasis is treated through discussions of the metabolic mechanisms for maintaining this state and of the methodology of evaluating it. Illustrative case reports of typical metabolic derangements are reviewed. (Biochemistry 528.1 and Pediatrics 528.1) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Willard R. Faulkner (Associate Professor of Biochemistry) and Dr. Jan van Eys (Professor of Biochemistry).
- 524.2. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY II. Second and Fourth years. Attention is directed to the altered intermediary metabolism of inherited disorders and to the development and changes in metabolic pathways during infancy and childhood. The material is presented throughout the course by lectures, seminars, assigned reading, and selected patient reviewers. (Biochemistry 528.2 and Pediatrics 528.2) One hour per week. Spring. Dr. van Eys and Dr. Faulkner.
- 526. CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. Lectures and clinical seminars on the pharmacological basis of therapeutics and on the clinical use and evaluation of drugs. (Pharmacology 522) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Oates and Staff.
- 528. Introduction to Clinical Endocrinology. Second year. Introduction to states of health and disease in clinical endocrinology with both didactic and case study presentations. A minimum of ten students must be enrolled for the course to be offered. One hour per week. SPRING Dr. Liddle, Dr. Crofford, Dr. Hollifield, and Staff.
- 529. Topics in Infectious Diseases. Fourth year. A lecture course dealing with selected topics in infectious diseases. This course will stress pathogenesis, host-parasite relationships, diagnosis, and treatment. One hour per week. FALL. Infectious Diseases Staff.
- 530. NUTRITION ROUNDS. Fourth year. Clinical material demonstrating nutritional problems in causation or management of disease will be presented by the students. The material will illustrate the subjects discussed

in the lecture series (B-523). Students may register for either semester although both are recommended. It is desirable that the registrants have completed one semester or are registered in or audit B-523 concurrently. (Biochemistry 530 and Pediatrics 530). One hour every other week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. James P. Carter (Associate Professor of Biochemistry).

- Twelve informal seminars will concern renal-electrolyte pathophysiology. The first lecture will survey the history of renal physiology and the ambivalence of current attitudes toward the relevance of science. Basic renal physiology and hydrogen ion and electrolyte metabolism will be reviewed. These parameters will then be related to clinical situations with particular emphasis on sodium, water, and hydrogen ion imbalances. Two hours per week, first twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Ginn.
- 533. MEDICAL GENETICS AND CYTOGENETICS. First and Second years. This course includes three introduction lectures on Menedelain inheritance, pedigree patterns, inbreeding, population genetics, and genetic counseling. The remaining nine lectures are devoted to acquisitions and problems in the field of human cytogenetics and dwell on sex chromosome and autosomal anomalies both in congenital and acquired clinical disorders. One hour per week, first twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Engel.
- 134. CORRELATIONS IN CARDIOLOGICAL DISEASE: APPLIED ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY. First and Second years. Selected topics will be utilized to illustrate background physiology and anatomy in relationship to clinical expression of disease. Data from non-invasive graphic techniques and the cardiac catheterization laboratory will be used to demonstrate principles and illustrate the role of these techniques in evaluation of patient problems. Patient and laboratory demonstrations will be included. Topics will include the physiology of valvar dysfunction, myocardial oxygen consumption, selected topics in electrophysiology, and ventricular function. FALL, first 16 weeks. Dr. Friesinger, Dr. Sinclair-Smith, and Staff.
- 335. HISTORY OF MEDICINE. First, Second, Third and Fourth years. The general plan of the course is a brief chronological outline, starting with primitive medicine, continuing up through the eighteenth century. This is followed by lectures on special subjects and on such outstanding contributors to medicine as Vesalius and Harvey. Toward the end of the year two or more lectures will be devoted to the advances in the nineteenth century. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Harry S. Shelley (Associate Professor of Urology, Emeritus) and Dr. Adams.
- 38. Advanced Course in History of Medicine. Fourth year. The advanced course in History of Medicine will be open to junior and senior students and will cover material that should be of interest to those who have had more clinical experience than freshmen. It will consist of lectures, discussions and individual project work, and will be given only in the second semester. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Shelley.
- 339. CARDIAC CATHETERIZATION LABORATORY EXPERIENCE. Fourth year.

The basic aims of an experience in the cardiac catheterization laboratory are two-fold: (a) to enable the students to correlate the historical and physical findings of various cardiac disease with the pathophysiological derangements measured in the laboratory. (b) to acquaint the student with the techniques employed in performing these measurements. In order to accomplish these aims the student will interview and examine selected patients to be catheterized, observe the catheterization, and analyze and interpret the resulting data. This portion of the elective should then encompass a broad experience in cardiovascular diseases, cardiac pathophysiology, and the techniques employed in the cardiac catheterization laboratory. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Perry.

- 543. MEDICAL SPECIALTY CLINICS. Fourth year. Clinical experience in the following specialties is available to the student: Allergy, Cardiology, Dermatology, Diabetes, Endocrinology, Gastroenterology, Hematology, Chest and the Psychotic and/or Geriatric Patient. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Liddle and Staff.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN MEDICINE. Fourth year. A clinical clerkship on the wards of Nashville General Hospital for those who wish to extend their third year experience. Under supervision of the faculty and housestaff will include rotation between wards and emergency room. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Paine.
- student may serve as a second intern on a model private teaching unit, otherwise staffed by five attending physicians, one assistant resident, and one regular intern. This group will be responsible for approximately fifteen private patients of the attending physicians. The philosophy of the unit is that the excellent "established" physician caring for his interesting patients and sharing the responsibility with physicians-in-training should provide the ideal arrangement for teaching clinical medicine. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Liddle and Staff.
- 562. GASTROENTEROLOGY CLERKSHIP. Fourth year. This clerkship offers a broad experience in all clinical phases of gastroenterology including diseases of the hepato-biliary system and pancreas. Seminars, rounds, and evaluation of current literature are regularly scheduled. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Schenker and Staff.
- 563. Hematology Clerkship. Fourth year. Active participation in Hematology OPD, journal clubs, seminars, marrow conferences, and ward rounds at Vanderbilt University Hospital and Veterans Administration Hospital. Laboratory experience in specialized hematologic, radioisotope and blood banking techniques are available. Concurrent enrollment in Hematology Clinics, Medicine 543.7, and Medicine 543.8, and some morning hematology clinics during clerkship enrollment. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Hartmann and Dr. Flexner.
- 564. CLERKSHIP IN AMBULATORY AND INPATIENT INTERNAL MEDICINE. Fourth year. Students will be assigned to practitioner preceptors on both the full-time and part-time faculty. Rounds and workups will be performed on interesting inpatients and outpatients of the preceptor. Office man-

agement procedures in the preceptor's office will be demonstrated. Preceptors assigned to students will be selected for their interest and ability to teach their specialty. Preceptor specialists will be surgeons, internists, general practitioners, pediatricians, etc. Three preceptors (one per two weeks) will be assigned to each student. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Spickard, Dr. Gluck, and Dr. James P. Wilson.

- 565. CLERKSHIP ON CLINICAL RESEARCH CENTER WARD. Fourth year. The Clinical Research Center ward is operating at full strength with 21 beds under the aegis of all divisions of the Hospital. Most of the patients are medical and are a particularly selected and complicated group with a wide variety of diseases. Regular rounds will be made with the house staff and investigators, and there will be an opportunity to attend the Clinical Research Conferences. Full time, six-week units. Staff.
- of the clerkship is that of a modified substitute internship. Selected patients will be assigned to the care of the student for initial work-up and continuing care. Rounds and conferences will emphasize chest x-ray interpretation, the pathogenesis and treatment of tuberculosis and fungus discases, pulmonary physiology and pathophysiology, and some emphasis on general problems of infectious diseases. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Goodwin, Dr. Snell, Dr. Des Prez, Dr. Alford, and Staff.
- 567. CLERKSHIP IN RENAL PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. Fourth year. This clerkship offers active participation in the evaluation of patients with kidney disease and fluid-electrolyte imbalance, in biopsy procedures, and in renal-electrolyte rounds as well as experience in the hemodialysis program for acute and chronic renal failure. Optional pathophysiology seminars, research experience, and Journal Club. Full time, six-week units. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Ginn and Staff.
- 568. CLERKSHIP IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES. Fourth year. During the clerkship the student will evaluate patients with problems of infection on the wards of Vanderbilt University Hospital or VA Hospital. He will be an active participant in the management and follow-up of these patients and will attend all the regularly scheduled rounds, conferences, and seminars of the Infectious Disease Division. Full time, six-week units. Infectious Diseases Staff.
- 169. GOODLARK MEDICAL CENTER CLERKSHIP IN RURAL FAMILY PRACTICE. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. (Individual arrangements first, second, and third available as summer elective). A rural group practice at Dickson, Tennessee (35 miles via Interstate -40) will be the location of this derkship. The Goodlark Medical Center provides care for 70,000 outlation visits and 4,000 admissions per year. Board-certified internists on the clinical faculty of Vanderbilt will be preceptors. Office practice by the student will be supervised. Per diem (including travel) paid at rate of \$12 per day. Living quarters, will be available when required. Meals (country tooking) provided at the hospital. An excellent opportunity to observe stup practice in a rural setting, close enough to Vanderbilt to permit at-

tendance at VU conferences if desired. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Spickard, Dr. Taylor and Staff.

570. SUMMER CLERKSHIP IN MEDICINE. Third year. The basic third year medical clerkship will be offered as an elective in the summer on the medical wards of Veterans Administration Hospital. Students will be responsible for initial work-up and participate in the continuing care of three or four new patients a week under the supervision of the intern and resident. Rounds with attending physicians (twice a week), Chief of Service (three times a week) and Chief Medical Resident (once a week), as well as specialty conferences, offer opportunities for presentation and discussion of cases. This course may not be substituted for Medicine 502. Full time summer twelve weeks. Dr. Salmon, Dr. Des Prez, and Staff.

571. CLERKSHIP IN CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the students will evaluate patients with general problems in drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions. In addition, he will participate in the diagnosis and pharmacologic therapy of patients with hypertension. He will attend the hypertension clinic and the seminars and rounds of the Clinical Pharmacology Division. (Pediatrics 565 and Pharmacology 561). Full time, six-week units. Dr. Nies, Dr. John T. Wilson (Associate Professor of Pharmacology), Dr. Oates, and Staff.

572. CLERKSHIP IN CLINICAL EPIDEMIOLOGY. Fourth year. The Center for Disease Control (CDC) in Atlanta offers six-to-twelve week electives for Fourth year students in epidemiology. During the elective, students will be introduced to both the principles and the practices of epidemiology through participation in the day-to-day operation of a national disease surveillance system, and by actively assisting in epidemiological investigations. During any given elective period, students should have an opportunity to participate in several field investigations. Insofar as possible, the student will be allowed to choose the program area to which he wishes to be assigned. Under the general supervision of a senior staff member, the student, in addition to assisting in epidemic investigations, will work in all phases of program activities. The program areas are quite diverse and include communicable diseases (salmonella, shigella, tetanus, hospital-acquired infections, hepatitis, neurotropic viruses, etc.), vaccine utilization (measles, rubella, polio, etc.), drug abuse, family planning evaluation, leukemia surveillance, etc. Travel and living expenses related to field investigations will be defrayed by the Epidemiology Program, but regular living expenses while in Atlanta (which will account for more than half of the elective period), plus basic transportation costs between home (medical school) and Atlanta must be borne by students. Dr. Schaffner is closely associated with CDC activities and can describe them in detail and facilitate applications. Combinations of vacation time and elective time might be arranged. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Schaffner.

573. CLERKSHIP, CARDIOLOGY. Fourth year. General clinical cardiologic experiences consisting of patient workups, review of laboratory data obtained and attendance at division conferences and seminars. In certain

instances the student may participate in selected simple clinical research projects. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Friesinger and Staff.

Research opportunities are available in all divisions of the Department of Medicine for selected students. Certain specific opportunities are outlined below.

- 581. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES. Fourth year. A program consisting of approximately 70 percent time on a research project, 30 percent in clinical work with problems related to infection. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Infectious Diseases Staff.
- 582. FELLOWSHIP, NEW METHODS IN ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY. Fourth year. The student may participate in research projects involving the computer analysis of electrocardiographic signals; power spectrum analysis of ECG signals especially as it relates to the genesis of arrhythmias; alteration of the ECG frequency spectrum by drugs; derivation of new diagnostic parameters in exercise electrocardiography: research in support of NASA Skylab program which includes assessment of the effects of prolonged weightlessness on the heart and methods of quantitating electrocardiographic changes during space flight, visits to NASA facilities. Background in engineering, physics or mathematics helpful. Two months minimum. Dr. R aphael Smith.
- 583. FELLOWSHIP, PEDIATRIC CARDIOVASCULAR RESEARCH. Fourth year. Research opportunities in ongoing projects related to cardiovascular physiology and pharmacology will be provided. These projects will be in the areas of myocardial performance and cardiovascular developmental pharmacology. Special arrangement for summer activity by instructor. By appointment after prior discussion. Six to twelve months. Dr. Thomas P. Graham, Jr., (Associate Professor of Pediatrics) and Dr. Gerald F. Atwood (Assistant Professor of Pediatrics).
- 584. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN NUCLEAR MEDICINE. Fourth year. New applications of radioisotopes in medicine, use of digital computers in image analysis, and tracer kinetics studies, metabolic studies with new radio-pharmaceutical agents, and flow studies using radiotracers are under investigation currently. Special projects and questions arising from existing projects will be identified to meet the interests and background of individual students. Twelve hours per week, or full time for twelve weeks. Dr. Brill, Dr. Edward V. Staab (Associate Professor of Radiology), Dr. Johnson, and Staff.
- 385. Research Fellowship in Clinical Physiology. Fourth year. Students interested in participating in any research project being conducted by the staff members of the Division of Clinical Physiology (cardiac, pulmonary, and renal) are offered training on a selective basis. These fellowships provide undergraduate trainees with excellent early exposure and experience in the foundation and methodology of research work. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Staff.
- 586. Fellowship, Problems of Ischemic Heart Disease. Fourth year. Problems in coronary physiology and clinical expressions of ischemic heart disease. A variety of possibilities exist. A decision on the study problem is

reached after discussion with the individual student. Most projects involve the evaluation of the clinical and/or clinical laboratory manifestations of patients hospitalized with ischemic heart disease; e.g., pre-infarction syndromes, course of myocardial infarction, laboratory manifestations, and findings in ischemic heart disease, (including exercise electrocardiography and arteriography) are among such projects. In selected instances, physiological studies in the animal laboratory may be available to the student. Twelve weeks minimum. Dr. Friesinger.

587. Fellowship, Pediatric Cardiology. Fourth year. An intensive clinical involvement in the diagnostic and therapeutic activities of the pediatric cardiology team will be provided. The student would be directly involved in the care of pediatric medical and surgical cardiovascular patients, both as inpatients and as outpatients. During the elective the student would become experienced in recording and interpretation of phonocardiograms, vectorcardiograms, and electrocardiograms. The student would also become familiar with cardiac catheterization of infants and children and would assist in calculation and interpretation of the catheterization and angiocardiographic data. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Graham and Dr. Atwood.

588. Research Fellowship in Hematology. Fourth year. A program consisting of approximately 80 percent time on a specific research project and 20 percent time in correlative clinical work. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Hartmann and Staff.

Fourth year. Designed for those who wish to extend their experience in the interpretation of electrocardiograms and vectorcardiograms; the diagnosis and treatment of cardiac arrhythmias including methods such as His bundle recordings, cardiac pacing, electrical conversion of arrhythmias, and pharmacological control of cardiac arrhythmias; and the indications and methods for exercise stress testing. Three hours per week. Six-week units. Dr. Raphael Smith.

596. Fundamentals of Biomedical Engineering. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A one-semester course designed for the student with an interest in physiological systems as related to biomedical engineering. Intended largely to acquaint biomedical engineering students with the physiology of several of the human systems (notably heart, lung, kidney, nerve and blood) and with the concepts and mathematics of engineering modeling of these systems. Special lectures are included to familiarize the student with ongoing research activities. A laboratory session is included to familiarize the student with instrumentation in the biomedical area, simulate physical systems on the computer, investigate special problems, and attend special lectures and demonstrations. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor. Interested medical students should contact Dr. Battersby for either audit or credit arrangements. Four hours per week. spring. Dr. John R. Bourne (Associate Professor of Biomedical Engineering).

597. VISITING HEMATOLOGY LECTURE SERIES. Fourth year. A student managed, Meharry-Vanderbilt senior year elective course integrated with

postgraduate education of the Regional Medical Program. Eight leading hematologists from other institutions in Tennessee will each spend one day visiting Meharry and Vanderbilt and give a clinic and general lecture open to the entire medical community. These sessions will be held on designated Thursdays at 4 p.m., four at Meharry and four at Vanderbilt. A period for seminars and social interaction for student and regional practitioner participants and guest lecturers will be included. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Hartmann, Faculty Adviser.

598. SEMINARS AND SELECTED TOPICS IN THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE. Fourth year. Students will participate in a seminar-type discussion of events and personalities in the history of medicine, each six-week period being distinct from others. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Adams and Dr. Shelley.

599. Medical Seminar. Fourth year. Discussions with the medical house officers concerning acute medical problems. The seminars will be aimed at gaining a deeper understanding of pathophysiologic mechanisms, principles of treatment, and a practical approach to management. Students will prepare cases or topics for presentation, read pertinent references, and participate in the discussions. Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Chief Medical Residents and Staff.

ONCOLOGY

S21. CANCER: BASIC CONCEPTS (CLINICAL ONCOLOGY, PART I). First and Second years. The genetic, structural, and functional characteristics of normal cells and their aberrations in malignancy will be summarized. The theories on the causes of cancer, current evidence on viral etiology of human cancer, and the role of host immunity will be reviewed. This course provides the background for understanding the clinical behavior of malignancy and the rationale for cancer therapy. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Mitchell, Dr. Orth, and Staff.

522. CANCER: CLINICAL CONCEPTS (CLINICAL ONCOLOGY, PART II). Second, Third, and Fourth years. The diagnosis of malignancy by radiologic, radioisotope scanning, endoscopic, exfoliative cytologic, percertaneous biopsy, angiographic and other techniques will be succinctly summarized. The chemotherapy of leukemias and solid tumors, clinical pharmacologic implications in cancer chemotherapy, radiotherapy, radioisotopic therapy, immunotherapy, and hormonal therapy of cancer will be reviewed. Hematologic and infectious complications of cancer and cancer therapy will be discussed. The psychological implications of cancer for the patient, his family, and the health care team will be presented. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Jan van Eys (Professor of Biochemistry), Dr. Orth, and Staff.

Sta. Cancer: Surgical Therapy (Clinical Oncology, Part III). Second, Third, and Fourth years. The surgical approach to the treatment of solid tumors will be reviewed by site of origin, including clinical presen-

tation, diagnosis, natural history, and results of surgical therapy. This course will alternate with Pathology 531, Surgical Pathology, and considerable effort will be made to correlate and integrate the contents of both courses. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. John L. Sawyers (Professor of Surgery), Dr. Orth, and Staff.

Microbiology

Albert S. Kaplan, Ph.D., Professor of Microbiology and Chairman of the Department

SIDNEY P. COLOWICK, Ph.D., American Cancer Society-Charles Hayden Foundation Professor of Microbiology

John H. Hash, Ph.D., Professor of Microbiology

Tamar Ben-Porat, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology

Sidney Harshman, Sc.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology

William M. Mitchell, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology

John P. Robinson, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Microbiology

Daniel G. Colley, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Microbiology

M. Ann Melly, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Microbiology

C. Martin Stoltzfus, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Microbiology

Frances C. Womack, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Microbiology

Maryda Colowick, M.S., Instructor in Microbiology

Li-Yao Cheng, Ph.D., Research Associate in Microbiology

Jean M. Demarchi, M.A., Research Associate in Microbiology

John S. Erickson, Ph.D., Research Associate in Microbiology

Jong-ho Jean, Ph.D., Research Associate in Microbiology

Deng-fong Liau, Ph.D., Research Associate in Microbiology

The Department of Microbiology offers courses leading to the Ph.D. degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

501. Microbiology (324). Lectures and laboratory exercises. The important bacterial, mycotic, parasitic, and viral infections are considered from the standpoint of etiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, immunology and laboratory diagnosis. Ten hours of lectures, seminars, and laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 501-502 or equivalent. FALL. [6] Staff.

521. Advanced Topics in Microbiology (328). Second and Fourth years Consists of a lecture series on selected topics. The course may be taken one in each of the following subject area. Two hours per week.

I. MICROBIAL TOXINS AND ENZYMES. Includes regulation of production of

toxins and enzymes, and their mode of action. Prerequisite: 501 and Biochemistry 501 or Molecular Biology 280 or equivalent. SPRING. [2] Dr. Colowick and Dr. Mitchell.

- 2. ANTIBIOTICS AND MICROBIAL METABOLISM. Includes the chemistry and mode of action of antibacterial and antiviral agents, discussed in relation to the unique features of microbial structure and metabolism upon which their specificity is based. Prerequisite: 501 and Biochemistry 501 or Molecular Biology 280 or equivalent. Spring. [2] Dr. Hash and Dr. Robinson. (Not offered 1973/74.)
- 3. Immunochemistry. Includes the structure and biosynthesis of gamma globulins, and their role in normal cell function as well as in the immune response. Prerequisite: 501 and Biochemistry 501 or Molecular Biology 280 or equivalent. Spring. [2] Dr. Harshman and Dr. Colley.
- 4 Basic Virology. Includes interaction of oncogenic and virulent viruses with their host cells, discussed at the cellular and molecular levels. Prerequisite: 501 and Biochemistry 501 or Molecular Biology 280 or equivalent. SPRING. [2] Dr. Kaplan, Dr. Ben-Porat and Dr. Stoltzfus. (Not offered 1973 / 74.)
- S22. Lectures on Research Progress in Molecular Biology (350a-350b). Second and Fourth years. A course cosponsored by the departments of Microbiology, Physiology, and Molecular Biology, in which members of these and other departments present their own research activities in relation to current problems in their field. First semester: biophysical aspects will be stressed, including the application of modern physicothemical techniques to studies of macromolecules and enzyme action. Second semester: physiological aspects will be stressed, including the molecular basis of the function of specialized tissues, and the mechanisms for metabolic control of gene action and multi-enzyme systems. First and second semesters may be taken independently. (Physiology 522). Two hours per week. Fall & spring. [2-2] (Not offered 1973/74.)
- Pirst, Second, Third, and Fourth years. This course offers an opportunity for supervised aboratory study of selected topics of current immunochemical interest. Students will select their own laboratory projects from such topics as: antibody piosynthesis, antigen bioprocessing, haptenic units of Rh and agglutination actors, and immunologic paralysis and suppression. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. One lecture and two laboratory periods per week. Seven hours her week.
- 81. Experimental Methods in Microbiology (327). Second and Fourth fears. A rotating program of laboratory work concerned with: (a) regulation of bacterial metabolism; (b) structural studies on bacteria, bacterial and mammalian viruses; (c) techniques in immunochemistry involving antibody synthesis, mechanism of antibody-antigen reaction, and assay of antibody reactions; (d) enzyme studies involving physicochemical properties, kinetics, thermodynamics and mechanisms of action. (Physiology

522) Admission to course, hours, and credit by arrangement. Six hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Staff.

582. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN MICROBIOLOGY. Fourth year. A research fellowship with one member of the staff, involving an intensive study in one of the areas listed under course 581. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. FALL, SPRING, OR SUMMER. Staff.

331. Special Seminars. Selected topics of current interest. [1] Staff.

Neurology

Gerald M. Fenichel, M.D., Professor of Neurology and Chairman of the Department; Professor of Pediatrics

H. Carl Haywood, Ph.D., Professor of Neurology
James W. Ward, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Neurology

Bertram E. Sprofkin, M.D., Clinical Professor of Neurology

William H. Olson, M.D., Associate Professor of Neurology

Charles E. Wells, M.D., Associate Professor of Neurology

William M. Clark, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Neurology

Frank R. Freemon, M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology

Ernesto Infante, M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology

L. William McLain, Jr., M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology

Robert Roelofs, M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurology

John Sloan Warner, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurology

Robert T. Cochran, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Neurology

501. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. All members of the third-year class are alternately assigned to the neurology wards for two and one-half weeks. Students are given direct responsibility for the evaluation and care of patients under the supervision of house staff and faculty. This brief exposure is intended to provide the students with an approach to patients with diseases of the nervous system. Dr. Fenichel and Staff.

weekly discussions is intended to compliment the Neuroanatomy course. The sessions will include patient demonstrations, clinical-basic science correlations, methods of diagnosis, and systems of therapy. The course demonstrates the importance of neuroanatomy and physiology in the understanding of neurological disease. One hour per week. spring. Dr. Fenichel.

541. CLINIC, ADULT NEUROLOGY. Fourth year. Students will be assigned

new patients to be evaluated and will have an opportunity to discuss diagnosis and management with a member of the attending staff. Three hours per week, six-week units. FALL & SPRING. Tuesday: Dr. Olson and Dr. Roelofs; Friday: Dr. McLain and Dr. Freemon.

542. CLINIC, PEDIATRIC NEUROLOGY. Fourth year. This clinic offers experience with problems in child development, diseases of the nervous system, and multiple handicaps. Students will evaluate and manage a variety of pediatric neurology problems and present them to a member of the staff. (Pediatrics 543.7) Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Fenichel.

562. CLERKSHIP IN NEUROLOGY-BAPTIST HOSPITAL. Fourth year. Students will serve as the neurology house officers at the Baptist Hospital. Responsibilities will include admission evaluation, daily care, and diagnostic procedures. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Warner and Staff.

563. CLERKSHIP IN NEUROLOGY-VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL. Fourth year. Students will serve as externs on the neurology service of the Veterans Administration Hospital. The responsibilities will be equivalent to those of interns on the service and include all clinics, conferences, and rounds. Dr. Freemon.

564. CLERKSHIP IN NEUROLOGY. Fourth year. Students will serve as externs on the neurology service of the Nashville General Hospital. Their responsibilities will be equivalent to those of interns on the service and include all clinics, conferences, and rounds. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Fenichel and Staff.

Obstetrics & Gynecology

Donald A. Goss, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Chairman of the Department

JOHN C. BURCH, M.D., Professor of Gynecology, Emeritus

MARIE-CLAIRE ORGEBIN-CRIST, Ph.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology (Research)

JOHN S. ZELENIK, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

D. SCOTT BAYER, M.D., Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

G. SYDNEY McCLELLAN, M.D., Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology EDWIN LEA WILLIAMS, M.D., Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

PIERRE SOUPART, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology (Research)

LARRY T. ARNOLD, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology ROGER B. BURRUS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gyne-

EVERETT M. CLAYTON, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and

Gynecology

B. KIMBROUGH HIBBETT III, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

JAMES W. JOHNSON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gyne-

C. GORDON PEERMAN, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

HOUSTON SARRATT, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gyne-

WILLARD O. TIRRILL, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics,

ROBERT H. TOSH, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

FRANK H. BOEHM, M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

Angus M. G. CROOK, M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

BENJAMIN J. DANZO, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology DAVID L. DI PIETRO, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

(Research)

JAMES H. GROWDON, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics & Gynecology RUSSELL T. BIRMINGHAM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

BENJAMIN H. CALDWELL, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics

and Gynecology

ROBERT L. CHALFANT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

GEORGE B. CRAFTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and

Gynecology

JAMES WOOD ELLIS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynt-

RALPH R. KLING, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

ROLAND D. LAMB, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Gynecology

HORACE T. LAVELY, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Gynecology

JAMES B. MILLIS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology SAMUEL S.O. NWOSU, M.B., Ch.B., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

HOMER M. PACE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology ROY W. PARKER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecolog ROBERT C. PATTERSON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and

Gynecology THOMAS F. WARDER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynt-

HARRY BAER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology JAMES M. BRAKEFIELD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Joe Michael Edwards, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecolog CHARLES M. GILL, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology

Paul A. Green, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Robert J. Griffon, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Erich B. Groos, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Charlie Joe Hobdy, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Charles H. Huddleston, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology Orrin Lester Jones, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology H. Newton Lovvorn, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology

PHILIP A. NICHOLAS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology WILLIAM D. SUMPTER, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology NORMAN E. WITTHAUER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology

502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. One-eighth of the third-year class is assigned for five weeks of a semester. An introductory experience in inpatient obstetrics and gynecology is obtained. Approximately one-third of the experience will be at the Nashville General Hospital. Dr. Goss, Dr. Crook, and Dr. Johnson.

- S21. Reproductive Biology. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A multidisciplinary approach to the reproductive biology of animals. Lectures will cover embryology, structure, and function of reproductive organs, oogenesis, spermatogenesis, fertilization, implantation, development and sex differentiation. Chemistry, structure, conformation, molecular mechanism of gonadotrophins and sex steroid hormones will be discussed, the biochemical endocrinology of reproduction and perinatal development, organ maturation and teratology will be emphasized. Sessions will be given by faculty actively engaged in research in above fields. (Anatomy 521) Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Jack Davies (Professor of Anatomy) and Staff.
- 522. HIGH RISK OBSTETRICS SEMINAR. Fourth year. A two-hour seminar at Nashville General Hospital on fetal monitoring and high-risk obstetrics. Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Boehm.
- S25. Gynecologic Pathology. Fourth year. A laboratory exercise to learn normal and abnormal exfoliative cells of the female genital tract along with tissue biopsy correlation. Hormone endocrine changes will also be stressed. (Pathology 528) One hour per week. Fall & Spring. Dr. Lilia D. Mauricio (Assistant Professor of Pathology) and Staff.
- 542. Gynecology Clinic. Fourth year. Both new gynecology and follow-up patients are seen during this period. New gynecology patients are worked-up by the students and checked by the house officer or consultant. During this time, postoperative cases are also seen. Three hours per week, six-week units. Fall & Spring. Dr. Johnson, Dr. Goss, and Dr. Crook.
- 543-3 HIGH RISK OBSTETRICS CLINIC. Fourth year. All complicated obstetrical cases, both prior to and after delivery, are seen in this clinic. All operative obstetrical cases are likewise evaluated in this clinic by the senior obstetrical resident and his outpatient consultant. Three hours per week, six-week units. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Boehm.

561. CLERKSHIP IN OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY. Fourth year. Clinical clerkship in obstetrics-gynecology at Vanderbilt University Hospital or Nashville General Hospital. Inpatient and outpatient services on both obstetrics and gynecology, night call on rotational basis. Weekly clinical and pathology conferences. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Goss, Dr. Crook, Dr. Johnson, and Staff.

581. Research Fellowship in Obstetrics and Gynecology. Fourth year. Students may work with any member of the faculty on a problem relating to experimental aspects of reproductive biology. The laboratories and animal quarters of the department will be made available to the student. A written and oral report of the research will be required. Twelve hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Di Pietro and Dr. Soupart.

582. CLINICAL RESEARCH IN OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY. Fourth year. Students will work with a member of the faculty on any problem relating to the diagnosis or treatment of an obstetrical-gynecological disease. Research will be carried out in the library, medical records room, outpatient and inpatient areas, and laboratories of the department. A written and oral report of the research will be required. Three hours per week, sixweek units. Staff.

598. SEMINAR IN ENDOCRINE AND INFERTILITY. Fourth year. This seminar will present an overall survey of gynecologic endocrine problems with special emphasis on endocrine infertility. Selected patients presenting various endocrine problems will be interviewed and their management discussed in detail. Three hours per week, second or fifth six weeks. Dr. Goss and Staff.

Ophthalmology

JAMES H. ELLIOTT, M.D., Professor of Ophthalmology and Chairman of the De-

GEORGE W. BOUNDS, JR., M.D., Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology G. Allen Lawrence, M.D., Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology

HENRY CARROLL SMITH, M.D., Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology, Emeritus

JOHN STEVENS ANDREWS, JR., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Ophthalmologic Director of Ophthalmic Laboratories

DENIS M. O'DAY, M.D., Associate Professor of Ophthalmology
WALLACE H. FAULK, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
FOWLER HOLLABAUGH, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology,
Emeritus

KATE SAVAGE ZERFOSS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology, Emerita

JOHN B. BOND III, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology

ABRAHAM PACHA CHEIJ, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
L. Rowe Driver, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
PHILIP L. LYLE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Orofessor of Ophthalmology
Lee Roy Minton, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
Fred A. Rowe, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology
Roy C. Ezell, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology
Walter W. Frey, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology
Robert R. Henderson, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology
James P. Loden, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology
J. Ralph Rice, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Ophthalmology

Science. Introduction to Ophthalmology. Second year. This interdepartmental core curriculum is designed to acquaint the students with the techniques, approach and methods of clinical science. Two periods of two hours are devoted to didactic lectures on diagnostic techniques and instrumentation used routinely by ophthalmologists. The class then is divided into small tutorial groups and each student has exposure to a faculty member for a one and one-half hour period for detailed instruction in the use of the direct ophthalmoscope. Dr. Elliott and Staff.

502. OPHTHALMOLOGY CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. Third year. During the third year each student will be assigned to ophthalmology for one week. During this one week period the student is assigned to a resident full time and is responsible for patient work ups, presentation to the Chief of Service on Tuesday prior to surgery, operating room experience, and receives lectures in the afternoon on prescribed topics. An examination is given at the completion of this rotation. This period of time is during the surgical sub-specialty rotation. Staff.

526. Basic Course in Ophthalmology. Second and Third year. Consists of lectures on the basic and clinical aspects of ophthalmology. Subjects covered are: basic anatomy of the eye, the pupil, ocular motility, optic nerve disease and papilledema, differential diagnosis of the red eye, visual pathways and perimetry, retinal disease, pediatric ophthalmology, the eye signs of systemic diseases and ocular neoplasms. One hour per week. spring. Dr. Elliott and Staff.

561. CLERKSHIP IN OPHTHALMOLOGY. Fourth year. An intensive clinical experience in ophthalmology which includes inpatient, outpatient and operating room assignments. A one to one supervision by the resident staff and Ophthalmology Department staff. At the completion of this clerkship a student should have mastered all basic ophthalmology exam techniques including visual acuity, external exam, indirect ophthalmology and visual fields. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Elliott and Staff.

Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

PAUL P. GRIFFIN, M.D., Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation and Chairman of the Department

ARTHUR LEROY BROOKS, M.D., Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
S. BENJAMIN FOWLER, M.D., Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
EUGENE M. REGEN, M.D., Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery, Emeritus
GEORGE K. CARPENTER, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery,
Emeritus

RONALD E. ROSENTHAL, M.D., Associate Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

HARRY BUGEL, M.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
JOHN F. CONNOLLY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
CHARLES W. EMERSON, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

PAUL H. KING, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
RICHARD G. SHIAVI, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
I. JEFFERSON ASHBY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery,
Emeritus

ROBERT C. CODDINGTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

DON L. EYLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

DONALD L. GAINES, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

ARNOLD HABER, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

JERRY CHEEK HUNT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rebabilitation

FRANK E. JONES, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rebabilitation

JOHN R. JONES, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

A. Brant Lipscomb, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

ANDREW H. MILLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics &

THOMAS F. PARRISH, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rt-habilitation

EUGENE M. REGEN, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Orthopedics & Rebabilitation

JOHN C. BROTHERS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

Joe G. Burd, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
GEORGE K. CARPENTER, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

G. WILLIAM DAVIS, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

MARK DOYNE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation
HAROLD A. FERGUSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

DAVID W. GAW, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation CHARLES M. HAMILTON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

ROBERT K. JOHNSTON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

JOHN W. LAMB, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation LAWRENCE P. LAUGHLIN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

John M. Miller, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation Charles G. Norton, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation Robert V. Russell, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation Norman L. Sims, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation E. Dewey Thomas, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation John M. Wampler, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedics & Rehabilitation

Soil. METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE: INTRODUCTION TO ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY. A series of lectures and demonstrations is presented in association with the course Methods in Clinical Science. Emphasis is placed upon the examination of the musculoskeletal system, assessment of normal and abnormal gait, standard measurement and recording of ranges of joint motion and muscle strength. Case presentations illustrate the basic mechanism of deformity and disability. Spring. Staff.

502. INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY. A series of eight lectures is presented in the third year, covering traumatic and non-traumatic musculoskeletal conditions. Emphasis is placed upon the physiologic approach to the treatment of these problems. Staff.

503. ORTHOPEDIC INPATIENT SERVICE. During the third year each student group will be assigned to Orthopedic Surgery for two and one-half weeks. The two and one-half weeks will be spent with the students participating in ward patient care, clinic assignments, operating room experience, and daily conferences. The student will be given a listing of materials he is expected to learn. Salter's textbook, Disorders and Injuries of the Musculoskeletal System, will be the standard text. Staff.

504. ORTHOPEDIC OUTPATIENT SERVICE. Outpatient experience in orthopedic surgery is coordinated with the general surgery and other clinics. (See Surgery 504.)

- 521. EMERGENCY CARE OF THE INJURED. Fourth year. This course on emergency care of the injured includes discussion and demonstration of all major concepts of care of the injured. It is a multidepartmental course coordinated by Orthopedic Surgery. It is particularly designed to fill the gap of the current curriculum in a systematic and concentrated review of the care of major injuries. It is also slanted toward both military and civilian problems. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Emerson and Staff, and staff of other departments.
- 543. ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY SPECIALTY CLINICS. Fourth year. Experience in the following specialty clinics is available to the student: Cerebral Palsy, Hand, Crippled Children. Three hours per week, six-week units.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY. Fourth year. An intensive clinical experience in orthopedic surgery including inpatient, outpatient and operating room assignments. Supervision is by the resident staff and the Orthopedic Department staff. The clerk will participate in the full activities of the department and may be assigned to (a) children's orthopedics (State Crippled Children's Clinics and Vanderbilt), (b) Nashville General Hospital, Veterans Administration Hospital and Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time; six-week units. Staff.
- Fourth years. This clerkship is designed for the student who is interested in fields other than orthopedic surgery but who would participate in the areas of joint activity between orthopedic surgery and related departments. For example, the clerkship might encompass all the radiologic studies which occur in orthopedic surgery during the period of the clerkship and would give the student an opportunity to participate in the areas of mutual activity. Similar arrangements may be worked out with any particular area of interest. It is topic- and patient-oriented rather than along the traditional lines of departmental service responsibility. Three hours per week, six-week units. Staff.
- opportunity for supervised experience in research related to the musculoskeletal system. Elements of project design and methods of assessment, development, and application of laboratory equipment, controlled small animal experiments, and background correlative study will be emphasized. Currently active research projects in areas of biomechanics of bone, biochemical-biomechanical correlation, acute circulatory disorders in the extremities, scoliosis, and fat embolism are suggested topics, although other projects of particular interest to the fellow are equally acceptable. Each student will be given individual supervision by a staff member. Twelve to eighteen weeks. Staff.

Pathology

WILLIAM H. HARTMANN, M.D., Professor of Pathology and Chairman of the

VIRGIL S. LEQUIRE, M.D., Professor of Experimental Pathology

WILLIAM J. CHEATHAM, M.D., Professor of Pathology

ROBERT D. COLLINS, M.D., Professor of Pathology

ROBERT G. HORN, M.D., Professor of Pathology

BARTON McSwain, M.D., Professor of Surgical Pathology

JOHN L. SHAPIRO, M.D., Professor of Pathology

HAROLD W. BROWN, Sc.D., M.D., Clinical Professor of Pathology

FRANK C. WOMACK, M.D., Clinical Professor of Pathology

RICHARD D. BUCHANAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Pathology

BERTRAM E. SPROFKIN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Neuropathology

JOHN BROWN THOMISON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pathology

Mary E. Gray, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Experimental Pathology Myron Holscher, D.V.M., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pathology

LILIA D. MAURICIO, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pathology

David L. Page, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pathology

WILLIAM J. SHASTEEN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pathology

HARRY G. BROWNE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology

Rufus Jack Freeman, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology Jerry K. Humphreys, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology

THOMAS C. LITTLEJOHN, LL.B., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Forensic Pathology

AMES M. PHYTHYON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology

FRED W. RYDEN, Ph.D., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pathology

JOSEF K. KORINEK, M.D., Instructor in Pathology

AULETTE G. LANKFORD, B.S., Instructor in Pathology

SHIRLEY SCHUFFMAN, B.A., Instructor in Pathology (Electron Microscopy)

LARRY L. SWIFT, Ph.D., Instructor in Pathology

MARIE TALLMAN WASSON, B.S., Instructor in Pathology

MAURICE M. ACREE, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pathology

The Department of Pathology offers courses leading to the master's and the Ph.D. degrees.

JOI. GENERAL AND SPECIAL PATHOLOGY (321). General and special pathology presented by lectures, demonstrations, discussions, and laboratory work. Gross and microscopic lesions characteristic of various diseases are studied and correlated. [10] Dr. Horn and Staff.

LI. DISEASES OF LABORATORY ANIMALS (325). Second and Fourth years. The pathology of naturally acquired diseases in common laboratory animals

is studied. Emphasis is placed on the recognition and interpretation of conditions which could influence experimental results. FALL. Dr. Holscher and Staff.

- 522. Comparative Pathology (324). Second and Fourth years. Etiology, clinical findings, pathogenesis, gross and microscopic lesions of selected diseases of domestic and laboratory animals are studied and correlated. Emphasis is placed on those diseases that resemble closely similar disease processes in man. Their value as experimental models is assessed. Prerequisite: Pathology 521, or prior approval. Spring. Dr. Holscher and Staff.
- 523. PATHOGENESIS OF COMPLEX DISEASES. Second, Third, and Fourth years. Discussions by staff members of various diseases with complex pathogenesis, emphasizing clinicopathologic correlations and utilizing current case material when possible. Diseases to be discussed will be selected to emphasize new and significant developments. These diseases might include glomerulonephritis, viral hepatitis, slow virus infections, hyperlipidemias, amylodosis, so-called collagen vascular diseases, Hodgkin's disease, etc. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Horn, Dr. Collins, and Staff.
- 524. NEUROPATHOLOGY CASE PRESENTATIONS. Second and Fourth years Interesting autopsy cases with manifestations of neurologic disease will be presented, followed by demonstrations of anatomic lesions. One hour perweek. FALL. Dr. Cheatham and Staff of the Department of Neurology and the Division of Neurosurgery.
- Third, and Fourth years. In a series of weekly lectures and clinic-pathologic demonstrations the anatomic, physiologic, and pathologic aspects of nervous system disease will be integrated. Designed for medical students at any level. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Sprofkin.
- 526. REVIEW OF CURRENT AUTOPSY CASES. Second, Third, and Fourty years. Review of clinical features, gross pathology, and histopathology a daily conferences. About five hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Charbam and Staff.
- 527. TROPICAL DISEASES. Fourth year. To stimulate interest in global medicine, the pathogenesis and diagnosis of infectious diseases (primarily tropical and subtropical in distribution) will be emphasized. Two hour per week. Spring. Dr. James P. Carter (Associate Professor of Biochemistr) and Dr. Harold W. Brown.
- 528. GYNECOLOGIC PATHOLOGY. Fourth year. A laboratory exercise to learn normal and abnormal exfoliative cells of the female genital tract alon with tissue biopsy correlation. Hormone endocrine changes will also be stressed. (Obstetrics & Gynecology 525) One hour per week. FALL SPRING. Dr. Mauricio and Staff.
- 530. X-RAY/PATHOLOGY CORRELATION. Third and Fourth years. The course stresses x-ray/pathology correlation and obviously is concerned processes.

marily with gross diagnosis of lesions. Microscopic features as well as clinical aspects will also be discussed. (Radiology 520). Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Hartmann, Dr. John R. Amberg (Professor of Radiology), and Staff.

CLINICAL ASPECTS OF ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY. Discussions with clinical staff of current cases in which pathologic aspects of the cases are of diagnostic, therapeutic, and prognostic relevance. Occasional didactic sessions will also be given. This course incorporates four courses: 531.1, 531.2, 531.3, and 531.4:

ASSESSION THE SURGICAL PATHOLOGY. Second, Third, and Fourth years. Current tases from the Surgical Pathology Laboratory will be presented, highlighting the histologic features. Diagnostic biopsies (e.g., skin, liver, endoscopic, etc.) will be presented as well as surgical specimens. This course will alternate with Clinical Oncology, Part III (Cancer: Surgical Therapy), and considerable effort will be made to correlate and integrate the course contents of both courses. One hour per week (alternate Wednesdays), fall & Spring. Dr. Hartmann, Dr. Page, and Staff.

31.2 Renal Pathology. Second, Third, and Fourth years. Review of turnent cases at combined nephrology-pathology conferences. For interested students the course may be expanded by arrangement to include: I review of pathological and clinical features of previously studied cases of tenal disease; b) experience in electron microscopy; and c) immuno-horescence microscopy. One hour per week (alternate Wednesdays), FALL & SPRING. Dr. Horn and Staff.

31.3 HEMATOPATHOLOGY. Second, Third, and Fourth years. Review of surrent cases at combined hematology-pathology conferences. For interested students the course may be expanded by arrangement to include: I review of pathological and clinical features of previously studied cases in hematological disease; b) experience in electron microscopy. One hour there week (alternate Wednesdays), fall & spring. Dr. Collins and Staff of the Division of Hematology.

31.4 GENERAL ONCOLOGY. Second, Third, and Fourth years. This ourse will include twice monthly Tumor Board meetings which are disussions of all aspects of current cancer cases-clinical as well as pathogical. The remaining sessions will be problem-oriented sessions, high-ghting diagnostic techniques, treatment possibilities, or broader discusions of tumors not covered in the Tumor Board sessions. One hour per veek. FALL.

61. CLERKSHIP IN AUTOPSY PATHOLOGY. Third and Fourth years. The tudent will assist in post-mortem examinations with the full-time staff and will correlate the clinical and pathological features in an attempt to undertand the pathogenesis of the fatal disease processes. Recommended for tudents considering internships or residencies in pathology. Full time, x-week units. Dr. Cheatham and Staff.

62. SURGICAL PATHOLOGY CLERKSHIP. Fourth year. Work with the argical pathology staff in processing gross and microscopic material from

current cases. Emphasis will be placed on the introduction of the student to the relationship that the Surgical Pathology Laboratory enjoys with reference to diagnostic investigations throughout the hospital. Appropriate short research will be available for the interested student. Fifteen hours per week. Six-week units. Dr. Hartmann, Dr. Page, and Staff.

581. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN ELECTRON MICROSCOPY. (322) Fourth year. Research and conferences in special techniques and preparations. Among the fields available are: (a) electron microscopy, Dr. Horn; (b) histochemistry and cytochemistry, Dr. Horn; (c) autoradiography, Dr. Horn, (d) inflammation and immunopathology, Dr. Collins and Dr. Horn; (e) virology, Dr. Cheatham; (f) tissue culture, Dr. Cheatham; (g) hematopathology, Dr. Collins; (h) lipid transport, Dr. LeQuire and Dr. Gray. Admission to course, hours, and credit by arrangement. FALL & SPRING.

582. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN PATHOLOGY. (399) Fourth year. Research problems may be chosen from the following areas: The experimental and theoretical aspects of host-parasite relationships, structural and functional alterations of cells, tissues and organs resulting from toxic agents metabolic abnormalities, genetic defects, and neoplasms. Hours and credit by arrangement.

Pediatrics

DAVID T. KARZON, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics and Chairman of the Departmen RANDOLPH BATSON, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics Amos Christie, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics, Emeritus GERALD M. FENICHEL, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics MILDRED STAHLMAN, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics IAN VAN Eys, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Pediatrics JAMES C. OVERALL, M.D., Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, Emeritus WILLIAM A. ALTEMEIER III, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics IAN M. BURR, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute JAMES P. CARTER, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM D. DONALD, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics THOMAS P. GRAHAM, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics HARRY L. GREENE, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics JAMES A. O'NEILL, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics SARAH H. SELL, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics JOHN T. WILSON, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics EUGENE L. BISHOP, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics

ERIC MARTIN CHAZEN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM M. DOAK, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JOE M. STRAYHORN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM O. VAUGHAN, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics THOMAS S. WEAVER, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatrics GERALD F. ATWOOD, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics HAKAN SUNDELL, License, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics LUTHER A. BEAZLEY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics HEARN G. BRADLEY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, Emeritus SAM W. CARNEY, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics NORMAN M. CASSELL, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics RAY L. DUBUISSON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JOHN P. FIELDS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM F. FLEET, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics RALPH GREENBAUM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics CHARLES HIRSHBERG, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics LEONARD J. KOENIG, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JOSEPH F. LENTZ, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics Hossein Massoud, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JOHN R. MORGAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JAMES S. PRICE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics DAN S. SANDERS, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics CHARLES GORDON RENNICK SELL, M.B., B.Chir., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics JOSEPH STERANKA, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics RICHARD P. TABER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics DAVID D. THOMBS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics DOROTHY JEAN TURNER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics WILLIAM BROWN WADLINGTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics ETHEL WALKER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics ARVILLE V. WHEELER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics ERLE E. WILKINSON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics SUSAN M. O'CONNOR, M.D., Instructor in Pediatrics ROBERT B. COTTON, M.D., Instructor in Pediatrics RITA A. FIE, M.S.S.W., Instructor in Social Work LINDA DUKE ROBERSON, Ph.D., Instructor in Pediatrics ALEXANDER Y. M. WANG, Ph.D., Instructor in Pediatrics LINDSAY K. BISHOP, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics ROBERT EDWARD BURR, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics E. THOMAS CARNEY, D.D.S., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics PAUL C. W. GOMEZ, M.B., B.S., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics ROBERT H. HUTCHESON, JR., M.D., M.P.H., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics

WILLIAM C. KING, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
ROBERT HAROLD LAIRD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
Sol L. Lowenstein, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics, Emeritus
Dewey G. Nemec, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
L. Willard Parker, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
Nancie R. Schweikert, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
E. Conrad Shackleford, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
Harvey Spark, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
G. Wallace Wood, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
Thomas B. Zerfoss, Jr., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics
Thomas Rhea, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pediatrics

501. METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE: INTRODUCTION TO PEDIATRICS. As an integral part of the course Methods in Clinical Science, a series of lectures will be given in the second year. These lectures will prepare the students for their clinical experiences in the third year. Additionally, students are rotated through the department in small tutorial groups. SPRING. Dr. Karzon and Staff.

502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. One-eighth of the third-year class is assigned to the pediatric wards for five weeks. Students participate in all phases of diagnosis and treatment of a wide variety of illnesses of children and infants. A portion of the clerkship includes work with selected infants in the premature and intensive care nurseries. Bedside teaching rounds on the wards and nursery and seminars are held daily. Dr. Karzon and Staff.

503. PEDIATRIC OUTPATIENT SERVICE. During the senior year each student spends eighteen half-days in the pediatric outpatient service at Vanderbilt and Nashville General Hospitals. Students have major responsibility for initial evaluation and management of acute and chronic childhood disease. Supervision is provided by full-time and voluntary faculty. Dr. Donald and Dr. Altemeier.

504. CLINICAL LECTURES AND DEMONSTRATIONS. A series of eighteen amphitheater clinics held biweekly throughout the year. Cases and discussions on diseases of importance in pediatrics are presented. Dr. Karzon, and Staff.

Fourth year. Drugs of abuse will be discussed with particular emphasis on current "street drugs" and their potential hazards to the individual and society. Toxicology of frequently used drugs will focus on special problems of acute and delayed adverse effects in children. The frequency, morbidity, and treatment of poisonings as illustrated by specific drugs will be discussed. General orientation of the course will be toward use and misuse of drugs in clinical situations. Current knowledge of drug metabolism, elimination, distribution, etc. will be discussed to underscore mechanisms

of toxicity and principles of treatment. (Pharmacology 520). One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Wilson and Staff.

521. SIGNPOSTS OF HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT. First year. A series of demonstrations on growth of children using ward and clinic material. Deviations from the normal growth pattern and congenital abnormalities will be shown. One hour per week, third and fourth six weeks. Dr. Christie.

Fourth years. The elective course will introduce problems in medical ethics to be presented by competent authorities in medicine, law, religion, psychology, sociology, and public health administration. Typical subjects to be discussed will be those most relevant to modern medical practice, such as: abortion, birth control, the dying patient, euthanasia, congenital abnormalities, drug use and abuse, doctor-patient relationships, use and abuse of public funds, genetic control, etc. Discussions of these topics will be in the form of an introductory statement (thirty minutes) followed by open discussion. Panel of experts will be used when practical and necessary. (Anatomy 524) Two hours per week. FALL. Dr. Jack Davies (Professor of Anatomy) and Dr. Christie.

523. Fundamentals of Human Nutrition (328). Second and Fourth years. Lectures and assigned readings covering the biochemical basis of nutritional disorders and the application of this information to prevention and management of human disease. Course arranged in conjunction with Nutrition Rounds Biochemistry-530 which will illustrate and amplify the material discussed in the lectures. (Medicine 523, Biochemistry 523) One hour per week. Fall & Spring. [1] Dr. George V. Mann (Associate Professor of Biochemistry) and the Staff of the Division of Nutrition.

524. PEDIATRIC PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. Second and Fourth years. Lecture course concerning the special problems of the newborn child, alterations in normal physiology produced by various disease states, cardiac diseases, immune deficiency states, and metabolic disorders. One hour per week, eighteen weeks. FALL. Dr. Stahlman, Dr. Karzon, and Staff.

S26. PATHOGENETIC MECHANISMS IN CLINICAL INFECTIOUS DISEASE. Second and Fourth years. This course will deal with the pathophysiology of infectious diseases and will examine the mechanisms by which microbial agents (virus, bacteria and fungi) interact with the human host. It is designed primarily for second year students as a sequel to the required course in Microbiology, but fourth-year students will be welcome. This course will not duplicate material presented in the fourth-year elective, Topics in Infectious Diseases. Departments of Pediatrics and Medicine. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Karzon and Dr. Zell A. McGee (Associate Professor of Medicine).

527. PEDIATRIC WARD ROUNDS. Second year. Diagnostic and therapeutic problems on pediatric ward will be presented and discussed. Emphasis will be placed on pathophysiology and physical diagnosis. Pediatrics 524 recommended as a prerequisite but not required. Fourth, fifth and sixth six weeks. One hour per week. Dr. Karzon and Staff.

528.1. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY I. Second and Fourth years. A course correlating basic biochemical principles with the pathophysiology of diseased states. Chemical homeostasis is treated through discussions of the metabolic mechanisms for maintaining this state and of the methodology of evaluating it. Illustrative case reports of typical metabolic derangements are reviewed. (Medicine 524.1, Biochemistry 528.1) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Willard R. Faulkner (Associate Professor of Biochemistry) and Dr. van Eys.

528.2. CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY II. Second and Fourth years. Attention is directed to the altered intermediary metabolism of inherited disorders and to the development and changes in metabolic pathways during infancy and childhood. The material is presented throughout the course by lectures, seminars, assigned reading, and selected patient reviewers. (Medicine 524.2, Biochemistry 528.2) One hour per week. Spring. Dr. van Eys and Dr. Faulkner.

This course will be offered to interested first and second years. This course will be offered to interested first and second year medical students and to second, third, and fourth year nursing students. The course will acquaint the students with basic physical diagnosis as it is related to the pediatric patient. The main purpose for offering the course is to prepare students for summer projects with the Student Health Coalition. The course, is open however, to all interested students and persons from the Nashville community. Because suitable places for clinical experience are limited, such places will be reserved for those working with the student projects. Lectures will be from 6 to 9 P.M. on Thursdays. The course is sponsored by the Center for Health Services and will be taught by members of the Department of Pediatrics. No Credit Is Offered For This Course.

530. NUTRITION ROUNDS. Fourth year. Clinical material demonstrating nutritional problems in causation or management of disease will be presented by the students. The material will illustrate the subjects discussed in the lecture series Pediatrics 523. Students may register for either semester although both are recommended. It is desirable that the registrants have completed one semester or are registered in or audit Pediatrics 523 concurrently. (Biochemistry 530 and Medicine 530). One hour every other week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Carter and Dr. Greene.

531. Human Development: Fundamentals. First year. The course will include concepts of early child development, behavioral observational skills, and the importance and method of the maternal interview. The opportunity will be available for working with infants and mothers in the Pediatric Clinic. Two hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Wilson.

532. METHODS OF DELIVERING PEDIATRIC MEDICAL CARE IN RURAL AREAS. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. In planned sessions under faculty supervision, working visits will be made to rural areas near Nashville where opportunities will be available to participate in the activities of health

personnel providing child care in clinic and home settings. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Karzon, Dr. Christie, and Staff.

- 533. URBAN HEALTH PROBLEMS. First and Fourth years. Opportunity is provided to study and participate in problems of delivery of health care to the urban poor of Davidson County. Firsthand observation of the problems of Health Care Delivery Services (e.g., Medicare, Medicaid, food supplementation, welfare, availability of services) will be explored. Students will be encouraged to be active participants in the initiation and implementation of their own programs. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Dr. Altemeier.
- 543. PEDIATRIC SPECIALITY CLINICS. Fourth year. Experience in the following special clinics is available to the student: Hematology, Human Development, Allergy, Cardiology, Neurology, Pulmonary, Endocrinology, Renal. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRICS AT VUH. Fourth year. The student shall serve as extern on the wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital. He shall have all associated responsibilities, including attendance at conferences. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRICS AT NGH. Fourth year. The student shall act as extern on the ward, nursery, outpatient clinic and emergency room. He shall have all associated responsibilities including attendance at conferences at Nashville General Hospital and Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Altemeier.
- 562.1 CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRICS NIGHT CLINIC, NGH. Fourth year. A student will participate in the diagnosis and management of children seen in the night clinic at Nashville General Hospital. Six-week units, 6 to 11 P.M., Sunday through Friday. Dr. Altemeier.
- 563.1. CLERKSHIP, SUMMER PEDIATRICS IV. Fourth year. The student will serve as an extern on the wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital or Nashville General Hospital. He shall have all associated responsibilities including attendance at all departmental teaching conferences. Registration only by permission of the departmental chairman. This clerkship may be substituted for credit for a fourth-year pediatric clerkship. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 563.2. CLERKSHIP, SUMMER PEDIATRICS III. Third year. The student will act as clinical clerk on the wards and nursery at Vanderbilt University Hospital. He will work with selected patients under the supervision of housestaff and attending physicians and will attend all departmental teaching rounds and conferences. This clerkship may substitute for the required third year pediatric clerkship. Registration only by permission of the department chairman. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Staff.
- 563.3 CLERKSHIP IN SENIOR PEDIATRICS, SUMMER, NGH. Fourth year. The student will act as an extern on the wards and nursery, the outpatient clinic, and the emergency room. He will have all associated responsibili-

ties, including participation in all teaching rounds and conferences. This clerkship may be substituted for credit for a fourth year pediatric clerkship. Full time. Dr. Altemeier.

564. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRIC SURGERY. Fourth year. An opportunity for students to work on the pediatric-surgical floor, caring for children in preoperative, operative, and postoperative periods, and attending both pediatric and surgical conferences. (Surgery 566) Full time, six-week units. Dr. O'Neill and Dr. George W. Holcomb, Jr. (Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatric Surgery).

565. CLERKSHIP IN CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the students will evaluate patients with general problems in drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions in both adults and children. In addition, he will participate in the diagnosis and pharmacologic therapy of patients with hypertension. He will attend the hypertension clinic and the seminars and rounds of the Clinical Pharmacology Division. (Medicine 571 and Pharmacology 561). Full time, six-week units. Dr. Alan S. Nies (Associate Professor of Pharmacology), Dr. Wilson, Dr. John A. Oates (Professor of Pharmacology), and Staff.

566. CLERKSHIP IN RURAL HEALTH. Fourth year. The clerkship provides the opportunity to study and participate in health care in rural areas, including Appalachia. Opportunity will be offered to work with the people in rural poverty areas and the facilities and personnel concerned with health care. Students will be encouraged to be active participants in the initiation and implementation of their own programs. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Karzon and Staff.

567. CLERKSHIP, AMBULATORY PEDIATRICS. Fourth year. General pediatrics and pediatric subspecialties, including Pediatric Acute Care (Emergency) Clinic. Full time, six-week units. (Limited to one student.) Dr. Donald.

568. CLERKSHIP, PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY. Fourth year. This course will provide an intensive learning experience in heart disease in infancy and childhood. The scope of the course will include history taking, physical examination, and special techniques including electrocardiography, phonocardiography, vectrocardiography, cardiac catheterization analysis, and the use of radion uclides in diagnosis of heart disease. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Graham and Dr. Atwood.

569. CLERKSHIP, PEDIATRIC ENDOCRINOLOGY. Fourth year. Opportunity for clerkship in Pediatric Endocrine Clinic, involvement in inpatient endocrine problems in pediatrics and in internal medicine, attendance at rounds. Laboratory experiences in hormone assay and specific projects involving insulin release in different endocrine states and the role of GH, FSH, LH in growth and development. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Burr.

570. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRIC HEMATOLOGY. Fourth year. Active participation in the Pediatric Hematology Service through patient consultation and primary care in inpatient and outpatient settings. In addition, participation in journal clubs, seminars, marrow conferences, staging conferences, and hemotopathology conferences. Laboratory experience in

specialized hematologic, radioisotope blood banking, or research techniques can be included to adjust to the needs of each individual student. Full time, six-week units. Dr. van Eys.

- 581. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN NEWBORN PHYSIOLOGY. Fourth year. Fellowship offering a concentrated experience in the newborn nursery and the laboratory. For students with special interest in the field of newborn physiology. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. Stahlman.
- 582. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN PEDIATRIC INFECTIOUS DISEASE. Fourth year. Fellowship on special problems in infectious disease in pediatrics. Special techniques, including immunofluorescent techniques, clinical microbiology, virology, immunology, and epidemiology may be included. Full time for six to eighteen weeks. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Karzon and Dr. Sell.
- 583. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN PEDIATRIC HEMATOLOGY. Fourth year. Fellowship offering first hand experience in the laboratory approach to pediatric hematologic problems. The student will participate in ongoing laboratory problems, teaching seminars, journal clubs, and clinical rounds. Full time for six to twelve weeks. FALL & SPRING. Dr. van Eys.
- 584. Research Fellowship in Pediatric Pharmacology. Fourth year. Fellowship on selected aspects of drug metabolism in the maturing animal as a model system. Special techniques and laboratory work in biochemical pharmacology. Six to eighteen weeks. Dr. Wilson.
- 585. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. Research opportunities in ongoing projects to cardiovascular physiology and pharmacology will be provided. These projects will be in the areas of myocardial performance, and cardiovascular developmental pharmacology. Current projects include right ventricular volumes and contractibility in congential heart disease; non-invasive diagnostic methods in the diagnosis of congential and acquired heart disease in children; effects of cardioactive drugs on neonatal (animal) muscle; distribution and metabolism of digitalis in full term and premature infants; postnatal development of catecholamine function in the mammalian heart; delineation of the digitalis receptor in the developing animal. Full time for three to twelve months with prior approval of instructor. Dr. Graham and Dr. Atwood.
- 586. RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP IN THE DELIVERY OF COMMUNITY MEDICINE. Fourth year. Students will be involved in projects to investigate the effectiveness and acceptance of various methods of health care delivery. The individual project will be designed based on students' own ideas. Full time, six to twelve weeks. Dr. Altemeier and Dr. Karzon.
- 587. PRECEPTORSHIP IN PEDIATRICS: T. C. THOMPSON CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, Chattanooga, Tennessee. Fourth year. A fine children's hospital with strong links to Vanderbilt. Full time, six-week units.
- 588. PRECEPTORSHIP IN PEDIATRICS: CHRISTIE CLINIC, Greenville, South Carolina. Fourth year. Excellent model of multi-man pediatric group

practice, associated with a fine community hospital. Full time, six-week units.

589. PRECEPTORSHIP IN PEDIATRICS, JACKSON, TENNESSEE. Fourth year. Newly innovated Pedicenter. Accommodations for married student. (A 5-room cottage on the edge of an 8-acre, spring-fed lake, about four miles from the Jackson City limits and about 9 miles from new Child Health Center). Full time, six-week units.

Pharmacology

MILTON T. BUSH, Ph.D., Professor of Pharmacology and Acting Chairman of the

ALLAN D. BASS, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology KARL BEYER, JR., Ph.D., M.D., Visiting Professor of Pharmacology WOLF-DIETRICH DETTBARN, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology MURRAY HEIMBERG, Ph.D., M.D., Professor of Pharmacology JOHN A. OATES, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology CHIRAVAT SADAVONGVIVAD, Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Pharmacology B. V. RAMA SASTRY, D.Sc., Ph.D., Professor of Pharmacology FRIDOLIN SULSER, M.D., Professor of Pharmacology ELAINE SANDERS BUSH, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology JOHN E. CHAPMAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology JAMES V. DINGELL, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology ERWIN J. LANDON, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology ANDREW M. MICHELAKIS, Ph.D., M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology ALAN S. NIES, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology CHARLES B. PITTINGER, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology OAKLEY S. RAY, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology J. THROCK WATSON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology GRANT R. WILKINSON, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology JOHN T. WILSON, M.D., Associate Professor of Pharmacology DANIEL M. BUXBAUM, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology JURGEN FROLICH, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology RAYMOND D. HARBISON, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology

HOWARD A. KLAUSNER, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology DENNIS E. SCHMIDT, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology BRIAN SWEETMAN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology HENRY G. WILCOX, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pharmacology

JOHN D. ALVIN, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology

Department

GERALD F. ATWOOD, M.D., Instructor in Pharmacology ROBERT J. BARRETT, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology ABRAHAM DANON, M.D., Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology M. KHALED EL-YOUSEF, M.D., Instructor in Pharmacology FRED C. FALKNER, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology GEORGE HENDERSON, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology MICHAEL LASKOWSKI, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology H. Joseph Sekerke, Ph.D., Instructor in Pharmacology KENNETH AULSEBROOK, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology ROBERT C. BOERTH, M.D., Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology RONALD KEITH CARR, M.S., Research Associate in Pharmacology LUCAS CHANG, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology MATTHEW E. CONOLLY, M.B., B.S., Research Associate in Pharmacology JOANN L. DATA, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology JOHN DORMORIS, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology CHANDRADHAR DWIVEDI, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology EUGENE HEATH, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology CHAU-TING HUANG, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology JAI K. KHANDELWAL, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology ULRICH KLOTZ, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology JOHN McEWEN, M.B., Ch.B., Research Associate in Pharmacology GRAHAM SCHAPEL, M.B., B.S., Research Associate in Pharmacology HANNSJORG SEYBERTH, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology W. BOLTON SMITH, M.A., Research Associate in Pharmacology C. Soler-Argilaga, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology ROBERT J. STAWARZ, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology ROBERT E. TAYLOR, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology JERZY VETULANI, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology INGEBORG WALTER, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology LYNN WECKER, Ph.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology KLAUS WIRTH, M.D., Research Associate in Pharmacology

The Department of Pharmacology offers courses leading to the master's and Ph.D. degrees. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

JOI. PHARMACOLOGY. (321) Lectures in which the reaction of the human organism to chemical substances is taken up in a systematic manner, and typical reactions demonstrated by animal experiments. Laboratory extrices in which the student has an opportunity to become familiar with

pharmacological techniques. Six lectures a week and five hours of laboratory work a week. spring. [8] Dr. M. Bush and Staff.

520. CLINICAL ASPECTS OF DRUG ABUSE, POISONING, AND TOXICOLOGY. Fourth year. Drugs of abuse will be discussed with particular emphasis on current "street drugs" and their potential hazards to the individual and society. Toxicology of frequently used drugs will focus on special problems of acute and delayed adverse effects in children. The frequency, morbidity, and treatment of poisonings as illustrated by specific drugs will be discussed. General orientation of the course will be toward use and misuse of drugs in clinical situations. Current knowledge of drug metabolism, elimination, distribution, etc. will be discussed to underscore mechanisms of toxicity and principles of treatment. (Pediatrics 520). One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Wilson and Staff.

522. CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. Lectures and clinical seminars on the pharmacological basis of therapeutics and on the clinical use and evaluation of drugs. (Medicine 526) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Oates.

- 523. Pharmacology of the Peripheral Nervous System. (323) Second, Third, and Fourth years. The course will cover the sequence of cellular reactions that occur during normal function of peripheral autonomic and somatic nerves and their respective end organs (smooth muscle, striated muscle, cardiac muscle, and glands). The topics to be discussed will include: dynamic and molecular aspects of neurohormone-tissue receptor interactions, changes in membrane permeability and polarization, excitation-secretion coupling, and excitation-contracting coupling. Major emphasis will also be placed on the actions of pharmacological agents that modify these cellular reactions. Prerequisite: Physiology 521. Four lecture hours per week. Fall. Dr. Sastry. (Not offered 1973 174)
- The relationship between the biology of the mammalian and microbial cell to the selective action of chemotherapeutic agents will be discussed with emphasis placed on the biological basis of chemotherapy. As fundamental background the first part of the course will survey the chemistry and biology of nucleic acids and the concept of antimetabolites to nucleic acids. The pharmacology of representative chemotherapeutic agents will then be presented in detail along with consideration of special problems of resistance and toxicity. Two hours per week. Spring. [2] Dr. Landon.
- 526. Drug Metabolism. Second and Fourth years. The pharmacological implications of drug metabolism will be emphasized. The enzymatic mechanisms of drug biotransformations and techniques for their investigation will be discussed. Prerequisite: Biochemistry 501. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Dingell.
- 527. Psychopharmacology. Second and Fourth years. Four separate but related courses will emphasize the neurological, pharmacological, neuro-

physiological, neurochemical, and behavioral aspects of psychotropic drugs. Besides presenting current theories on the mode of action of psychotherapeutic drugs, the use of these agents as tools to investigate brain function will also be considered. The significance of available biochemical pharmacological, and behaviorial data, with regard to possible psychopathological processes in man, will be critically reviewed. Prerequisite: Anatomy 335. Individual courses offered include:

- 1. Pharmacology of Psychotropic Drugs. Prerequisite: 521, and consent of instructor. spring. Dr. E. Bush, Dr. Buxbaum and Dr. Barrett. (Not offered 1973/74)
- 2. NEUROCHEMICAL BASIS OF BEHAVIOR. SPRING. (Not offered 1973 /74.)
- 3. Behavioral Pharmacology and Behavioral Control Techniques. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Fall. Dr. Ray and Dr. Barnett.
- 4. NEUROPHYSIOLOGY. SPRING. Dr. Dettbarn and Dr. Buxbaum.
- 528. Endocrine Pharmacology. (323-2) Second and Fourth year. Emphasis placed on the mechanism of action of hormones and chemical agents used as substitutes for physiologically occurring hormones. Drugs used to modify action, synthesis, and release of natural hormones will be discussed. Two hours per week. FALL. [2] Dr. Heimberg. (Not offered 1973/74.)
- 530. Pharmacology of Anesthesia. (326) Fourth year. The objectives of this course are to consider: a) current concepts of general and local anesthetic mechanisms of action in terms of physico-chemical and pharmacologic principles of absorption, distribution, biotransformation, and elimination; b) toxicologic phenomena such as hepatoxicity of fluorinated agents, nephrotoxicity of methoxyflurane, convulsive activity, malignant hyperthermia, antibiotic-induced paralysis, oxygen toxicity, and other hazards of hyperbaric anesthesia, barbiturates and porphyria, ionic calcium disturbances, etc. Anesthesiology 521. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Pittinger.
- 361. CLERKSHIP IN CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY. Fourth year. During the clerkship the students will evaluate patients with general problems in drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions. In addition, he will participate in the diagnosis and pharmacologic therapy of patients with hypertension. He will attend the hypertension clinic and the seminars and rounds of the Clinical Pharmacology Division. (Medicine 571 and Pediatrics 565). Full time, six-week units. Dr. Nies, Dr. Wilson, Dr. Oates, and Staff.
- 581. Research Fellowship in Pharmacology. Fourth year. The various areas of pharmacology including clinical pharmacology. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. FALL & SPRING. Staff.
- 598. SEMINAR IN NEUROBIOLOGY. (331a-331b) An interdepartmental seminar involving the departments of Pharmacology, Psychology, Psychiatry, and Anatomy. The topics covered relate to etiology of mental illness, behavioral psychology, and mechanism of action of drugs which are employed both as psychomimetic agents and psychotherapeutic agents. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1-1] Staff.

599. SEMINAR IN PHARMACOLOGY. (330a-330b) Fourth year. Admission to course by arrangement. One hour per week. FALL & SPRING. [1-1] Staff.

399. Research. Experimental and theoretical aspects of the mechanism of action of chemical substances on cell, tissue, and organ function, especially in the following areas: cardiac pharmacology, cancer chemotherapy, antimetabolites as chemotherapeutic agents, metabolic fate of narcotic and tranquilizing drugs, design and synthesis of new molecules as possible chemotherapeutic substances. FALL & SPRING. Hours and credit by arrangement. Staff.

Physiology

CHARLES RAWLINSON PARK, M.D., Professor of Physiology and Chairman of the Department

JOHN H. EXTON, M.B., Ch.B., Ph.D., Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

JOEL G. HARDMAN, Ph.D., Professor of Physiology

H. C. MENG, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Physiology

JANE H. PARK, Ph.D., Professor of Physiology

ROBERT L. POST, M.D., Professor of Physiology

OSCAR B. CROFFORD, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Physiology

R. J. Ho, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology

TETSURO KONO, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology

DAVID N. ORTH, M.D., Associate Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

DAVID M. REGEN, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology

IAN M. BURR, M.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

THOMAS H. CLAUS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

J. D. CORBIN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

EDWARD HILL, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

L. WILLIAM McLAIN, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

SIMON PILKIS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology; Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute

THOMAS SODERLING, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

JACK N. WELLS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physiology

PHILIP W. FELTS, M.D., Instructor in Physiology

ROGER A. JOHNSON, Ph.D., Instructor of Physiology

MICHAEL CALDWELL, M.D., Research Associate in Physiology

TIMOTHY M. CHAN, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology

DAVID L. GARBERS, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology

STANLEY KEELY, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology
ALBERT OTTEN, Dr.Med., Research Associate in Physiology
GUENTER SCHULTZ, M.D., Research Associate in Physiology
CHARLES A. SUTHERLAND, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology
KAZUYA TANIGUCHI, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology
HORST WALTER, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology
HEINRICH WASNER, Ph.D., Research Associate in Physiology

degree. Courses described below which are numbered in the 300 series are offered primarily for that program but are open to medical students by special arrangement.

501. Physiology. (321) This course consists of lectures, conferences, and laboratory work, designed to cover the essentials in physiology for first year medical students. It or its equivalent is also required of all graduate students majoring in pyhsiology. Spring. [8] Dr. C. Park.

521. Topics in General Physiology. First year. The course will start with the basic cellular processes of accumulation, membrane transport, bioelectric potentials, contraction, and secretion from the point of view of elementary applied physical chemistry. The discussion will extend to the operation of these processes in the function of erythrocytes, nerves, sensory receptors, muscles, glands, and excretory organs. When applicable the mechanism of the hormonal control of these cells will be included. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Post.

S22. Lectures on Research Progress in Molecular Biology. (350a-350b) Second and Fourth years. A course co-sponsored by the Departments of Microbiology, Physiology, and Molecular Biology, in which members of these and other departments present their own research activities in relation to current problems in their field. First semester: biophysical aspects will be stressed, including the application of modern physicochemical techniques to studies of macromolecules and enzyme action. Second semester: physiological aspects will be stressed, including the molecular basis of the function of specialized tissues, and the mechanisms for metabolic control of gene action and multi-enzyme systems. (Microbiology 522) First and second semesters may be taken independently. Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. [2-2] (Not offered 1973/74)

529. LIPID CHEMISTRY AND METABOLISM. (329). First, Second, and Fourth years. Lectures, discussions, and assigned readings in the chemistry, intestinal absorption, transport, and metabolism of lipids. Emphasis will be placed on the normal regulation of these processes and their alteration in pathological conditions. Prerequisite: a general course in biochemistry. (Physiology 529). One or two hours per week. Spring. Dr. John G. Coniglio (Professor of Biochemistry) and Dr. Meng.

581. Research Fellowship in Physiology. Fourth year. Opportunities

will be available in the fields of membrane transport and intermediary metabolism and in the hormonal control of these processes. Full time for twelve or eighteen weeks. Dr. C. Park.

582. ADVANCED PHYSIOLOGY. (323) Second and Fourth years. This course deals with special topics in physiology and consists of laboratory work and conferences. Prerequisite: 501 or equivalent. Hours and credit by arrangement. FALL & SPRING. Dr. C. Park and Staff.

322. Physiological Techniques and Preparations. A course designed for advanced students. Hours and credit by arrangement. Dr. C. Park.

399. RESEARCH. Staff.

Preventive Medicine & Public Health

ROBERT W. QUINN, M.D., C.M., Professor of Preventive and Social Medicine and Chairman of the Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

RICHARD O. CANNON, M.D., Professor of Hospital Administration

LESLIE A. FALK, D.Phil., M.D., Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

ALVIN E. KELLER, M.D., Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Emeritus

LEWIS B. LEFKOWITZ, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

EUGENE W. FOWINKLE, M.D., M.P.H., Associate Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

W. CARTER WILLIAMS, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Emeritus

JOSEPH M. BISTOWISH, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

RUTH M. HAGSTROM, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

G. Dudley Nelson, M.D., M.P.H.&T.M., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health

C. B. Tucker, M.D., M.P.H., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Emeritus

MICHAEL ZUBKOFF, Ph.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Preventive Medicine DOROTHY JEAN TURNER, M.D., Instructor in Preventive Medicine

JOHN S. DERRYBERRY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Preventive Medicine
JOE C. EADES, Ph.D., Clinical Instructor in Preventive Medicine

JOSEPH H. FELDHAUS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Preventive Medicine

WILDER WALTON HUBBARD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Preventive Medicine and Public Health (Died 15 January 1972)

GRACE E. MOULDER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Preventive Medicine

JESSE LEE WALKER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Preventive Medicine
PANUEL NYE LOWRY, M.A., Research Associate in Preventive Medicine and
Public Health

BIOSTATISTICS

CHARLES F. FEDERSPIEL, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biostatistics and Director of the Division

WILLIAM K. VAUGHN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biostatistics ROGER VANDER ZWAAG, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biostatistics AILEEN EZELL, M.P.H., Clinical Instructor in Biostatistics YAW CHIN HO, Ph.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Biostatistics

501. EPIDEMIOLOGY: GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND MEDICAL STATISTICS. Before classes begin in the fall, a memo will be circulated to the students mentioning that a programmed text in medical statistics will be available for them to study at their convenience during the first four weeks of the semester. On the first four Tuesday afternoons (2-4 p.m.) of the semester a series of lectures on health services will be presented. At the end of the first four weeks an examination will be given covering the material in medical statistics utilizing the notation and covering the material of the programmed text. Those who get a passing grade on this examination will be excused from the formal sessions. Those who do not pass may attend the lectures during the succeeding seven weeks of the fall semester. The lectures in medical statistics given during the second seven weeks will be an intensive coverage and review of material discussed in the programmed text. At the twelfth session, any students who did not pass the pre-course examination in medical statistics will be required to take the examination. During the final six weeks of the semester the material in epidemiology will be covered. Two hours per week. FALL. Dr. Federspiel, Dr. Quinn, and Dr. Lefkowitz -

503. PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE. A COURSE of lectures intended to provide the second year student with the preventive point of view in the practice of medicine, to make him aware of the major health problems and of the changing nature of major health problems, and to acquaint him with the organized forces working for the advancement of public health. The following subjects are among those considered: epidemiology, etiology, modes of transmission and methods of prevention and control of communicable diseases; vital statistics; maternal and infant hygiene; the venereal disease problem; the more common occupational discases; civilian defense and disaster control; school hygiene; principles of housing; water supplies and sewage disposal, and population problems. Clinical preventive medicine is emphasized in relation to cardiovascular discases; diabetes, cancer, and the problems of geriatrics are presented. Stress 15 placed on principles in public health administration at international, national, state, and local levels and their relation to the practitioner of medicine. Twenty-one hours. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Quinn and Staff.

521. MEDICINE IN FAMILIES AND THE COMMUNITY. First year. Three

afternoons are spent in discussion-seminars on the relevance of the practice of preventive medicine to continuing and comprehensive care. Medical care is emphasized from the point of view of individualized consideration of patients for the maintenance of good health and rehabilitation from ill health, taking account of family factors and general community environment. Comprehensive care means health promotion, prevention of disease through immunization and health education, maternal and infant health guidance and periodic health evaluation; early diagnosis and treatment, disability limitation, and rehabilitation. Case presentations and discussion of families with medical problems illustrating the points above will be made in another three afternoons. Field visits are made to the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center, Metropolitan Health Department, Senior Citizens' Center (seminar on aging), and Central State Hospital (geriatrics pavillion). Medical economics and current and passed medical legislation are presented in appropriate detail. (Psychiatry 535) Three hours per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Quinn and Staff and Dr. Stephen C. Cappannari (Associate Professor of Psychiatry (Anthropology).

522. APPLIED EPIDEMIOLOGY. Second year. The principles of epidemiology are applied to the study of infectious, non-infectious, and chronic diseases and conditions such as accidents. Factors influencing the occurrence and distribution of various diseases and conditions are studied with the ultimate objective of developing programs for their prevention and control. Application of epidemiologic methods are demonstrated by means of exercises and problems. Tuberculosis, hospital infections, and food poisoning are taken as examples of conditions which have a profound physical, emotional, economic, and social effect on the patient, his family, and the community. The epidemiology and natural history of these illnesses are considered in detail, with case presentations and discussion of prevention and control. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Quinn and Dr. Lefkowitz.

523.1. BIOMETRY I. Third and Fourth years. Discussion of the analysis of data arising from laboratory experimentation in the biological and medical sciences. Emphasis is placed on general biological models and inference based on analysis of variance techniques. Particular attention is given to methods of multiple comparisons, the single degree of freedom, and the assumptions underlying analysis of variance. Three hours per week. FALL. Dr. Federspiel.

523.2. BIOMETRY II. Third and Fourth years. Advanced topics and analytical methods for data resulting from biological research. Various experimental designs and their corresponding models and analyses are discussed. Emphasis is placed on multiple regression techniques. Prerequisite: Preventive Medicine 523.1. Three hours per week, Spring, Dr. Vander Zwaag.

525. Population Problems and Family Planning. First, Second, and Fourth years. An introduction to population problems and family planning. It includes the causes of overpopulation and underpopulation; the problems created by overpopulation, in relation to food supply and nutrition, environmental sanitation and education. The biology of human reproduction, adaptation, and selection, sex practices, and population change

are considered in as much detail as possible. The course ends with consideration of community and individual methods for limiting family size. (Psychiatry 532) One hour per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Stephen C. Cappannari (Associate Professor of Psychiatry [Anthropology]), and Dr. Robert K. Rhamy (Professor of Urology, Department of Surgery).

527. CLINICAL TRIALS AND MEDICAL SURVEYS. Third and Fourth years. Design, execution, and analysis of clinical trials; interpretation of results. Observational surveys and experimental trials. Examination and criticism of relevant literature. Two hours per week. FALL. Dr. Feders piel.

528. Sampling. Third and Fourth years. Development of sampling methods with emphasis on sample selection from human populations, construction of frames, choice of sampling unit, stratified sampling, subsampling and double-sampling designs, ratio, and regression estimates. Three hours per week. Spring. Dr. Vaughn.

530. BIOASSAY. Fourth year. Statistical techniques employed in assessing the potency of biologic compounds through the use of living organisms. Prerequisite: Preventive Medicine 523.2 or equivalent. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Federspiel.

531. INTERDISCIPLINARY SEMINAR: PROBLEMS IN HEALTH CARE DELIVERY. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. Students from undergraduate schools and graduate programs in law, sociology, political science, and medicine and other fields are offered an intensive review of the health care delivery system with supervised discussion, readings and lectures on several aspects not usually included in the medical curriculum in detail. Lecturers and panel members are drawn from numerous schools and departments in the University center (including Peabody, Fisk, Meharry) and from the community and beyond. Subject matter centers around health needs, demands for health services, organization of services, problems of current health care systems, innovations in delivery, costs of meeting demands and needs. The opportunity for medical students to broaden their perspective of the health industry is the main purpose of offering this course to them. The Urban and Regional Development Center is the coordinating unit for this series and the Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health is responsible for the medical student's participation. Two hours per week. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Lefkowitz and James F. Blumstein (Assistant Professor of Law) and Staff of the Urban and Regional Development Center.

341. Introduction to Comprehensive Medical Care. First year. There will be two introductory sessions dealing with student-family relations and the kind of interviewing appropriate for home visits. Each student will be assigned one family from the roster of the Vanderbilt Family Clinic (see Preventive Medicine 542). He will visit this family at its home three times during the semester. He will discuss his visit with clinical advisers, public health nurses, social workers, and classmates. Students completing this course will be offered the opportunity to continue family visits for the remainder of their years at Vanderbilt. Additional assignments will be

given as an introduction to community health. Each student will accompany a visiting nurse from the Metropolitan Health Department on a regular visit to a home-bound patient. He will also receive an orientation to the Family Planning Service of Metropolitan Nashville and observe a family planning clinic in operation. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Lefkowitz, Dr. Turner, Dr. James W. Johnson (Associate Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology), and Dr. John E. Chapman (Associate Professor of Pharmacology).

542. CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IN FAMILY AND COMMUNITY MEDICINE. FOURTH year. Half-day sessions once a week. Choice or combination of experiences in Vanderbilt Family Clinic-evaluation and planning of medical care for individual members of families. Specific medical and social problems are illustrated. Students will be assigned patients on basis of interest. Vanderbilt Out-Patient Clinics-special interest case follow-up (e.g., chest, diabetes); general community health services-clinical clerks in Metropolitan Health Department Clinics, observers in public health home nursing services, environmental sanitation program, venereal disease contact investigation, TB control, etc.; conferences with practitioners—selected problems. Participating physicians will use private patients' medical histories to illustrate principles of diagnosis, treatment, and follow-up to serve as a background for a more general discussion of private medical practice in physicians' offices. Conferences can also be arranged with clergymen (pastoral counselors) and other professionals dealing with problems related to medicine and health. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Lefkowitz, Dr. Johnson, and Dr. Turner.

581. PRECEPTORSHIP IN FAMILY MEDICINE. Third and Fourth year. The purpose of this program is to enable upcoming third-year and fourth-year students to observe and participate in the practice of family medicine, pediatrics, or internal medicine under the guidance of a preceptor chosen for his interest in teaching. There will be a primary emphasis on preventive and family medicine plus experience in public health. Students may elect a four-, six-, or twelve-week preceptorship at any time, including summers, to be spent with a single preceptor, e.g., family physician, or to rotate among several family physicians. He may elect a rotation in family practice, pediatrics, internal medicine, medical care in a remote rural area, or combinations of these types of practices. Some types of practice would involve working with nurse-practitioners. Each student will have a brief one or two day orientation toward family medicine at Vanderbilt before the preceptorship. All programs are located outside of metropolitan communities where medical practice bears a different relationship to the large medical center with which the student has become familiar. Student's expenses will be covered by a stipend and travel allowances. Full time; four-, six-, or twelve-week units.

Psychiatry

MARC H. HOLLENDER, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry and Chairman of the De-

HARRY S. ABRAM, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

HENRY P. COPPOLILLO, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

CHARLES E. GOSHEN, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

FRANK H. LUTON, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, Emeritus

WILLIAM F. ORR, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

WARREN W. WEBB, Ph.D., Professor of Psychiatry (Clinical Psychology)

CHARLES E. WELLS, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

OTTO BILLIG, M.D., Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

ROBERT W. ADAMS, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

DAVID BARTON, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

VIRGINIA KIRK, Ph.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Clinical Psychology, Emerita

ROBERT M. REED, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry JOSEPH WEINREB, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

GEORGINA ABISELLAN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

ROBERT F. BAXTER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

MICHAEL L. CAMPBELL, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry (Clinical Psychology)

ROBERT T. CORNEY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

MILES K. CROWDER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry J. EMMETT DOZIER, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

M. KHALED EL-YOUSEF, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

FAY M. GASKINS, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

ALEX E. HARVEY, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

WILLIAM D. KENNER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

Susan Lewis, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry (Clinical Psychology)

ESSE R. PEEL, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

HOWARD B. ROBACK, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry (Clinical Psychology)

DARAH H. SELL, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics in Psychiatry

AYMOND W. WAGGONER, JR., M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

AVERGNE WILLIAMS, M.S.S.W., Assistant Professor of Psychiatric Social Work, Emerita

OHN A. WILSON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry

HARVEY ASHER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

HENRY B. BRACKIN, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry CHARLES CORBIN, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

H. JAMES CRECRAFT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

OSEPH FISHBEIN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry

EDMON L. GREEN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry MAURICE HYMAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry HAROLD W. JORDAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry KENT KYGER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry ALBERT R. LAWSON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry LEONARD MORGAN, Ph.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Clinical Psychology CHARLES B. SMITH, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry FRANK W. STEVENS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry WILLIAM R. C. STEWART, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry C. RICHARD TREADWAY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry NAT T. WINSTON, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry GUY ZIMMERMAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry CYNTHIA CAMPBELL, M.S.S.W., Instructor in Psychiatry (Social Work) DIANE C. CHOATE, M.S.W., Instructor in Psychiatry (Social Work) ERLINE H. GORE, M.S.N., R.N., Assistant Professor of Psychiatric Nursing (School of Nursing); Instructor in Nursing in Psychiatry JAMES E. MARTIN, M.S.S.W., Instructor in Psychiatry (Social Work) VERGIL L. METTS III, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry ELIZABETH VORBUSCH, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry HANS VORBUSCH, M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry WILLIAM E. COOPWOOD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry ROBERT N. REYNOLDS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry LOUIS SAMPSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry WILLIAM F. SHERIDAN, JR., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry WILLIAM H. TRAGLE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry Fu'AD G. ASHKAR, M.D., Lecturer in Psychiatry MARGARET G. EVANS, Ph.D., Lecturer in Psychoanalysis ALVIN B. ROSENBLOOM, M.D., Lecturer in Psychiatry

HUMAN BEHAVIOR

STEPHEN C. CAPPANNARI, Ph.D., Professor of Psychiatry (Anthropology) and Head of the Division of Human Behavior

John Pate, Ed.D., Professor of Psychiatry (Educational Psychology)

RICHARD BRUEHL, Ph.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Human Behavior

AFFILIATED FACULTY

KARL P. WARDEN, J.D., LL.M., Professor of Law

501. PSYCHIATRY. This course acquaints the second year student with the diagnosis, etiology, and treatment of the basic psychiatric disorders. Case presentations are used to demonstrate the major disorders discussed in the lecture series. Dr. Barton and Staff.

- JOJ. PSYCHIATRY CLERKSHIP. A five-week block of time in which adults with various psychiatric problems are studied in an inpatient and outpatient setting by third-year students. Patient care, ward rounds, conferences, lectures, demonstrations of psychiatric, psychological, and social work practices. Dr. Hollender and Staff.
- 504. Personality Development. First Year. This series of lectures and presentations provides a survey of the development and integration of the physical, psychological, and social determinants of personality. The achievement of health and emotional well-being through effective development and adaptation to environmental circumstances is emphasized in an attempt to present health and well-being as a state other than simply the absence of an identifiable disease. The course provides a framework for the consideration of psychosocial factors in the practice of medicine. FALL. Dr. Coppolitlo and Staff.
- J23. Psychological Aspects of Life-Threatening Illness, Dying, and Death. Third and Fourth years. This course involves patient interviews and presentations of relevant topics followed by group discussion. Along with interviews of patients with life-threatening illness there will be presentations of relevant dimensions of the subject such as the theological dimension, the philosophical dimension, the family dimension, responses of the hospital milieu, grief and bereavement, problems of palliation and survival by machine (hemodialysis) and life threatening illness in children. The course is limited in numbers of students to encourage group discussion. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Barton, Dr. John M. Flexner (Associate Professor of Medicine), and Dr. Jan van Eys (Professor of Pediatrics).
- 524. Psychiatry through Literature. Third and Fourth years. One book (novel, biography, or autobiography), chosen by the class, will be read and discussed in seminar each month. (One evening per month). The personality, life style, defense mechanisms, and psychopathology of the characters and authors will be examined and related to clinical situations. Three hours per month. Dr. Wells.
- Seminar concerns the relationship of the physician to the legal and social regulatory processes. Also an inquiry into the extent of physicians' and lawyers' present and possible involvement in dealing with narcotics addiction, delinquency, criminality, alcoholism, organ transplantation, etc. Faculty from Psychiatry and School of Law. Two hours per week. Fall. Dr. Orr, Dr. Cappannari, and Mr. Warden.
- \$26. Special Problems in Community Mental Health. Fourth year. Here the student focuses on a particular problem which in itself is disruptive to the mental health of a community but which must be handled internally in that community. Alcoholism, drugs, delinquency, insanity, retardation, neglect, poverty—and the institutions and agencies designed to deal with these problems become the topic of interest and the subject for exploration and involvement. Six hours per week (by arrangement) six-week units. Or. Orr and Staff.

- 527. MAN AND HIS WORKS. Fourth year. This course is open to selected fourth-year students interested in the effects of culture, past and present, upon man, and the forces and stresses that have produced the culture. This course will be an informal evening meeting, and students' wives are invited to attend. Two hours per week. Spring. Dr. Orr and Dr. Cappannari.
- 528. Drug Abuse Clinic. Fourth year. This elective offers the student an opportunity to work in the Drug Information, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Clinic. Here the student will participate in the evaluation and treatment of heroin addicts and other drug abusers. Both group and individual psychotherapy are employed in conjunction with methadone withdrawal and maintenance. This experience will offer exposure to familial sociological, general medical aspects, and behavior associated with drug abuse. The student will have an opportunity to observe and participate in educational programs and other cooperative efforts with community agencies such as courts, probation services, vocational rehabilitation, and law enforcement agencies. Two hours per week; six-week units. Dr. Stewart.
- 529. Principles of Anthropology. First and Second year. This course in aspects of general anthropology is especially designed for medical students who have had no previous formal training in anthropology. Subjects to be covered include biological evolution of man and the development of races, emergence of language and culture, problems and significance of crosscultural comparisons in human behavior, man considered as animal and human. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Cappannari.
- 531. Sex Counseling. Third and Fourth years. This interdepartmental course aims to give students a better understanding of psychosexual problems so that they may gain competence in counseling patients. It will include such topics as premarital counseling; impotence and frigidity; sexual deviations; child sexuality; standards of sexual behavior. (Surgery 527.) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Cappannari and Dr. Fishbein, Dr. Robert K. Rhamy (Professor of Urology), and Dr. Frank Boehm (Assistant Professor of Obstetrics & Gynecology).
- FOURTH YEARS. An introduction to population problems and family planning. It includes the causes of overpopulation and underpopulation; the problems created by overpopulation in relation to food supply and nutrition, environmental sanitation and education. The biology of human reproduction, adaptation, and selection, sex practices, and population change are considered in as much detail as possible. The course ends with consideration of community and individual methods for limiting family size. (Preventive Medicine 525) One hour per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Robert W. Quinn (Professor of Preventive and Social Medicine), Dr. Capparnari, and Dr. Rhamy.
- 533. Human Sexuality. First and Second years. The purpose is to introduce the first or second year medical student to the physiological, psychological

cal, and sociological information relating to all phases of human sexual behavior. The content of the course will include considerations of reproductive physiology; human sexual response, family planning, sexual attitudes, behavior and myths; sexual aberrations and the interaction of sexuality and society. This course is intended to serve as a prerequisite to Surgery 527. One hour per week. SPRING. (Surgery 528.) Dr. Cappannari, Dr. Rhamy, and Others.

- 534. ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUG ADDICTION. First, Second, and Fourth years. Due to a sharp increase in use by the young, physicians in the future will be called on more and more to treat drug and alcohol related illness. This course will acquaint students with the socio-cultural, psychological, political, legal, and sexual aspects of drug and alcohol abuse. The course will emphasize direct patient contact and field observation. Fourth-year students will be given more responsibility for patient care. Two hours per week for first and second year students. Hours for fourth-year students to be arranged. Spring. Dr. Cappannari, Dr. Goshen, Dr. El-Yousef, and Others.
- 535. MEDICINE IN FAMILIES AND THE COMMUNITY. First year. Three afternoons are spent in discussion-seminars on the relevance of the practice of preventive medicine to continuing and comprehensive care. Medical care is emphasized from the point of view of individualized consideration of patients for the maintenance of good health and rehabilitation from ill health, taking account of family factors and general community environment. Comprehensive care means health promotion; prevention of disease through immunization and health education; maternal and infant health guidance, and periodic health evaluation; early diagnosis and treatment; disability limitation; and rehabilitation. Case presentations and discussions of families with medical problems illustrating the points above will be made in another three afternoons. Field visits are made to the Bill Wilkerson Hearing and Speech Center, Metropolitan Health Department, Senior Citizens' Center (seminar on aging), and Central State Hospital (geriatrics pavilion). Medical economics and current and passed medical legislation are presented in appropriate detail. (Preventive Medicine (321) Three hours per week, last twelve weeks. FALL. Dr. Quinn, Dr. Cappannari, and Staff.
- Students are introduced to the prime considerations involved in planning community services for the handicapped. They visit local facilities and choose an area of services to visit and study in depth. Using the format of a mock government unit the student then participates as health commission member developing proposals for improving, budgeting, and instituting rehabilitation care systems. (One hour class and field visits to be arranged.) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Pate.
- 337. ORIGINS OF CONTEMPORARY TRENDS IN PSYCHIATRY. First and Second years. This course will identify a list of significant trends in contemporary psychiatry and then explore their histories. These will include: develop-

ment of psychiatric hospitals/mental institutions; development of psychological theories of human behavior; development of psychological treatment approaches; development of organic treatment approaches; and impact of the pseudo-sciences (mesmerism, phrenology, etc.). Each student will be asked to select a significant piece of classical literature to report on. FALL. Two hours per week. Dr. Goshen.

Fourth year. The student is offered an intensive clinical experience with patients in the hospital as well as the outpatient department. The student will assume substantial responsibility for the diagnosis, treatment, and management of the patient. He will be furnished appropriate preceptorship to enable him to clarify and manage his patients' problems. He will also participate in various ward projects including group therapy and staff conferences. Students with individual projects will be encouraged and assisted. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Kenner, Dr. Abisellan, Dr. Gaskins, and Dr. Campbell.

561.1. INPATIENT CLINICAL PSYCHIATRY OR RESEARCH CLERKSHIP AT PSYCHO-PHARMACOLOGY THERAPY-RESEARCH UNIT, CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL. FOURTH year. During the clerkship, the student will, with responsibility, participate in the intensive psychotherapeutic treatment of a wide variety of seriously ill psychiatric patients in a ten-bed male-female therapeutic community setting. This experience will emphasize active participation in group therapy, milieu therapy, and all aspects of patient management including evaluation, diagnosis, and family therapy. During the clerkship the student will deal with the problems of psychotropic drug therapy, drug toxicity, and drug interactions. He will evaluate psychotic patients, participate in diagnostic procedures, and be involved in research concerning the biochemical factors of psychiatric illnesses and the clinical pharmacologic aspects of patient treatment. He may also, or alternatively, work on a research problem in the associated laboratory or on the ward. The clinical unit is located at the newly constructed Tennessee Neuropsychiatric Institute. Full time, six-week units. Dr. El-Yousef.

HOSPITAL. The student is offered an intensive clinical experience with psychiatric patients in the general hospital setting. There is a mixed malefemale patient population which includes adolescents and patients with combined medical-psychiatric disorders. The student will assume major responsibility for the diagnosis, treatment, and management of the patient under the supervision of the staff. The experience will emphasize active participation in group therapy, the therapeutic milieu, marital and family counseling, in addition to individual psychotherapy. The basic form of the clerkship is that of a modified psychiatric internship. Full time, sixweek units. Dr. Peel.

563. CLERKSHIP IN CHILD PSYCHIATRY. Fourth year. Available in this clerkship is the observation and participation in all aspects of the psychiatric evaluation of a child, survey of diagnostic groups and special social problems (e.g., the foster child, the delinquent child) and methods

of treatment. It may include work with parents, schools, and social agencies, and participation in the therapeutic milieu of an inpatient setting. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Coppolillo and Staff.

S64. PSYCHIATRY ADULT OUTPATIENT CLERKSHIP. Fourth year. A clinical experience with the emphasis on the approach to the patient, clinical assessment and diagnosis, treatment planning, and brief treatment. Outpatient population (the ambulatory adult patient with primarily emotional problems) is from a broad section of the population, both socially and economically. This clerkship is not just for the student who is going into psychiatry, but is in many ways organized with the needs in mind of the student who is going into other specialties. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Corney and Staff.

565. PRACTICUM IN-PATIENT CLINICAL PSYCHIATRY OR CLINICAL PHARMA-COLOGY AND RESEARCH PSYCHIATRY. Fourth year. A student may elect to come to the Vanderbilt Neuropsychiatric Institute for two or more times per week for not less than six weeks to become involved in the activities described under 561.1 mentioned above. An alternate schedule is one-half day per week for one semester. Part time, six-week units. Dr. El-Yousef.

566. CLINICAL ELECTIVE AT ANOTHER MEDICAL CENTER. Fourth year. This clinical elective at another medical center is by special arrangement with the Department of Psychiatry. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Barton.

568. CLERKSHIP, CONSULTATION LIAISON PSYCHIATRY AND PERSONALITY AS-SESSMENT IN MEDICAL AND SURGICAL PRACTICE. Fourth year. This elective offers the student extensive experience in the study and management of patients' emotional responses to illness and surgical procedures. The student will work closely with Dr. Abram and Dr. Webb making daily rounds to patients on the medical and surgical wards and becoming involved in ongoing research in a study of psychological adaptation to renal dialysis and transplantation. Included in the clerkship are practical exercises in the use of psychological testing methods for the study of personality assessment of patients in the general hospital setting. Theoretical rationale of test development, administration, interpretation, and use of test results is also covered. The student will have opportunity to collaborate with other members of the consultation service, including members from the social service division, nursing service, and pastoral counseling. The clerkship is designed to accommodate both students going into psychiatry and those who plan to enter other specialties. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Abram, Dr. Webb and Staff.

569. CLERKSHIP, COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH. Fourth year. In this clerkship the student participates in a variety of activities required of a mental health worker in a small urban community (Columbia, Tennessee). Referrals are received from the trouble areas of the community. Active liaison is maintained with the city schools, courts and jail, hospitals and Welfare Department through regular group consultations. In caring for these patients, students work with judges, law enforcement officers, phy-

sicians, school principals, teachers, and welfare workers. Full time, sixweek units. Dr. Orr and Staff.

598. Dreams and Unconscious Phenomena. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. The course is open to selected students in all four years and focuses on unconscious phenomena. The examination of dreams is used as the principle method of study. After preliminary reading and discussion of dreams and the unconscious, each student will select a project on which he will work and report his results to the group in seminar fashion for criticism and discussion. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Orr.

Radiology

JOHN R. AMBERG, M.D., Professor of Radiology and Chairman of the Department JOSEPH H. ALLEN, JR., M.D., Professor of Radiology A. BERTRAND BRILL, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Radiology HENRY BURKO, M.D., Professor of Radiology VERNON A. VIX, M.D., Professor of Radiology JOEL S. BEDFORD, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Radiology MICHAEL A. BENDER, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Radiology DENNIS D. PATTON, M.D., Associate Professor of Radiology Jose A. Avila, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology S. JULIAN GIBBS, D.D.S., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology H. GASTON GRIGGS, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology Lois A. Hucks-Folliss, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology JANET K. HUTCHESON, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology ROBERT J. KING, B.S., Assistant Professor of Radiology SANDRA G. KIRCHNER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology YING T. LEE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology M. F. NELSON, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology JAMES M. PROCHASKA, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology PAUL R. SILK, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology CLYDE W. SMITH, M.D., Assistant Professor of Radiology JOHN H. BEVERIDGE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology THOMAS R. DUNCAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology BURTON P. GRANT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology MINYARD D. INGRAM, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology JOSEPH M. IVIE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology BEN R. MAYES, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Radiology JON ERICKSON, Ph.D., Instructor in Radiology

DARKO IVANCEVIC, Ph.D., Visiting Instructor in Radiology DANIEL P. LINDSTROM, Ph.D., Instructor in Radiology JAMES A. PATTON, Ph.D., Instructor in Radiology RONALD R. PRICE, Ph.D., Instructor in Radiology THOMAS W. SLOWEY, B.E., Instructor in Radiology WILLIAM T. FARRAR, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology DANIEL C. GEDDIE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology CLIFTON E. GREER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology WILLIAM M. HAMILTON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology ROBERT J. LINN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology JAMES RICHARD MOYERS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology JOHN R. OLSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology RONALD E. OVERFIELD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology RICHARD P. OWNBEY, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology W. FAXON PAYNE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology SAMUEL BENTON RUTLEDGE, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology BURTON SILBERT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology JOHN M. TANNER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Radiology

For first-year medical students, roentgen anatomy lectures are presented at the time of dissection of various systems.

SOI. METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE: INTRODUCTION TO RADIOLOGY. A series of lectures and demonstrations is given to introduce the student to the use of radiographic methods in the study of various organ systems. Methodology in radiology is stressed. The course will also include an introduction to the utilization of radiant energy in the treatment of cancer. One hour per week. Spring.

502. RADIOLOGY. For third-year students. Lectures and demonstrations with discussions of radiation hazards, radiographic diagnosis, and some therapy clinics. One hour per week for twelve weeks. FALL. Staff.

521. INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL RADIOBIOLOGY. First, Second, and Fourth years. This course is aimed at providing a general appreciation of some of the effects of ionizing radiations on whole mammals, mammalian tissues, and mammalian cells. The genetic and somatic hazards of irradiation, the acute radiation syndrome, and general discussions of irradiation effects will be included. Methodology for evaluating radiosensitivity, repair mechanisms, time-dose relationships, protection and sensitization, and other phenomena will be discussed. Simple experiments to demonstrate certain aspects of radiobiology will be conducted. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Bender, Dr. Bedford, and Dr. Griggs.

FOURTH YEARS. Discussions of different areas in which computers are being applied in medical research and in patient care. The discussions will be at an intuitive level and will not require previous knowledge of computers on the part of the students. The class will be conducted using informal panel discussions in which faculty, guests, and students will participate. One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Brill, Dr. Price, and Staff.

522.2. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN MEDICINE II. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. The organization of computer systems and computer programming will be taught with an emphasis on medical applications. The first semester course on Computer Applications in Medicine is not a prerequisite. One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Brill, Dr. Price, and Staff.

523. FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES IN USE OF RADIOISOTOPES IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE. First year. The first six weeks of this course are used to present fundamental principles of nuclear physics and tracer methodology necessary for understanding the use of radioisotopes in biology and medicine. Lecture review: elementary nuclear physics; basic principles of tracer methodology; the design of experiments illustrating different types of radioisotopes; safety practices in use of radioisotopes in biology; and the use of necessary instrumentation. Laboratory work includes experiments with different beta and gamma emitters in typical physiological or biological experiments. The second six weeks will deal with clinical applications of radioisotopes. will discuss the use of tracers in imaging organs and tumors and the use of tracers in vitro and in vivo kinetic and metabolic studies. Special considerations on radiation safety in the use of radioactive isotopes in medicine are presented. Students participate in clinical studies and laboratory experiments. Three hours per week, first twelve weeks. FALL. (Biochemistry 521). Dr. John G. Coniglio (Professor of Biochemistry), Dr. Brill, and Dr. Patton.

524.1. INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEAR MEDICINE I. Second, Third, and Fourth years. After an introduction to basic instrumentation, the course will present applications of nuclear medicine techniques to clinical problems in the field of internal medicine, including kinetic and metabolic studies in endocrinology, hematology, and gastroenterology. Diagnostic and therapeutic procedures will be discussed in reference to the use of nuclear medicine in clinical decision-making and patient management. followed by discussions of nuclear radiology, i.e., the application of nuclear medicine techiques to diagnostic imaging problems. Studies of different body systems will include CNS, GI, GU, cardio-vascular, respiratory, bone, bone marrow, and endocrine. The relationships between organ visualization, morphology, and function will be discussed. Clinical decision-making will be stressed. In-virto nuclear medicine is presented with discussions of radiopharmaceuticals in terms of composition, metabolic fate, compartment analysis and tracer kinetics, rediochemical purity, preparation, and uses; and discussions of laboratory techniques in diagnostic nuclear medicine including radioimmunoassay, competitive binding tests, and other laboratory procedures using radiopharmaceuticals. Five hours per week, fourth six weeks.

524.2 INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEAR MEDICINE II. First, Second, Third, and

Fourth years. Instrumentation used in nuclear medicine procedures, including detectors and associated electronics, imaging systems, digital and analog systems. Basic physics of nuclear medicine, including basic electronics, nuclear physics interaction of radiation with matter, and measurement of radiation. Five hours per week, fifth six weeks.

525. DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. A survey course introducing the principles of radiology. Subdivided into the following organ systems: a) gastrointestional tract; b) genitourinary tract; c) chest; d) cardiovascular system; e) ENT. Five hours per week. FALL. Diagnostic Radiology Staff.

526. NEURORADIOLOGY. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. Formal comprehensive lecture course covering plain film and special procedure diagnosis. Five hours per week. FALL. Dr. Allen.

527.1 RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. Lectures cover atomic and nuclear physics, radiation sources, electronics, and physics of x-ray machines, interaction of radiation with matter, dosimetry, and radiation electrical safety. Lectures: a) structure of matter; b) atomic and nuclear physics; c) sources of radiation; d) interaction of radiation with matter; e) radiation dosimetry; f) detection of radiation; g) diagnostic radiology (x-ray generators, imaging systems, radiographic technique, shielding design); h) radiation and electrical safety. Prerequisite: basic physics and chemistry, college algebra, and slide rule. Five hours per week. spring. Dr. King.

527.2 RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS LABORATORY. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. Laboratory instruction and experience includes performance and calibration of radiation detection equipment and x-ray machines, and radiation shielding design; a) performance analysis of diagnostic x-ray equipment; b) calibration of radiation detection instrumentation; c) shielding analysis; d) modulation transfer function measurement. Three hours per week. Spring. Dr. King.

528. RADIOBIOLOGY. First, Second, Third, and Fourth years. The action of ionizing radiation on biological material, with particular reference to mammalian systems, will be examined. The topics discussed will include cellular effects, the acute radiation syndrome in mammals, genetic and late somatic effects, and other topics in radiobiology of interest to physicians. Five hours per week. spring. Dr. Bedford, Dr. Bender, and Dr. Griggs.

561. CLERKSHIP IN RADIOLOGY. Fourth year. The student will rotate through the various divisions of the department. He will be considered as a junior resident, will assist in procedures, and will attend all radiology conferences. Time will be made available for the study of cases in the teaching file library. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Burko and Staff.

362. CLERKSHIP IN RADIOTHERAPY. Fourth year. Participation in the diverse clinical activities of the Division of Radiotherapy will occupy the majority of the student's time. During the clerkship he will be responsible for the management of patients on treatment and will also participate in new

patient evaluations and follow up examinations. He will be expected to attend the various conferences in the division. Emphasis will be in clinical oncology. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Avila and Staff. (Not offered 1973/74.)

Surgery

H. WILLIAM SCOTT, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery and Chairman of the Department HARVEY W. BENDER, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery HAROLD A. COLLINS, M.D., Professor of Surgery JOHN H. FOSTER, M.D., Professor of Surgery WALTER G. GOBBEL, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery BARTON McSwain, M.D., Professor of Surgery JOHN L. SAWYERS, M.D., Professor of Surgery JURO WADA, M.D., Visiting Professor of Surgery BENJAMIN F. BYRD, JR., M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery W. ANDREW DALE, M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery ROLLIN A. DANIEL, JR., M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery Louis Rosenfeld, M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery MATTHEW WALKER, M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery R. BENTON ADKINS, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery VERNON H. REYNOLDS, M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery EDMUND W. BENZ, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery WALTER L. DIVELEY, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery HERSCHEL A. GRAVES, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery JACKSON HARRIS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery J. LYNWOOD HERRINGTON, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery J. KENNETH JACOBS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery MALCOLM R. LEWIS, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT McCracken, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery PHILIP J. NOEL, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery DOUGLAS H. RIDDELL, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery DAUGH W. SMITH, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery, Emeritus WILLIAM S. STONEY, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery R. DARRYL FISHER, M.D., Assistant Professor of Surgery MICHAEL P. KAPLAN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Surgery ROBERT E. RICHIE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Surgery RACHEL K. YOUNGER, B.A., Assistant Professor of Surgery

WILLIAM C. ALFORD, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery

STANLEY BERNARD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT L. BOMAR, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CLOYCE F. BRADLEY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery PAUL S. CRANE, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery HAROLD C. DENNISON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery GEORGE E. DUNCAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery WILLIAM H. EDWARDS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery PARKER ELROD, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery JOHN L. FARRINGER, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery James C. GARDNER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery, Emeritus SAM Y. GARRETT, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CARL N. GESSLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery OSCAR F. NOEL, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery JEFFERSON C. PENNINGTON, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery DAVID R. PICKENS, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery ROBERT N. SADLER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CLARENCE S. THOMAS, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery CHARLES C. TRABUE IV, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery WILSON H. BUTTS, B.A., Instructor in Surgical Research KENNETH L. CLASSEN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery BENJAMIN FISHER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROY G. HAMMONDS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROBERT A. HARDIN, M. D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROBERT W. IKARD, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery JAMES P. LESTER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery M. CHARLES McMurray, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery JOB M. MILLER, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery I. ARMISTEAD NELSON, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery ROY J. RENFRO, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery LANSDON B. ROBBINS II, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery JOHN K. WRIGHT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery Ross S. WRIGHT, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery

DENTISTRY

H. DAVID HALL, D.M.D., Professor of Oral Surgery and Head of the Division; Acting Head of the Division of Dentistry.

E. Thomas Carney, D.D.S., Associate Professor of Dentistry
Herbert Allen Crockett, D.D.S., Assistant Professor of Dentistry

S. Julian Gibbs, D.D.S., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Dentistry
Felice A. Petrucelli, D.D.S., Assistant Professor of Dentistry

Jack Alexander Tyson, D.D.S., Assistant Professor of Dentistry

J. Ernest Weinberg, D.M.D., Assistant Professor of Dentistry
William S. Gray, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry
Fred H. Hall, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dental Surgery, Emeritus
Fred M. Medwedeff, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry
Jeffrey B. Clark, D.D.S., Instructor in Dentistry
Walter W. Shipley, D.D.S., Instructor in Dentistry
James B. Baylor, D.D.S., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
Frank H. DePierri, Jr., D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
Barnett J. Hall, D.D.S., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
William C. King, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry
L. Willard Parker, D.M.D., Clinical Instructor in Dentistry

NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY

WILLIAM F. MEACHAM, M.D., Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery and Head of the Division

CULLY A. COBB, JR., M.D., Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery
ARTHUR G. BOND, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery
Joe M. Capps, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery (Died 18 March 1973)

RAY W. HESTER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery Arnold Meirowsky, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery Charles D. Scheibert, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Neurological Surgery

JAMES W. HAYS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Neurological Surgery

ORAL SURGERY

H. David Hall, D.M.D., Professor of Oral Surgery and Head of the Division;
Acting Head of the Division of Dentistry

Samuel O. Banks, Jr., D.D.S., Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery

Elmore Hill, D.M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery

Edward H. Martin, D.M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery

Charles J. Ladd, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery

Jack Carlyle Schmitt, D.D.S., Assistant Clinical Professor of Oral Surgery

OTOLARYNGOLOGY

W. G. Kennon, Jr., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology and Acting Head of the Division
Guy M. Maness, M.D., Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology, Emeritus
Ronald Goldman, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Otolaryngology
Freeman McConnell, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Otolaryngology

ROBERT COLEMAN, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Otolaryngology
CLYDE ALLEY, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology
J. THOMAS BRYAN, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology
JERRALL P. CROOK, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology
WILLIAM L. DOWNEY, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology
MICHAEL GLASSCOCK III, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology
PERRY F. HARRIS, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Otolaryngology
LARSON DALE BECK, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology
MILLIAM G. DAVIS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology
WILLIAM G. DAVIS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology
ROBERT C. OWEN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Otolaryngology

PEDIATRIC SURGERY

James A. O'Neill, Jr., M.D., Professor of Pediatric Surgery and Head of the Division

GEORGE W. HOLCOMB, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Pediatric Surgery

PLASTIC SURGERY

JOHN BROWN LYNCH, M.D., Professor of Plastic Surgery and Head of the Division

Beverly Douglas, M.D., D.Sc., Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery, Emeritus Greer Ricketson, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery William M. Cocke, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery James H. Fleming, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery Charles W. MacMillan, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery Kirkland W. Todd, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Plastic Surgery Takis Patikas, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Plastic Surgery

THORACIC AND CARDIAC SURGERY

HARVEY W. BENDER, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery; Head of the Division of Thoracic & Cardiac Surgery

HAROLD A. COLLINS, M.D., Professor of Surgery

JOHN H. FOSTER, M.D., Professor of Surgery

WALTER G. GOBBEL, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery

JOHN L. SAWYERS, M.D., Professor of Surgery

H. WILLIAM SCOTT, JR., M.D., Professor of Surgery

W. ANDREW DALE, M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery

ROLLIN A. DANIEL, JR., M.D., Clinical Professor of Surgery

R. BENTON ADKINS, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Surgery

WALTER L. DIVELEY, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery

Jackson Harris, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery
J. Kenneth Jacobs, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery
Robert McCracken, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery
Douglas H. Riddell, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery
William S. Stoney, Jr., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery
R. Darryl Fisher, M.D., Assistant Professor of Surgery
Robert M. Richie, M.D., Assistant Professor of Surgery
William C. Alford, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery
William H. Edwards, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery
Robert N. Sadler, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery
Clarence S. Thomas, Jr., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery

UROLOGY

ROBERT K. RHAMY, M.D., Professor of Urology and Head of the Division
H. EARL GINN, M.D., Associate Professor of Urology
HARRY S. SHELLEY, M.D., Associate Professor of Urology, Emeritus
PAUL E. TESCHAN, M.D., Associate Professor of Urology
EDWARD H. BARKSDALE, M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Urology, Emeritus
CHARLES E. HAINES, JR., M.D., Associate Clinical Professor of Urology
VICTOR BRAREN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Urology
OSCAR CARTER, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
ALBERT P. ISENHOUR, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
PHILLIP P. PORCH, JR., M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
IOHN M. TUDOR, M.D., Assistant Clinical Professor of Urology
RICHARD I. TAPPER, M.D., Instructor in Urology
ROBERT H. EDWARDS, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Urology
ROBERT E. McCLELLAN, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Urology

501. METHODS IN CLINICAL SCIENCE. An interdepartmental course designed to acquaint the student with the techniques, methods, and basic principles necessary to take careful histories, perform thorough physical examinations, and to understand and utilize basic laboratory procedures employed in clinical medicine. Students are divided into small tutorial groups for intensive work with patients on the wards at Vanderbilt University Hospital, the Veterans Administration Hospital, and Nashville General Hospital. Similar tutorial groups are utilized in the laboratory where students learn methods for examining urine, blood, sputum, gastric contents, feces, and body fluids. An introduction to neurologic diagnostic methods is included in the course. Additional training is given in special problems which relate to examination of pediatric, surgical, and obstetrical patients. Radiological techniques are correlated with instructional sessions. Correlative sessions are interspersed with the above. In these sessions, methods by which the

history, physical examination, and laboratory aids can be used to arrive at diagnosis and decisions regarding further study and treatment are conducted by interdepartmental groups. Dr. Liddle, Dr. Pennington, Dr. Hartmann, Dr. Minot, and the faculty of the Department of Medicine; Dr. Karzon and members of the Department of Pediatrics; Dr. Foster and members of the Department of Surgery; Dr. Goss and members of the Department of Obstetrics & Gynecology; members of the Departments of Anatomy, Biochemistry, Pathology, Pharmacology, and Radiology.

502. CLINICAL CLERKSHIP. For ten weeks each student in the thirdyear class is assigned to the surgical divisions of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. Under the direction and supervision of the staff, the student takes histories, does physical examinations and assists the staff in the diagnostic evaluation and clinical management of assigned patients. Half of each student's period of clinical work is in general surgery, including thoracic, cardiovascular and pediatric services. The other five-weeks of the clinical assignment provide brief but concentrated rotations to services in neurosurgery, urology, ophthalmology, and otolaryngology. These rotations provide exposure to a variety of patients with problems in general surgery and in the special fields of surgery. Teaching rounds are held daily by members of the staff. Students go with their patients to the operating rooms where they are observers and assistants to the staff in surgery, the surgical specialties, and anesthesiology. Instruction in anesthesiology is given during operating room assignments by the members of that department. An integral part of this clerkship is the weekly three hour assignment in operative surgery and anesthesiology conducted in the S. R. Light Laboratory for Surgical Research by the Department of Surgery in collaboration with the Department of Anesthesiology. Dr. Scott and Staff.

503. Survey of Surgery. A series of clinical presentations and lectures is given which is designed to present a broad view of the clinical fields of surgery. Illustrative case presentations are made by third year surgical clerks. These discussions stress the correlation between basic biologic structure and function, pathologic alterations, and clinical manifestations. One hour per week for twenty-four weeks. FALL & SPRING. Dr. Scott and Staff.

504. Surgical Outpatient Service. Each fourth year student is assigned in rotation for six weeks to the surgical outpatient department of the Vanderbilt University Hospital. Here they serve as assistants in the outpatient clinics of general surgery, orthopedic surgery, and the tumor clinic. Various members of the surgical staff are in attendance to instruct the students in their work and discuss with them the diagnosis and treatment of the patients. Dr. Reynolds, Dr. Adkins, and Dr. Arthur Leroy Brooks (Associate Professor of Orthopedics & Rehabilitation).

J22. PRINCIPLES OF PLASTIC SURGERY. Fourth year. Instruction in the principles underlying the practice of plastic surgery, and their application to the correction of deformities and problems of reconstruction. Patients before and after operation will be used for study of methods and results. Includes a brief review of important research in this specialty. One hour Per week. FALL. Dr. Ricketson and Staff.

- 524. Dental Medicine. Fourth year. Lectures and discussions of those aspects of dentistry which have an important bearing on the practice of medicine. When applicable patients and case histories will be presented. Course content will depend somewhat on the specialty interest of students. Minimum of three students required for course to be offered. One hour per week. spring. Dr. Hall.
- 527. SEX COUNSELING. Third and Fourth years. This interdepartmental course aims to give students a better understanding of psychosexual problems so that they may gain competence in counseling patients. It will include such topics as premarital counseling; impotence and frigidity; 'perversions' (including homosexuality); child sexuality; standards of sexual behavior. (Psychiatry 531) One hour per week. FALL. Dr. Rhamy, Dr. Stephen C. Cappannari (Professor of Human Behavior, Department of Psychiatry), and Dr. Frank Boehm (Assistant Professor of Obstetrics & Gynecology).
- 528. Human Sexuality. First and Second years. The purpose is to introduce the first or second year medical student to the physiological, psychological and sociological information relating to all phases of human sexual behavior. The content of the course will include considerations of reproductive physiology; human sexual response; family planning; sexual attitudes, behavior and myths; sexual aberrations; and the interaction of sexuality and society. This course is intended to serve as a prerequisite to Surgery 527, Sex Counseling. (Psychiatry 533) One hour per week. Spring. Dr. Rhamy, Dr. Cappannari, and Others.
- 529. Management of Vascular Surgical Problems. Fourth year. Discussions of diagnosis and treatment of arterial, venous, and lymphatic problems utilizing patient demonstrations and visual aids. One hour per week; first, third, fourth, and six weeks. Dr. Dale and Dr. Lewis.
- 543. SURGICAL SPECIALTY CLINICS. Fourth year. Clinical experience in the following specialties is available to the student: Neurosurgery, General Surgery, Tumor, Tumor Chemotherapy, Vascular, Postoperative Care, Pediatric Surgery, Plastic Surgery, Minor Surgery, Urology, and Ophthalmology. Three hours per week, six-week units. Dr. McSwain, Dr. Adkins, Dr. Reynolds, Dr. Dale, Dr. Cocke, Dr. Rhamy, and Dr. Elliott.
- 561. CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, NGH. Fourth year. Students work under supervision of the surgical staff and resident in the diagnosis and treatment of patients with general and thoracic surgical problems and includes experience in Emergency Room. Will not involve patients studied by members of the third year class. Ward rounds daily. Includes experience in the emergency room. At Nashville General Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Sawyers.
- 561.1. CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, VUH. Fourth year. Students work under supervision of the surgical staff and resident in the diagnosis and treatment of patients with general and thoracic surgical problems. Will not involve patients studied by members of the third year class. Ward rounds daily. At Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Scott and Dr. Foster.

561.2. CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, VA. Fourth year. Students work under supervision of the surgical staff and resident in the diagnosis and treatment of patients with general and thoracic surgical problems. Will not involve patients studied by members of the third year class. Ward rounds daily. At Veterans Administration Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Gobbel.

- 561.3 CLERKSHIP IN SURGERY, St. THOMAS HOSPITAL. Fourth year. Department of Surgery at St. Thomas Hospital will offer credit of six weeks duration in Clinical Surgery to fourth year students of the Vanderbilt University School of Medicine, as an elective course. These elective educational assignments will be offered during the summer months and the academic year 1973-74. The purpose of the clinical clerkship is to provide a learning experience in a community hospital, not a service to the hospital staff. The clinical clerk will work under the direction of the Chief of the Department of Surgery, the senior resident staff and certain members of the active visiting staff of the Surgical Department. The student will have the opportunity to assist in the diagnostic work-up of staff and private patients on the surgical pavilions and participate in planning the total care of the patient. He will be expected to assist during surgical operative procedures. The student will have the opportunity to accompany patient during special procedures in the radiology or cardiovascular laboratories, and he will be expected to attend scheduled conferences, seminars and ward tounds and to take active part in the discussions. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Daniel.
- 562. CLERKSHIP IN NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY. Fourth year. The student works with the resident staff on the neurosurgical service at Vanderbilt University Hospital participating in the diagnosis and management of patients with neurosurgical problems. Daily ward rounds. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Meacham.
- 563. CLERKSHIP IN CARDIOVASCULAR SURGERY. Fourth year. Provides experience in the diagnosis of cardiovascular disease, preoperative assessment, operative treatment, and postoperative management. Includes participation in research activities as applied to cardiovascular surgery. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Bender.
- 564. CLERKSHIP IN UROLOGY. Fourth year. The student works with the resident staff on the urologic service at Veterans Administration Hospital participating in the diagnosis and management of patients with urologic problems. Daily ward rounds. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Rhamy.
- 566. CLERKSHIP IN PEDIATRIC SURGERY. Fourth year. An opportunity for students to work on the pediatric-surgical floor, caring for children in preoperative, operative, and postoperative periods and attending both pediatric and surgical conferences. Full time, six-week units. Dr. O'Neill.
- 567. CLERKSHIP IN CANCER CHEMOTHERAPY. Fourth year. Inpatient and outpatient clinical experience with treatment of patients with recurrent and inoperable malignant tumors at Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Reynolds.

568. CLERKSHIP IN PLASTIC SURGERY. Fourth year. The student works with the plastic surgery staff and resident on the Plastic Surgery Service at Vanderbilt Hospital, participating in the diagnosis and management of patients with a wide variety of reconstructive problems. Daily teaching rounds and conferences. Student participation in research activities is available if desired. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Lynch and Staff.

569. CLERKSHIP IN RENAL TRANSPLANTATION. Fourth year. Students will work with the residents and full time staff on the transplantation service. Experience will be provided in preoperative, operative, and post-operative management of patients who have had a renal allograft. The student will have an opportunity to study methods of tissue typing, organ preservation, and immunosuppression. Ward rounds daily. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Richie.

570. CLERKSHIP IN ORAL SURGERY. Fourth year. Senior medical and dental students will work with the residents and staff on the diagnosis and treatment of oral surgical problems. There will be substantial experience in extractions, alveoplasty and other similar procedures as well as involvement, at the appropriate level, in the care of more complicated conditions affecting the jaws and associated structures. Full time, six-week units. Dr. Hall.

581. LABORATORY RESEARCH IN SURGERY. Fourth year. Principles of surgical research and care are presented with the performance of procedures and conduct of investigative studies in collaboration with the full-time staff of the Department of Surgery. A detailed written report will summarize the investigative studies. At Veterans Administration Hospital or Vanderbilt University Hospital. Full time for six weeks. May be taken in afternoons for twelve weeks. Dr. O'Neill, Dr. Foster and Dr. Gobbel.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

1973-74

FIRST-YEAR CLASS

Elbert Hendrix Arendall II (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Jackson, Tenn.
Edward Stanley Arnold (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Clinton, Tenn.
Mario Ascoli (B.S., San Čarlos University)	uatemala City, Guat.
Debra Millicent Atkinson (B.S., South Methodist)	Scottsdale, Ariz.
Charles Iverson Bell, Ir. (B.S., Morehouse)	Terre Haute, Ind.
Marilyn Jean Brock (B.A., North Carolina)	Temple Hills, Md.
Samuel Alan Brody (B.S. Union College).	Elmont, N. Y.
Joseph Milton Brogdon, Jr. (B.A., Princeton). Ronald Wayne Brontisky (B.S., New Mexico).	Uvalda Ga
Ronald Wayne Bronricky (B.S. New Mexico)	Albuquerone N M
David I Ruch (R A Brooklyn College)	Brooklyn N V
David L. Buch (B.A., Brooklyn College). Benjamin Franklin Byrd III (B.A., Princeton).	Nachvilla Tana
U. C. Charles III (D.A., Princeton).	Campbellaville V
Henry Forrest Chambers III (B.A., Centre). Joseph Franklin Chance (Sr. in Absentia, Vanderbilt).	. Campbellsville, Ky.
Douglas Allen Clark (B.S., Michigan State). Teresa Elaine Clark (B.S., Georgia). Winfred Elton Deering (B.A., South Florida). James Steven Dolgin (B.S., Syracuse). Robert Leonard Dubisson (B.A., North Carolina). Bunyan Stephens Dudley (B.A., Vanderbilt). Jerald Steven Dudney (B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State Univer Andrew Seeley Edgar (B.S., East Carolina). Michael Edward Fant (S.B., Massachusetts Institute of Technology). James Walton Felch (Ph.D., Vanderbilt).	Oak Ridge, Tenn.
leresa Elaine Clark (B.S., Georgia)	Atlanta, Ga.
Winfred Elton Deering (B.A., South Florida).	Tampa, Fla.
James Steven Dolgin (B.S., Syracuse)	Albertson, N. Y.
Robert Leonard Dubisson (B.A., North Carolina)	Nashville, Tenn.
Bunyan Stephens Dudley (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Nashville, Tenn.
Jerald Steven Dudney (B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State Univer	sity). Arlington, Va.
Andrew Seeley Edgar (B.S. East Carolina)	Nashville, Tenn.
Michael Edward Fant (S.B. Massachuserts Institute of Technology)	Memphis Tenn
ames Walson Falch (Ph D. Vandarbile)	Hagerstown Md
James Walton Felch (Ph.D., Vanderbilt). Ted Eugene Garrett (B.A., Westminster [Missouri]).	Floriscane Md
James D. Givens (Sr. in absentia, Indiana).	Fort Wayne Ind
James D. Givens (or. in absentia, indiana)	Carried Wayne, Ind.
James Lewis Grogan (B.S., Stetson)	Sanford, Fla.
Michael Anthony Gruber (B.S., Xavier).	Cincinnati, Onio
Glen Eric Hager (B.S., Denver)	Lovington, N. M.
Scott Robinson Harriage (B.S., Sanford)	Aurora, III.
James Kilcoin Hartye (B.S., Villanova)	Westheld, N. J.
John Milton Herre (B.S. Carnegie-Mellon)	Harrisburg, Pa.
Stephen Lee Hines (B.A., North Carolina). Peter Osborne Holliday III (B.A., Vanderbilt).	Atlanta, Ga.
Peter Osborne Holliday III (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Macon, Ga.
John Gregory Huff (B.S. Georgia).	Kennesaw, Ga.
John Gregory Huff (B.S., Georgia). Randall David Huss (B.A., Westminster [Missouri]). Henry Smith Jennings III (B.S., Davidson).	Saint Louis, Mo.
Henry Smith Jennings III (B.S. Davidson)	Gainesville, Ga.
Bruce Emerson Jones (B.A., Vanderbilt). Roger Carroll Jones (B.A., L.S.U.) Lawrence Allen Judy (B.A., Missouri).	Nashville Tenn.
Roper Carroll Tones (D.A., Vandelbill)	Charbam N I
Lawrence All T. J. (D. A. A.C.)	Lea's Summir Mo
Lon Allen Judy (B.A., Missouri)	Elizabashtawa Kr
Lon Allen Keith (B.A., Vanderbilt). Natalie Eleanora Krassikoff (B.A., Harpur College).	Del Dile M. V.
atane Eleanora Krassikoff (B.A., Harpur College)	Pound Riage, N. 1.
Steven Edward Krause (B.A., South Dakota).	Yankton, S. D.
Robert Harry Latham (B.A., Vanderbilt). Ohn Willis Lea IV (B.E., Vanderbilt). Edward Holdman Lipford III (B.A., North Carolina)	Hopkinsville, Ky.
onn Willis Lea IV (B.E., Vanderbilt)	. Huntington, W. Va.
Edward Holdman Lipford III (B.A., North Carolina)	Charlotte, N. C.
Alexander Little III (BA Vanderbilt)	OHIEVEDOIL, La.
-uida Scharer Lundin (BC Tannessee)	Dak Ridge, Jenn.
"ullam Andrews I win /D C Dairectors	Nashville lenn.
Sidney David Machafalay (B.S. Cornell)	Memphis, Tenn.
Sidney David Machefsky (B.S., Cornell). Stewart Conrad Mann (B.A., State University of N.Y.).	Mineola, N. Y.
ay Michael Marin (B.A., State University of N. 1.)	Olivette Mo
ay Michael Marion (B.A., State University of N.1.) Linda Carol Mayes (B.A., University of the South). William Carol Michael (B.A., West Virginia).	Winchester Tean
haron land Mayes (B.A., University of the South)	Clarkeburg W Va
William Michael (B.A., West Virginia)	Dishard Calif
Brent Sterling Morris (B.A., Chattanooga).	Nashville, Tenn.

Gordon Wyche Moughon (B.A., Tulane)	Nashville, Tenn.
Robert Dennis Murphy (B.S. Notre Dame)	Loch Arbone N I
John Henry Nading (B.S., Georgia Institute of Technology)	Winston-Salem N C
John Wallace Neblett, Jr. (B.S., Tennessee)	Forrest City Ark
Barry George Nedoba (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Columbia Tenn
Timothy Francis Nolan, Jr. (B.S., Kentucky)	Springfield Ky
Edwin Watson Nunnery, Jr. (B.S., South Carolina)	Columbia S C
John Gustaf Pearson (B.S., North Dakota)	Grand Forks N. D.
David Richard Pickens III (B.A., University of the South)	Nachvilla Tena
David Allan Remington (B.A., California State)	Tagrana Calif
Stephen Wynn Reuben (B.A. Tulane)	Harrischurg Mis-
Stephen Wynn Reuben (B.A., Tulane). George Marshall Reynolds, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt).	Lackson Min
Howard Mason Robertson, Jr. (B.S., Wofford)	Caral Sainer Ele
Paul Allen Rosenblatt (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Coral Springs, Fiz.
Paul Hanse Puff (A.A. Ouford)	Linden, N. J.
Boyd Henry Ruff (A.A., Oxford)	Atlanta, Ga.
Calcia Day Chaffer (D.A. Wandarkila)	Joliet, III.
Calvin Ray Shaffer (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Scottsdale, Ariz
Jerry Lynn Snenep (D.S., Southwestern at Memphis)	Memphis, lenn.
Alandra Marie Tobin (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Baltimore, Md.
John Robert Trautman (B.A., Washington)	Nine Mile Falls, Wash.
Brian Andrew Truxal (B.A., Yale)	Dix Hills, N. I.
Vernon Albert Vix, Jr. (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Nashville, lenn.
Barry Paul Wayler (B.A., Vermont)	Bayside, N. Y.
Lewe Sessions West (B.S., Emory).	Atlanta, Ga.
Stephen Howard Whitaker (B.S., Kentucky)	
Mark Alan Whiting (B.A., Vanderbilt).	Nashville, Tenn.
Glenna Barbara Winnie (B.S., Michigan State)	Farmington, Mich.
Kevin Scott Woolley (B.A., Vanderbilt)	North Palm Beach, Fla.
	The second section is a second section of

SECOND-YEAR CLASS

Dave Almon Alexander (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Joe Franklin Arterberry (B.S., Eastern Kentucky)	Colorado Springs, Colo.
Thomas William Ballard (B.S., Stanford)	Thousand Oaks, Calif.
Edwin Dale Batchelor (B.A., Tennessee)	
*Betsy Dianne Bennett (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Charlotte, Tenn.
Robert Richard Brendt (B.A., Vanderbilt)	
Carla Bloedel (B.A., Radcliffe)	Williamstown, Mass.
Hans-Georg Otto Bock (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Tullahoma, lenn.
Geoffrey Keith Boercker (B.A., Austin Peay)	
Harry Ward Brooks, Ir. (B.A., Maryville)	Marvville, Tenn.
Jeffrey Hilliard Brown (B.A. Harvard)	Tulsa, Okla,
Lewis Alan Brown (B.A., Washington University)	Cincinnati, Unio
Ruskin Wells Brown (B.A., Vanderbilt)	West Palm Beach, Fla.
Richard Overton Cannon III (B.A., Vanderbilt)	Nashville, Icha.
*Gary Ellis Carnahan (B.A., David Lipscomb)	Madison, Tenn.
Suzanne Bletterman Cassidy (B.A. Reed)	Nashville, Ichia
John Frank Cherry (B.S.E. Furdue)	Huntington Beach, Callin
Pani Gary Colman (B.A. Brooklyn College)	Brooklyn, N
Dan Ellis Connor (B.A. Vanderbilt)	Paducan, Ay
Arthur John Cook (B.A. Vanderbilt)	Atlanta, on
William Alton Curry (BS University of Alabama)	Carrollton, American
leftrey Thomas Daenall (R A Reown)	Swarthmore
Havid Bevan Dodeon (B.A. Missonei)	Columbia, have
David Ellie Diogee (R E Vandachile)	Carapire City,
Thomas Samuel Evans (B.A., Rochester).	Shaker Heights, N. C.
Frederick Eli Finger III (B.S., North Carolina)	Kings Mountain, IV.

^{*}Special Student

lobert Stephens Foote (B.A., Vanderbilt)Tryon, N. C.
Donald Lee Fylstra (B.S., Purdue)
ohn Pettry Greer (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Pruce Barry Grill (B.A. Columbia) Seaford N Y
Onald Lee Fylstra (B.S., Purdue)
ames Warren Hendricks (B.S., Western Kentucky)
troppen Gregory Hendeix (B.F. Georgia Institute of Technology) Savanoch Ga
On Alan Henry (B.A., Arizona)
All Call Uline / P. A. Allenia)
ames McCall Hinson (B.A., Missouri)
atrick Chi-Ping Ho (B.S., Stetson)
Hugh Douglas Holliday (B.A., Vanderbilt)
red Marion Howard, Jr. (B.A., Berea)
ohn William Interlandi (B.A., Knox)
Elizabeth Martin Jennings (B.A., Agnes Scott). Gainesville, Ga. Roy Ambrose Kite (B.A., Vanderbilt). Phoenix, Ariz. Mark Michael Kramer (B.A., Franklin & Marshall). Westbury, N. Y.
Roy Ambrose Kite (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Mark Michael Kramer (B.A., Franklin & Marshall)
Damuel James Kuykendall III (B.E., Vanderbilt)Little Rock, Ark
Marshall Edward Lewis (B.A., Yale)Silver Spring, Md.
Philip Kremer Lichenstein (B.A., Harvard)
Michael Albert Lojek (B.S., Boston College)Brookline, Mass.
Thomas Lubin (B.S., Harvard)
Michael Alla McJan (DA A Jana)
Michael Allan Madden (B.A., Indiana)
Daniel Ernest Martin (B.S., Samford)
ames frue Martin (B.S., Florida State)
James True Martin (B.S., Florida State)
Patrick Wallace Meacham (B.S., Western Kentucky)
James Warren Menzie (Ph.D., Vanderbilt)
Susan Louise Married (R.S. Aubuen) Mobile Ala
William O'Neal Nash (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Roy Parker McRae (BA Vanderbilt)
William O'Neal Nash (B.A., Vanderbilt). Hillsboro, Ala. Roy Parker McRae (B.A., Vanderbilt). Nashville, Tenn. Frederick Early Pfeiffer II (B.A., University of the South). Orlando, Fla.
Richard Duncan Pinson (B.S., Wofford). Henderson, Ky. James Robert Polk, Jr. (B.S., Stanford). Stanford, Calif. Michael Stevens Rees (B.S.E.E., Massachusetts Inst. of Technology). St. Petersburg, Fla.
ames Robert Polle In (R.C. Seneford)
Michael Search B. (D.S., Stanford).
Indian Stevens Rees (D.S.E.E., Massachusetts first, of Technology)or. Petersburg, Fig.
Justin Edward Rogers (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Arthur Rosenberg (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Judson Edward Rogers (B.A., Vanderbilt)
William Josiah Sanders IV (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Samuel Andrew Santoro, Jr. (B.S., Emory)
George Brevik Schimmel (B.A., Mississippi)
Lawrence Reed Shirley (B.A., Vanderbilt)
Payan Paul Simmons (B.S. Duke)
Charles Norman Spencer (B.A. Vanderbilt)
ACICT Wallace Standard (R A Illamassier of the South MS San Brancisco) Mill Valley Calit
Richard Sheldon Stahl (B.A., Emory) Raymond Charles Strickland (B.A., Duke) Vero Beach, Fla.
Raymond Cheel Science (B.A., Elliony).
long Richard Comment of the State of the Sta
long Nichard Sweeney (b.E., Vanderbilt)
Sind-Ming Tang (B.A., California)
John Richard Sweeney (B.E., Vanderbilr)
Cligate Emory Taylor (B.S., Butler; Ph.D., Purdue)
Robert Emory Taylor (B.S., Butler, Ph.D., Purdue). Nashville, Tenn. Clifford Randolph Tillman (B.A., Vanderbilt). Natchez, Miss. Karl Sa.
This older Wagner (H A Chaleland)
Metairie 1.2
Walker Warren (B.A. Noeth Carolina) Decaruf, Uta.
Drightwarers IV I
David Cole Wymer (B. S., Davidson)
(b. c., Datasou)
THIRD-YEAR CLASS
Richard Co

Richard Clarke Agnew (B.S., Emory)	on, Ga.
Frank Milton Balis (B.S., North Carolina at Chapel Hill)	ch, Fla.
Alan Michael Birnhaum (B.A. Brown) Fresn	o, Calif.

Michael Robert Bishop (B.S. Purdue)	Connersville, Ind.
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ACKER, DAVID, Chief Resident; Obstetrics & Gynecology ALLEN, STEPHEN D., Assistant Resident; Pathology ALLEN, VAUGHAN A., Assistant Resident; Surgery ALLEN, VERNE E., Assistant Resident; Surgery ALTENBURG, JOHN F., Assistant Resident; Ophthalmology ANDERSON, EDWIN B., JR., Intern; Medicine ANDERSON, MILTON H., Intern; Pediatrics ARROWSMITH, PETER N., Intern; Medicine ASHBY, SAM M., Intern; Medicine AVERBUCH, MARK S., Intern; Medicine BAE, JAE KEUN, Resident; Anesthesiology BANNISTER, DAVID L., Intern; Pediatrics BARR, RALPH I., Assistant Resident; Psychiatry BATES, ROBLEY D. III, Intern, First-Year Resident; Surgery BEHREND, A. JAMES, Assistant Resident; Surgery BILLINGS, FREDERIC T. III, Assistant Resident; Medicine BJORNSTAD, CHRISTINA R., Assistant Resident; Medicine BLASCHKE, DONALD D., Resident; Radiology BLEI, CAROL L., Resident; Radiology BLUNK, JOSEPH N., Resident; Anesthesiology BOERTH, ROBERT C., Resident; Pediatrics BOHMFALK, GEORGE L., Intern, First-Year Resident; Surgery BONNETTE, HARRIS L., Assistant Resident; Neurology BOWERS, RONALD E., Assistant Resident; Medicine BOWMAN, RAYMOND N., Assistant Resident; Surgery BRASFIELD, DANIEL L., Chief Resident; Radiology BROOKBY, BRUCE K., Resident; Radiology BUENO, REUBEN A., Assistant Resident; Plastic Surgery BURNHAM, STEVEN J., Assistant Resident; Surgery BURROUGHS, JUDY F., Resident; Pathology BUTLER, STEPHEN A., Chief Resident; Urology CALHOUN, WILLIAM D., Assistant Resident; Psychiatry CALKINS, CHARLES A., Assistant Resident; Surgery CAMPOS, FRANCISCO A., Assistant Resident; Psychiatry CANNON, CHARLES G., JR., Resident; Anesthesiology CARSON, JAMES A., Intern, First-Year Resident; Surgery CARTER, SAM F., Assistant Resident; Medicine CHAN. SAMUEL CHEUNG-FAI, Intern. First-Year Resident; Surgery CHANDLER, PAMELA A., Intern; Pathology CHAROENIAM, VIRUCH, Assistant Resident; Obstetrics & Gynecology CHATELANAT, PIERRE, Assistant Resident; Medicine CHENAULT, PRICE M., JR., Assistant Resident; Orthopedic Surgery CHRISTENSON, RICHARD H., Resident; Radiology CLARK, JOHN B., JR., Intern; Medicine COHEN, ALAN G., Assistant Resident; Medicine COHN, JEFFREY H., Assistant Resident; Surgery COKER, WESLEY L., Assistant Resident; Surgery

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